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1991

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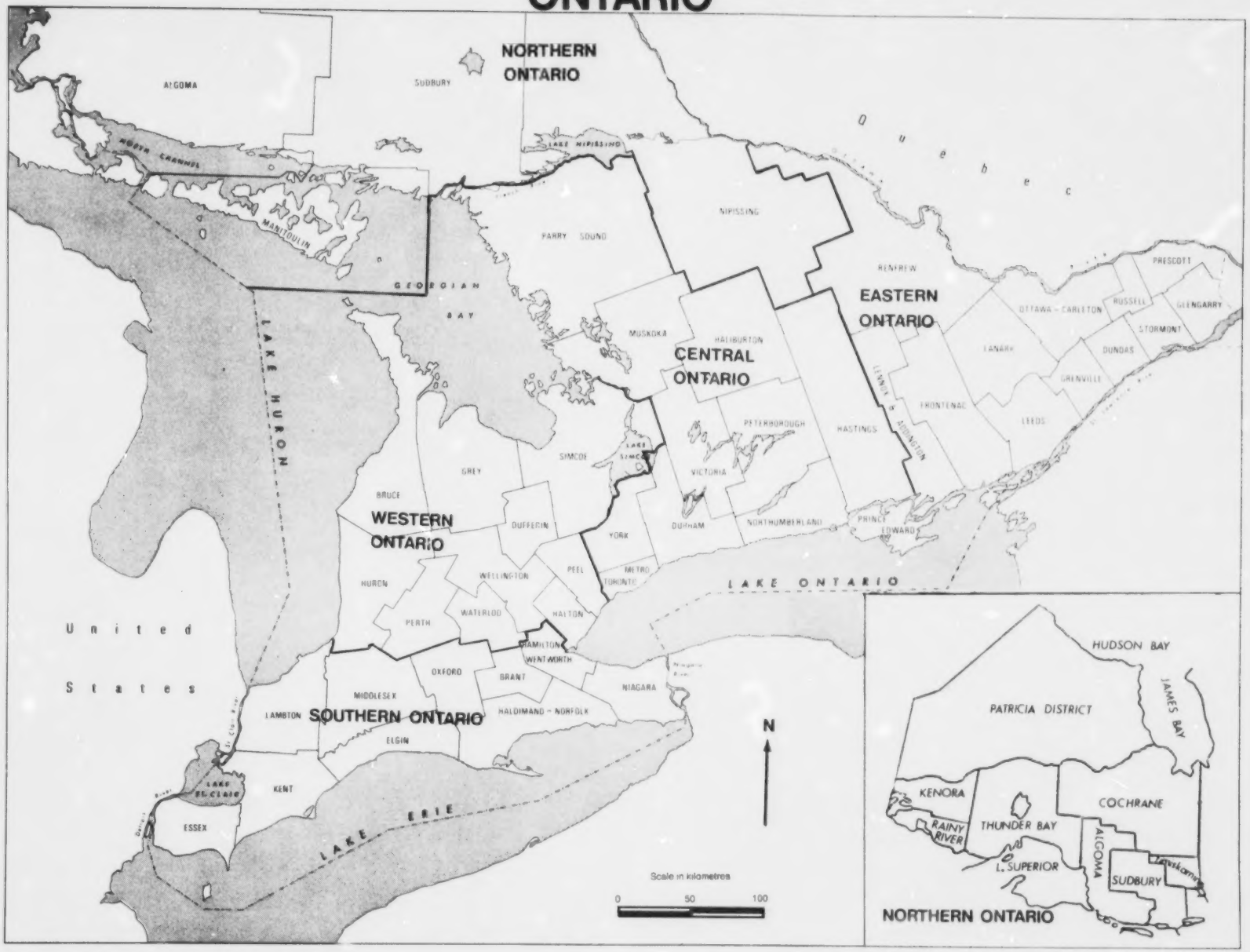
ONTARIO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OTTAWA - CARLETON
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NORTHUMBERLAND
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KENORA
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THUNDER BAY
COCHRANE
L. SUPERIOR
ALGOMA
SUDBURY
NORTHERN ONTARIO

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INTRODUCTION

This is the One Hundred and Tenth edition of **AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS FOR ONTARIO.**

This report is compiled annually by the Statistical Services Unit of the Policy Analysis Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and Food, to serve as the source of agricultural statistics in the province. Data are prepared primarily by the Statistical Services Unit, in co-operation with the Agriculture Division of Statistics Canada and various government departments and farm marketing boards.

Data in this volume are derived from three major sources. First, most agricultural production statistics are calculated from telephone, mail-in and enumerative surveys of farmers, with additional information supplied by government field officers, agribusiness personnel, and farm marketing boards. The second source is the Census of Agriculture which is conducted every five years. The Census serves as a "benchmark" for livestock inventory and crop area estimates as well as supplying a wealth of information on many other aspects of agriculture in this province (i.e. land use, farm types, value of sales). The third source of statistics is commonly termed administrative data. These data consist of complete or nearly complete counts of items such as imports, exports, and marketings of inspected or controlled commodities.

The 1991 Census of Agriculture officially adopted the following definition of a "census farm" - a farm, ranch or other agricultural holding which produces at least one of the following products intended for sale: crops, livestock, poultry, animal products, greenhouse or nursery products, mushrooms, sod, honey or maple syrup products. Some comparative data from the 1981 and 1986 Censuses also appear in this issue, but for these years, the sales level of $250 is used as the lower limit in the definition of a census farm. Intercensally revised estimates (provincial level only) are included in this edition for field crop areas and productions, and are scheduled for release in February 1993 for livestock inventories.

In 1991, for the first time, information on the value of land and buildings was requested separately for owned and rented properties. As a result, total value of land and buildings increased substantially compared to earlier censuses, where some respondents had failed to include rented land. In particular, producers near large urban areas reported the market value of their rented properties regardless of intended future use. As well, in 1991 for the first time, respondents were able to report more than one type of operating arrangement (i.e. individual holdings, partnerships, corporations, etc.).

In terms of newly published data, some balance sheet and production account data for the agriculture sector have been included among the financial statistics which appear in Table 17. Machinery and equipment on census farms are summarized by county in Table 38. As was the case with the 1981 and 1986 issues, this edition of Agricultural Statistics for Ontario is a special expanded version. The additional section provides "county agricultural profiles" which contain many descriptive statistics and frequency distributions extracted from the 1991 Census of Agriculture. This supplement can be found in the latter section of the publication after the regularly established tables.

It is important to advise users of international trade data that current figures are subject to revision until the following year's data have been released from the International Trade Division of Statistics Canada. All 1990 figures appearing in the International Trade section have therefore been revised.

Data users interested in obtaining county level estimates for the area, production, and farm value of commercially grown fruit and vegetable crops should refer to the *Annual Summary of the Seasonal Fruit and Vegetable Report.*

Requests for additional information should be sent to the agency credited with the data or from the following personnel responsible for compilation of the tables:

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2	Food Industry	Bill McGee
3	Selected Census Data	Bill McGee
4	International Trade	Brad Stephenson
5	Field Crops	Mafat Patel
6	Fruit and Vegetables	Patricia Bany
	Maple, Honey and Potatoes	Ron Fernandes
7	Livestock and Poultry	Joy Colphon
8	Dairy	Cyril Fernandes
9	1991 Census of Agriculture Profiles	Brad Stephenson

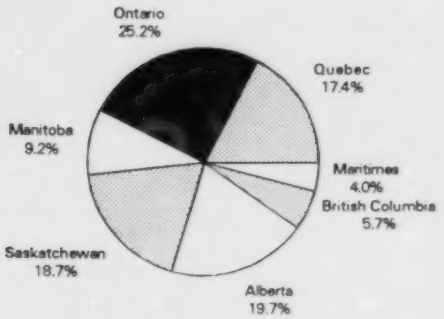
Written enquiries may be directed to the Statistical Services Unit, Policy Analysis Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and Food, Legislative Buildings, Queen's Park, Toronto, Ontario M7A 1B6.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The preparation of this report would not be possible without the valuable assistance of many of the people involved in the agricultural industry of Ontario. These include farm correspondents who report on agricultural conditions throughout the year; farmers who return farm survey schedules; manufacturers and processors of agricultural products; commodity marketing boards; and various officials of the federal and provincial governments. Their contributions are gratefully acknowledged.

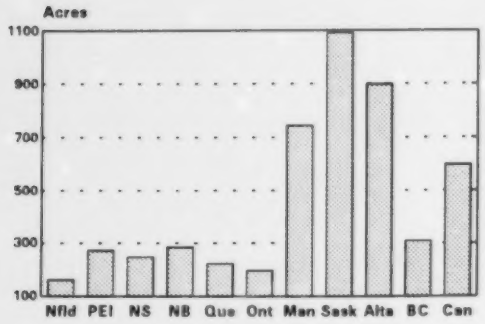
SELECTED GRAPHS

Farm Cash Receipts
Canada, 1991

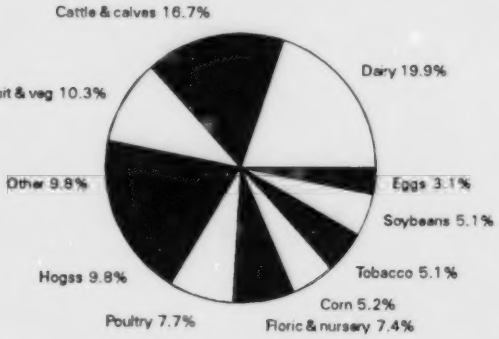


Total = $21.4 billion

Average Farm Size
Canada and the Provinces, 1991

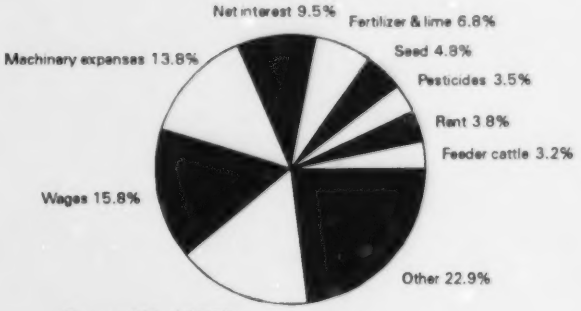


Farm Cash Receipts by Commodity
Ontario, 1991



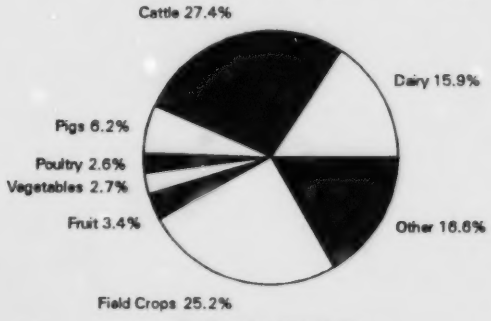
Total = $5.40 billion

Farm Operating Expenses
Ontario, 1991



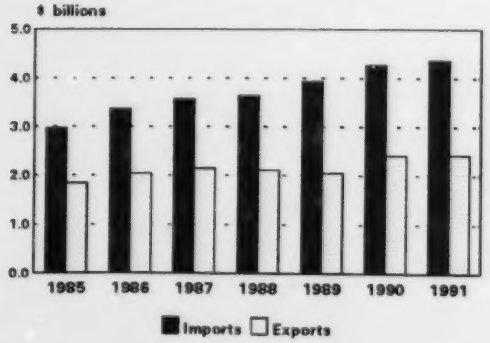
Total = $4.07 billion

Farms by Major Product Type
Ontario, 1991

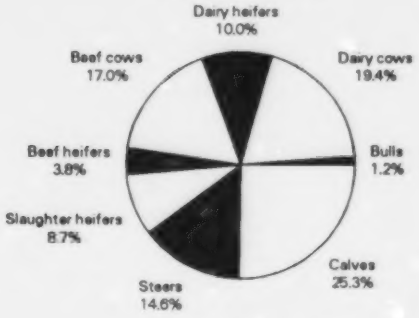


Total = 61,432 farms
(sales of $2,500 or more)

Ontario Agri-food Imports and Exports
Ontario, 1985-1991

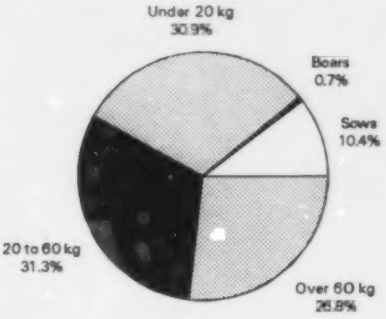


Cattle Herd by Type
Ontario, 1991



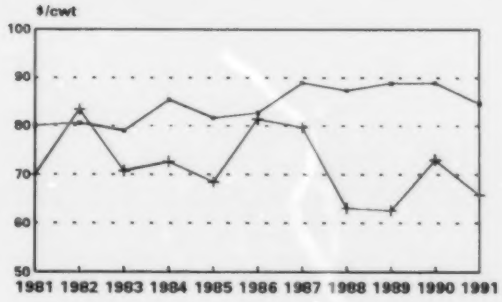
Total = 2.29 million head

Pigs, by Type, Ontario, 1991

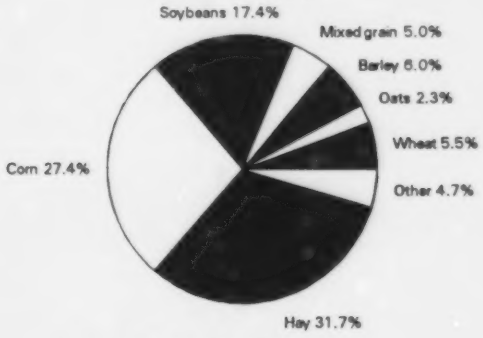


Total = 2.92 million head

Average Price for Steers & Hogs
Ontario, 1981-1991

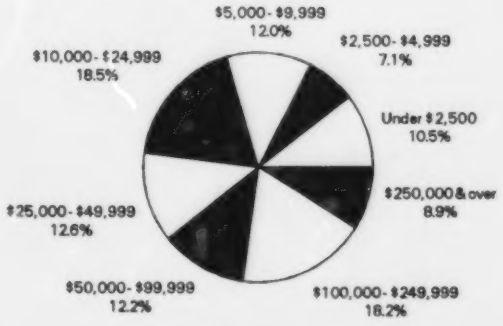


Area of Major Field Crops
Ontario, 1991



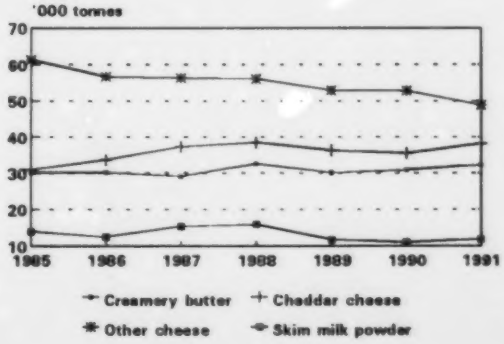
Total = 8.1 million acres

Farms by Sales Class
Ontario, 1991



Total = 68,633 farms

Production of Selected Dairy Products
Ontario, 1985-1991



WEATHER CONDITIONS DURING 1991

The month of January featured cold temperatures that averaged below normal in the north to just slightly above normal in the south. Across the province, snowfalls were near to slightly above the average for the month. Despite the relatively heavy snowfalls in snowbelt regions, precipitation totals resulted in a rather dry month. Sunshine was generally above normal in the northwest, but close to or below normal near the Great Lakes.

February was characterized by mild and generally dry weather conditions across Ontario. Monthly mean temperatures were several degrees above the long-term average. The first week of the month had several record high afternoon temperatures which easily outweighed a few frigid days at mid-month. Snowfall totals were generally extremely light with the exceptions of the Georgian Bay and London-Kitchener areas. Overall the month was very dry as little rain fell in the south and none in the north. Total hours of sunshine were normal in the south and above normal in the north. As the 1990-91 winter wound down, southern Ontario experienced the mildest winter since 1982-83.

March was wet, windy and warm in Ontario. However, one of the province's most extensive ice storms occurred early in the month. Another storm at month's end resulted in the second highest wind speeds recorded in the province. Apart from these storms, most of March was pleasant and mild. In contrast to January and February, rain was abundant everywhere except in the northwestern and extreme southwestern regions. Several new precipitation records were established. Snowfall was light in the south, but normal in central and northern Ontario.

April was a mild month featuring heavy rainfalls in the south, but relatively dry conditions across portions of the north. Although a generally warm month, precipitation totals were at record high levels which resulted in some flooding problems in the Toronto area. Many southern Ontario cities topped the 100 mm mark. Not surprisingly, hours of sunshine were low in southern and central Ontario, but the north recorded above normal levels of April sunshine.

Ontario's summer arrived early. In the south, most locations from Kingston to Windsor broke records for the warmest May ever. Although there were no official heat waves, several hot, humid days and balmy nights created mid-summer discomfort. Thundershower activity was frequent across much of the province - southern Ontario recorded the most May thunderstorm days in over 25 years. May showers provided some relief to northwestern Ontario where the dry April had left forests susceptible to fire. In contrast, northeastern Ontario, which received rainfall accumulations well below normal, experienced an outbreak of forest fires.

Much of the province experienced extremely dry conditions during June with monthly mean temperatures well above normal. While the dry weather proved beneficial for first cut haying activities, the high temperatures and drying winds left other crops in dire need of rain. Hours of sunshine were plentiful measuring some 50 hours higher than usual.

July featured still another warmer than normal month in Ontario. Total rainfall varied greatly with heavy thundershower activity in a few areas, but barely traces of precipitation in others. The heat provided potential for promising crop yields,but the all or nothing pattern of rainfall reduced the harvest in several counties. At one extreme, southwestern and eastern Ontario, particularly the Windsor and Peterborough areas, suffered through very dry weather (under 25 mm). The other extreme saw locations such as Kitchener and Hamilton receive in excess of 135 mm. In locations where heavy thundershowers were received, there was often considerable runoff with much of the moisture not made available for crops. This sporadic pattern left may farms in need of rainfall. Severe weather was generally limited. Hail was received in the Wingham area on July 3, and torrential rain dumped 180 mm in less than 24 hours in the Delhi area on July 30.

The hot dry conditions continued throughout August. Sunshine hours were generally abundant. Again, apart from a downpour in Essex county at mid-month which resulted in significant flooding damage, relatively little severe weather was received. A review of Toronto weather records revealed that the June to August period of 1991 had a mean temperature high enough to make it the fourth warmest summer in 152 years of record.

Cooler weather returned to Ontario as September registered the first below average monthly mean temperature in 1991. Although most areas experienced a hot spell at the middle of the month, a record-setting cool period at month's end pulled the mean temperature down and brought the first general frost to all sites except in the extreme south. September was also a wet month across much of the province although in a broad corridor from Windsor to Toronto, as well as in parts of the east, conditions remained quite dry. Snow flurries were recorded as far south as Orangeville on September 28. In the north, snowfalls ranged from 3 to 13 cm. Heavy showers in central and northern Ontario created some problems for farmers, yet alleviated dry forest conditions. In the southwest, the lack of showers resulted in excellent drying conditions for crops, yet soil moisture levels remained severely stressed.

October was generally a wet month. In the north, it was the coldest October in over a decade whereas in the south, temperatures were warmer than normal. With the exceptions of the Niagara region and a few localities in the north, most areas received above average levels of rain which in many instances ended long stretches of dry weather. Snowfalls were frequent in northern Ontario, especially towards the end of the month.

Colder than normal temperatures were prevalent during November. The precipitation pattern was variable across the province. Precipitation was close to normal in southern and central Ontario, heavy in the northwest, and much less than usual in the east. Overall, the month was cloudy with well below normal hours of sunshine. One of the heaviest one day snowfalls in over 30 years occurred in south-central Ontario on the 28th. By month's end, however, balmy weather from the Gulf states had caused temperatures to reach new daily highs in the upper teens.

In southern Ontario, December was the eleventh month of the year to have milder than normal temperatures. As a result, 1991 became one of the warmest years ever recorded in the province. Mean temperatures in the north were several degrees milder than usual. Most major storms (and outbreaks of frigid Arctic air) occurred early in the month. Snowfall totals during this period were relatively close to normal. However, the second half of the month provided much milder conditions which caused snow accumulations to dwindle in many localities.

Corn Heat Unit Accumulation and Rainfall Received at Selected Weather Stations in 1990 and 1991

Station	Year	Corn Heat Units: May 11 to June 19	May 11 to July 31	May 11 to Aug 28	May 11 to Sept 25	May 11 to Oct 9	Rainfall (mm): Apr 1 to Oct 9
Windsor	1991	752	2,260	3,022	3,637	3,691	476
	1990	976	1,845	2,578	3,150	3,247	722
Sarnia	1991	601	1,993	2,690	3,232	3,220	372
	1990	834	1,610	2,289	2,784	2,857	553
London	1991	685	2,028	2,725	3,233	3,242	437
	1990	878	1,645	2,325	2,919	3,091	733
Hamilton	1991	635	1,976	2,680	3,193	3,282	477
	1990	846	1,658	2,642	3,281	3,536	722
St.Catharines	1991	672	2,080	2,812	3,409	3,446	438
	1990	878	1,774	2,507	3,049	3,140	545
Wiarton	1991	511	1,756	2,382	2,857	2,909	515
	1990	709	1,423	2,067	2,488	2,533	579
Kitchener	1991	608	1,908	2,570	3,023	3,019	558
	1990	811	1,546	2,188	2,650	2,705	540
Pearson International Airport	1991	634	2,021	2,707	3,223	3,231	474
	1990	841	1,676	2,378	2,871	2,946	471
Peterborough	1991	527	1,657	2,234	2,627	2,629	406
	1990	678	1,677	2,602	3,054	3,162	695
Trenton	1991	601	1,897	2,566	3,108	3,104	421
	1990	746	1,638	2,512	2,945	3,124	657
Kingston	1991	609	1,893	2,594	3,102	3,125	434
	1990	724	1,675	2,771	3,307	3,505	747

Source: Environment Canada.

Metric Conversion Factors

General:	1 acre	= 0.404686 hectares	1 hectare	= 2.47105 acres
	1 pound	= 0.453592 kilograms	1 kilogram	= 2.20462 pounds
	1 ton	= 0.907185 tonnes	1 tonne	= 1.10231 tons
	1 quart	= 1.13652 litres	1 litre	= 0.879879 quart
	1 gallon	= 4.54609 litres	1 litre	= 0.21997 gallon

1 tonne = 1,000 kilograms
1 acre = 43,560 square feet
1 square metre = 10.76391 square feet

Field Crops:	Wheat, Soybeans	60 pounds per bushel	36.744 bushels per tonne
	Oats	34 pounds per bushel	64.842 bushels per tonne
	Barley, Buckwheat	48 pounds per bushel	45.930 bushels per tonne
	Grain Corn, Fye, Flaxseed	56 pounds per bushel	39.368 bushels per tonne
	Mixed Grain	40 pounds per bushel	55.116 bushels per tonne
	Canola	50 pounds per bushel	44.092 bushels per tonne

Fruit:	Raspberries, Strawberries	1 quart -- 1.25 pounds = 0.567 kilograms
Vegetables:	Sweet Corn	1 dozen -- 6 pounds = 2.7216 kilograms
	Head Lettuce	1 dozen -- 15 pounds = 6.8040 kilograms
	Cucumbers	1 dozen -- 8 pounds = 3.6287 kilograms
Dairy:	Raw Milk	1 pound -- 0.440513 litre 1 litre -- 2.27008 pounds

Section 1

Financial Data and Population

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Table 1 - Farm Cash Receipts from Farming Operations, 1987-1991, and Five-Year Average, 1982-1986

	Five-year Average 1982-1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
			- $'000 -			
Wheat	106,245	65,084	159,282	133,932	156,079	44,099
Oats	2,100	1,414	1,889	2,318	2,027	1,121
Barley	15,486	14,207	14,958	14,590	14,098	11,137
Rye	675	307	464	356	335	295
Canola	2,595	4,864	10,506	7,191	10,325	9,824
Soybeans	225,008	259,674	324,584	250,667	247,503	273,172
Corn	371,880	311,466	359,882	306,051	331,268	280,158
Potatoes	44,385	38,287	40,690	46,872	50,017	54,056
Vegetables	287,969	352,498	364,210	388,756	374,185	356,866
Apples	40,042	48,182	47,830	44,203	57,282	64,056
Other tree fruits	29,945	31,005	33,307	36,566	43,166	37,440
Strawberries	12,636	14,961	12,991	17,565	11,011	12,331
Other berries, grapes	32,405	36,778	33,006	32,953	32,430	29,967
Floriculture and Nursery	190,476	254,473	307,477	340,409	365,757	398,265
Tobacco	295,846	220,506	176,340	259,565	250,689	274,767
Dry beans	25,709	45,728	18,956	44,471	44,281	31,800
Forage, grass seed	4,482	3,962	1,455	2,451	684	1,721
Hay and clover	2,289	2,730	3,508	2,600	2,513	2,212
Maple products	4,285	3,989	5,889	6,135	6,978	7,893
Forest products	12,758	13,506	13,696	14,263	14,182	13,848
Miscellaneous crops	13,658	13,788	15,448	15,616	16,119	15,241
Total crops	**1,720,874**	**1,737,409**	**1,946,368**	**1,967,530**	**2,030,929**	**1,920,269**
Cattle	1,010,185	975,687	911,731	886,985	844,613	778,530
Calves	87,899	95,800	107,344	110,107	105,967	123,820
Hogs	632,500	683,437	557,866	534,131	593,329	528,766
Sheep	995	1,076	1,266	1,669	1,815	1,734
Lambs	7,983	10,494	8,979	8,877	9,366	10,573
Dairy products	907,475	1,005,972	1,062,932	1,051,014	1,070,284	1,076,878
Chicken and fowl	232,728	274,517	291,381	316,923	331,433	320,110
Turkeys	79,517	81,867	87,388	95,984	97,781	94,719
Eggs	173,605	166,195	174,663	184,043	166,332	169,914
Honey	7,375	7,738	7,552	7,591	8,446	9,559
Furs	16,483	30,044	23,736	15,993	11,693	9,814
Wool	415	412	652	484	185	373
Other livestock products	59,986	63,332	61,476	61,061	61,584	59,372
Total livestock & products	**3,217,146**	**3,396,571**	**3,296,966**	**3,274,862**	**3,302,828**	**3,184,162**
Crop Insurance	30,359	15,215	38,403	42,784	28,286	41,343
ASA Price Stabilization	26,071	90,530	94,690	47,363	818	17,717
ASA Tripartite	231	181	55,205	163,336	36,179	29,090
Provincial Stabilization	7,852	19,076	24,171	1,028	5,181	10,397
Dairy Subsidy	88,155	87,877	89,918	85,327	83,736	79,149
GRIP	-	-	-	-	-	92,292
NISA	-	-	-	-	-	1,621
Other payments	5,058	110,720	106,804	82,856	36,663	27,999
Total payments	**157,726**	**323,599**	**409,191**	**422,694**	**190,863**	**299,608**
Total receipts	**5,095,746**	**5,457,579**	**5,652,525**	**5,665,086**	**5,524,620**	**5,404,039**

Note: Figures for years 1988 to 1990 have been revised.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-603.

Table 2 - Farm Income in Kind, 1987-1991, and Five-Year Average, 1982-1986

	Five-year Average 1982-1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
			- $'000 -			
Dairy products	3,084	2,862	2,738	2,536	2,409	2,296
Poultry and eggs	2,249	1,677	1,831	2,068	1,963	1,891
Meat	26,286	22,164	20,246	20,316	21,043	20,877
Fruit and vegetables	447	504	473	416	433	452
Honey and maple products	112	106	120	142	151	166
Forest products	30,043	31,811	31,811	31,811	31,811	31,811
Wool	17	18	29	21	8	8
Total	**62,238**	**59,142**	**57,248**	**57,310**	**57,818**	**57,501**

Note: Figures for years 1988 to 1990 have been revised.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-603.

Table 3 - Farm Operating Expenses and Depreciation Charges, 1987-1991, and Five-Year Average, 1982-1986

	Five-year Average 1982-1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
			- $'000 -			
Property taxes[a]	119,500	139,355	146,358	159,324	163,105	172,239
Rebates	66,748	115,748	122,399	109,272	110,363	118,866
Net property taxes	52,752	23,607	23,959	50,052	52,742	53,373
Cash rent	116,437	123,737	123,288	123,369	130,854	129,545
Share rent	30,333	24,283	24,244	25,278	30,975	26,329
Total rent	146,770	148,020	147,532	148,647	161,829	155,874
Cash wages	481,937	570,063	583,243	623,111	620,000	631,470
Room & board	7,991	9,021	9,566	10,569	10,000	10,350
Total wages	489,928	579,084	592,809	633,680	630,000	641,820
Interest[b]	503,335	440,181	450,665	487,238	508,156	445,050
Interest rebates	23,498	83,635	64,744	33,267	52,106	59,909
Net interest	479,837	356,546	385,921	453,971	456,050	385,141
Repairs to buildings[a]	79,464	96,463	105,657	111,006	116,505	116,505
Repairs to fences	10,764	13,608	14,376	13,988	13,536	12,999
Building & fence repairs	90,228	110,071	120,033	124,994	130,041	129,504
Electricity	86,713	110,542	116,100	123,759	127,472	136,293
Telephone	22,457	27,016	28,023	28,388	30,446	30,142
Heating fuel	83,748	62,921	64,084	68,248	71,988	72,636
Machinery fuel	226,775	211,539	215,159	225,958	235,587	240,299
Fuel rebates	14,574	17,018	17,011	14,722	13,835	11,268
Net machinery fuel	212,201	194,521	198,148	211,236	221,752	229,031
Machinery repairs & other	249,435	310,000	311,533	323,994	320,701	333,529
Total machinery	461,636	504,521	509,681	535,230	542,453	562,560
Fertilizer	270,675	278,845	300,583	295,785	268,601	276,390
Lime	2,172	3,100	3,224	3,465	3,471	3,506
Total fertilizer & lime	272,847	281,945	303,807	299,250	272,072	279,896
Pesticides	135,340	137,284	140,000	145,226	142,013	140,593
Commercial seed	133,702	178,719	185,416	212,338	192,306	194,037
Twine, wire & containers	40,011	40,647	45,085	43,238	51,825	54,002
Crop & hail insurance	20,267	22,837	19,792	26,845	33,212	28,739
Total other crop	329,320	379,487	390,293	427,647	419,356	417,371
Commercial feed[c]	649,700	630,000	740,294	766,170	693,598	652,676
Livestock purchases	263,264	211,254	201,706	174,421	141,524	132,268
A.I. & Vet	65,175	74,194	78,566	82,065	88,037	90,678
Rebates	73	302	673	180	3,054	1,755
Net A. I. & Vet	65,102	73,892	77,893	81,885	84,983	88,923
Total other livestock	328,366	285,146	279,599	256,306	226,507	221,191
Business insurance	41,188	50,850	53,400	53,999	54,815	53,225
Custom work	45,876	62,372	63,619	65,655	68,385	65,650
Stabilization premiums	5,099	16,711	19,081	-4,226	17,597	58,020
Other	143,963	149,976	157,679	163,379	161,254	158,578
Total miscellaneous	236,126	279,909	293,779	278,807	302,051	335,473
Op. expenses before rebates	3,835,321	3,995,518	4,200,741	4,352,590	4,295,963	4,265,748
Total rebates	104,893	216,703	204,827	157,441	179,358	191,798
Op. expenses after rebates	**3,730,428**	**3,778,815**	**3,995,914**	**4,195,149**	**4,116,605**	**4,073,950**
Depreciation on buildings	173,961	137,799	150,889	183,180	195,270	198,394
Depreciation on machinery	439,068	427,976	423,808	421,880	421,028	423,659
Total depreciation	**613,029**	**565,775**	**574,697**	**605,060**	**616,298**	**622,053**
Total expenses before rebates	4,448,350	4,561,293	4,775,438	4,957,650	4,912,261	4,887,801
Total rebates	104,893	216,703	204,827	157,441	179,358	191,798
Total expenses after rebates	**4,343,457**	**4,344,590**	**4,570,611**	**4,800,209**	**4,732,903**	**4,696,003**

a Owned land and buildings only.
b Mortgage payments on owned land and buildings, together with interest payments on all other farm business debts.
c Purchased through commercial channels only.
Note: Figures for years 1988 to 1990 have been revised.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-603.

Table 4 - Income of Farm Operators from Farming Operations, 1987-1991, and Five-Year Average, 1982-1986

	Five-year Average 1982-1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
			- $'000 -			
1. Cash receipts	5,095,746	5,457,579	5,652,525	5,665,086	5,524,620	5,404,039
2. Operating expenses after rebates	3,730,428	3,778,815	3,995,914	4,195,149	4,116,605	4,073,950
3. Net cash income (1-2)	1,365,318	1,678,764	1,656,611	1,469,937	1,408,015	1,330,089
4. Income-in-kind	62,238	59,142	57,248	57,310	57,818	57,501
5. Depreciation	613,029	565,775	574,697	605,060	616,298	622,053
6. Realized net income (3+4-5)	814,527	1,172,131	1,139,162	922,187	849,535	765,537
7. Value of inventory change	-12,743	-43,790	-135,749	184,284	4,176	-28,957
8. Total net income (6+7)	801,784	1,128,341	1,003,413	1,106,471	853,711	736,580

Note: Figures for years 1988 to 1990 have been revised.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-603.

Table 5 - Income of Farm Operators from Farming Operations, Canada and the Provinces, 1990 and 1991

	Nfld	PEI	NS	NB	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	BC	Canada
						- $ million -					
1990r											
1. Cash receipts	59.3	246.2	322.3	276.7	3,745.1	**5,524.6**	1,967.3	3,988.6	4,236.7	1,210.6	21,577.5
2. Operating expenses after rebates	45.8	166.3	213.7	187.0	2,496.1	**4,116.6**	1,549.4	3,007.4	3,219.5	929.8	15,931.7
3. Net cash income (1-2)	13.5	79.8	108.6	89.7	1,249.1	**1,408.0**	417.9	981.2	1,017.2	280.8	5,645.8
4. Income-in-kind	0.4	2.8	3.8	3.6	58.9	**57.8**	14.1	22.3	25.7	8.4	197.8
5. Depreciation	2.0	18.1	24.4	20.0	282.3	**616.3**	274.2	621.9	694.4	92.1	2,645.5
6. Realized net income (3+4-5)	11.9	64.5	88.0	73.3	1,025.7	**849.5**	157.8	381.6	348.5	197.1	3,198.1
7. Value of inventory change	-0.4	-6.2	-1.7	-7.0	-1.0	**4.2**	326.6	794.5	219.8	2.5	1,331.3
8. Total net income (6+7)	11.5	58.3	86.3	66.3	1,024.8	**853.7**	484.4	1,176.0	568.3	199.7	4,529.4
1991											
1. Cash receipts	61.6	238.7	307.9	254.1	3,723.5	**5,404.0**	1,979.8	4,009.9	4,210.3	1,229.4	21,419.3
2. Operating expenses after rebates	44.3	167.7	210.8	186.0	2,490.2	**4,074.0**	1,529.6	2,979.0	3,296.6	915.5	15,893.6
3. Net cash income (1-2)	17.3	71.1	97.1	68.1	1,233.3	**1,330.1**	450.2	1,030.9	913.7	313.9	5,525.7
4. Income-in-kind	0.4	2.8	3.7	3.5	58.1	**57.5**	13.9	22.2	25.5	8.4	196.2
5. Depreciation	2.0	18.6	24.4	20.3	283.5	**622.1**	267.2	604.2	680.5	92.7	2,615.4
6. Realized net income (3+4-5)	15.7	55.3	76.4	51.3	1,007.9	**765.5**	197.0	448.9	258.7	229.7	3,106.4
7. Value of inventory change	-0.2	-15.9	-3.5	-2.1	-7.2	**-29.0**	-4.0	119.8	121.9	9.1	188.9
8. Total net income (6+7)	15.5	39.3	72.9	49.3	1,000.7	**736.6**	192.9	568.7	380.6	238.7	3,295.3

r Revised
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-603.

Table 6 - Census Population Counts, Canada and the Provinces, June 1981, 1986 and 1991

Province or Territory	1981	1986	1991	% Change 1986/1981	% Change 1991/1986
		- number -		- percent -	
Newfoundland	567,681	568,349	568,474	0.1	0.0
Prince Edward Island	122,506	126,646	129,765	3.4	2.5
Nova Scotia	847,442	873,176	899,942	3.0	3.1
New Brunswick	696,403	709,442	723,900	1.9	2.0
Quebec	6,438,403	6,532,461	6,895,963	1.5	5.6
Ontario	**8,625,107**	**9,101,694**	**10,084,885**	**5.5**	**10.8**
Manitoba	1,026,241	1,063,016	1,091,942	3.6	2.7
Saskatchewan	968,313	1,009,613	988,928	4.3	-2.0
Alberta	2,237,724	2,365,825	2,545,553	5.7	7.6
British Columbia	2,744,467	2,883,367	3,282,061	5.1	13.8
Yukon Territory	23,153	23,504	27,797	1.5	18.3
Northwest Territories	45,741	52,238	57,649	14.2	10.4
Canada	**24,343,181**	**25,309,331**	**27,296,859**	**4.0**	**7.9**

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population.

Table 7 - Provincial Share of Canadian Total Farm Cash Receipts by Commodity, 1991

	Nfld	PEI	NS	NB	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	BC	Canada	Total
						- percent -						$'000
Wheat, excluding durum	-	-	-	-	0.4	1.7	20.3	53.4	23.8	0.5	100.0	2,661,970
Durum wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.6	77.1	15.3	-	100.0	344,336
Oats	-	0.5	0.2	1.7	17.8	2.2	10.6	20.9	43.3	2.8	100.0	51,790
Barley	-	0.6	-	0.2	4.0	2.0	12.8	38.4	41.0	1.0	100.0	547,811
Deferments/liquidations[a]	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.4	53.7	28.9	0.9	100.0	103,636
Rye	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	17.4	57.6	23.2	0.4	100.0	22,137
Flaxseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.2	45.3	6.5	-	100.0	73,908
Canola	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	15.5	41.2	41.4	0.7	100.0	833,537
Soybeans	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	273,172
Corn	-	-	-	-	35.0	61.9	3.1	-	-	-	100.0	452,283
Sugar beets	-	-	-	-	-	-	37.2	-	62.8	-	100.0	33,252
Potatoes	0.2	26.0	1.6	14.5	12.4	14.5	11.6	2.5	10.1	6.5	100.0	372,192
Vegetables	0.4	0.8	1.6	1.1	21.0	50.5	2.5	-	5.8	16.2	100.0	706,946
Apples	-	-	5.2	1.9	15.7	48.0	-	-	-	29.1	100.0	133,561
Other tree fruits	-	-	0.6	-	-	78.9	-	-	-	20.6	100.0	47,471
Strawberries	1.9	3.5	6.9	7.7	43.6	25.9	-	-	-	10.5	100.0	47,610
Other berries, grapes	0.1	0.7	12.6	3.7	14.9	25.4	-	-	-	42.7	100.0	118,047
Floriculture and nursery	0.4	0.1	2.8	1.6	12.8	55.5	2.1	1.2	5.6	17.8	100.0	717,470
Tobacco	-	2.6	0.6	0.2	8.1	88.6	-	-	-	-	100.0	310,277
Mustard seed	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.2	65.8	20.1	-	100.0	13,984
Sunflower seed	-	-	-	-	-	-	94.0	6.0	-	-	100.0	22,788
Lentils	-	-	-	-	-	-	32.3	64.1	3.6	-	100.0	48,181
Canary seed	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.3	88.7	-	-	100.0	11,997
Dry beans	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	31,800
Dry peas	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.7	38.4	27.0	-	100.0	33,334
Forage, grass seed	-	-	-	-	0.4	6.2	20.3	12.8	48.0	12.2	100.0	27,781
Hay and clover	-	0.3	-	0.3	9.3	6.6	2.6	11.1	56.7	13.1	100.0	33,494
Maple products	-	-	1.2	2.5	82.1	14.2	-	-	-	-	100.0	55,461
Forest products	0.2	0.6	7.5	8.3	42.5	16.4	1.8	1.6	2.8	18.3	100.0	84,245
Miscellaneous crops	0.7	0.6	4.1	1.3	22.8	18.3	16.6	5.9	25.7	4.0	100.0	83,369
Total crops	**0.1**	**1.4**	**0.9**	**1.2**	**8.1**	**23.1**	**12.1**	**29.5**	**18.4**	**5.1**	**100.0**	**8,297,840**
Cattle	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	5.4	22.4	6.3	14.8	44.2	4.2	100.0	3,471,114
Calves	-	-	0.8	0.5	30.4	32.8	9.7	10.4	2.1	13.2	100.0	377,639
Hogs	-	1.2	1.5	0.8	30.6	28.7	13.0	6.9	14.6	2.7	100.0	1,845,469
Sheep	-	-	1.3	0.2	20.5	61.1	1.8	0.5	5.9	8.6	100.0	2,836
Lambs	0.8	0.7	4.5	1.4	16.9	33.3	9.3	5.8	21.5	5.8	100.0	31,779
Dairy products	-	1.2	2.7	1.8	37.1	34.3	3.8	2.9	8.0	8.2	100.0	3,142,208
Chicken and fowl	1.5	0.4	3.6	2.8	29.4	34.0	4.2	2.8	8.4	12.9	100.0	942,235
Turkeys	-	-	2.9	2.0	21.5	42.5	7.0	3.9	9.4	11.0	100.0	223,033
Eggs	1.8	0.6	5.0	3.1	18.6	35.3	9.4	3.8	8.9	13.4	100.0	481,990
Wool	0.1	0.6	4.3	1.2	14.9	19.9	3.2	9.0	41.3	5.5	100.0	1,870
Honey	-	0.2	1.0	1.1	12.3	18.0	13.7	17.0	25.2	11.5	100.0	53,016
Furs	1.7	2.0	24.5	3.2	8.6	37.0	4.2	0.2	3.1	15.5	100.0	26,558
Miscellaneous livestock	14.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	10.0	34.3	11.3	11.1	9.2	8.4	100.0	173,258
Total livestock & products	**0.5**	**0.9**	**2.1**	**1.4**	**23.0**	**29.6**	**6.9**	**7.9**	**20.8**	**6.9**	**100.0**	**10,773,005**
Crop Insurance	-	0.8	0.2	1.0	18.0	12.2	9.8	36.9	18.3	2.8	100.0	339,743
WGSA payments	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.4	51.0	31.0	0.6	100.0	157,991
ASA Price Stabilization	-	0.1	-	-	3.2	96.6	-	-	-	-	100.0	18,334
ASA Tripartite	-	0.8	1.5	0.7	18.0	27.0	9.1	6.0	32.8	4.2	100.0	107,891
Provincial Stabilization	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	90.1	2.6	-	0.2	-	5.6	100.0	402,263
Dairy Subsidy	-	1.9	1.3	1.3	47.3	31.4	3.8	2.5	6.5	4.0	100.0	252,119
GRIP	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	11.6	14.1	46.1	27.3	0.4	100.0	795,440
NISA	-	-	-	-	-	4.3	0.8	94.6	-	0.2	100.0	37,378
Other payments	0.1	4.5	0.2	0.7	2.2	11.8	15.2	35.6	24.6	5.0	100.0	237,265
Total payments	**0.1**	**1.0**	**0.4**	**0.5**	**24.2**	**12.8**	**9.7**	**30.1**	**18.7**	**2.7**	**100.0**	**2,348,424**
Total receipts	**0.3**	**1.1**	**1.4**	**1.2**	**17.4**	**25.2**	**9.2**	**18.7**	**19.7**	**5.7**	**100.0**	**21,419,269**

a Includes liquidated deferred grain receipts of 1990 less receipts of grain shipped in 1991 for which payment is deferred to 1992.

\- Represents less than 0.05%.

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Sources: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-603; Policy Analysis Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and Food.

Table 8 - Commodity Share of Farm Cash Receipts, Canada and the Provinces, 1991

	Nfld	PEI	NS	NB	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	BC	Canada
						- percent -					
Wheat, excluding durum	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	27.3	35.4	15.0	1.1	12.4
Durum wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	6.6	1.3	-	1.6
Oats	-	0.1	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2
Barley	-	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	3.5	5.2	5.3	0.5	2.6
Deferments/liquidations[a]	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.5
Rye	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.1
Flaxseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	0.8	0.1	-	0.3
Canola	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	6.5	8.6	8.2	0.5	3.9
Soybeans	-	-	-	-	-	5.1	-	-	-	-	1.3
Corn	-	-	-	-	4.2	5.2	0.7	-	-	-	2.1
Sugar beets	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	0.5	-	0.2
Potatoes	1.4	40.6	1.9	21.3	1.2	1.0	2.2	0.2	0.9	2.0	1.7
Vegetables	5.0	2.3	3.8	3.1	4.0	6.6	0.9	-	1.0	9.3	3.3
Apples	-	-	2.3	1.0	0.6	1.2	-	-	-	3.2	0.6
Other tree fruits	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.7	-	-	-	0.8	0.2
Strawberries	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.2	-	-	-	0.4	0.2
Other berries, grapes	0.1	0.3	4.8	1.7	0.5	0.6	-	-	-	4.1	0.6
Floriculture and nursery	5.0	0.4	6.6	4.5	2.5	7.4	0.8	0.2	1.0	10.4	3.3
Tobacco	-	3.4	0.6	0.2	0.7	5.1	-	-	-	-	1.4
Mustard seed	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.1
Sunflower seed	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	0.1
Lentils	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.8	-	-	0.2
Canary seed	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.3	-	-	0.1
Dry beans	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	0.1
Dry peas	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.3	0.2	-	0.2
Forage, grass seed	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
Hay and clover	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2
Maple products	-	-	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.3
Forest products	0.2	0.2	2.1	2.8	1.0	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	1.3	0.4
Miscellaneous crops	1.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
Total crops	**14.1**	**49.7**	**24.8**	**38.0**	**18.1**	**35.5**	**50.7**	**61.1**	**36.2**	**34.5**	**38.7**
Cattle	2.9	12.4	10.5	9.5	5.1	14.4	11.1	12.8	36.5	11.9	16.2
Calves	0.1	-	1.0	0.8	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.0	0.2	4.1	1.8
Hogs	-	9.0	9.1	5.8	15.2	9.8	12.2	3.2	6.4	4.1	8.6
Sheep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lambs	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	0.1
Dairy products	-	16.1	27.8	22.4	31.3	19.9	6.0	2.3	5.9	21.0	14.7
Chicken and fowl	22.2	1.5	11.0	10.6	7.4	5.9	2.0	0.7	1.9	9.9	4.4
Turkeys	-	-	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.8	0.8	0.2	0.5	2.0	1.0
Eggs	14.3	1.3	7.8	5.9	2.4	3.1	2.3	0.5	1.0	5.3	2.3
Wool	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honey	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
Furs	0.7	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	-	0.3	0.1
Miscellaneous livestock	41.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.8
Total livestock & products	**81.6**	**40.8**	**72.5**	**57.7**	**66.6**	**58.9**	**37.7**	**21.3**	**53.3**	**60.4**	**50.3**
Crop Insurance	0.3	1.2	0.2	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.7	3.1	1.5	0.8	1.6
WGSA payments	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	2.0	1.2	0.1	0.7
ASA Price Stabilization	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.1
ASA Tripartite	-	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.5
Provincial Stabilization	3.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	9.7	0.2	-	-	-	1.8	1.9
Dairy Subsidy	-	2.0	1.0	1.3	3.2	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.2
GRIP	-	0.8	0.2	0.4	-	1.7	5.7	9.1	5.2	0.3	3.7
NISA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	-	-	0.2
Other payments	0.3	4.5	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.5	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.1
Total payments	**4.2**	**9.5**	**2.8**	**4.3**	**15.3**	**5.5**	**11.5**	**17.6**	**10.4**	**5.1**	**11.0**
Total receipts	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Total Cash Receipts ($'000)

Nfld	PEI	NS	NB	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	BC	Canada
61,565	238,735	307,889	254,066	3,723,512	5,404,039	1,979,837	4,009,900	4,210,302	1,229,424	21,419,269

a Includes liquidated deferred grain receipts of 1990 less receipts of grain shipped in 1991 for which payment is deferred to 1992.

- Represents less than 0.05%.

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Sources: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-603; Policy Analysis Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and Food.

Table 9 - Average Prices Received by Ontario Farmers for Specified Field Crops, Monthly, 1991, and by Crop Year[a], 1983-1990

	Oats		Barley		Mixed Grain		Rye		Buckwheat	
	- dollars per -									
1991	tonne	bu	tonne	bu	tonne	bu	tonne	bu	tonne	bu
January	110.0	1.70	109.0	2.37	106.0	1.92	85.4	2.17	n/a	n/a
February	106.0	1.63	109.0	2.37	106.0	1.92	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
March	112.0	1.73	112.0	2.44	104.0	1.89	77.9	1.98	n/a	n/a
April	110.0	1.70	110.0	2.39	105.0	1.90	85.4	n/a	113	2.46
May	111.0	1.71	109.0	2.37	104.0	1.89	87.8	2.23	n/a	n/a
June	105.0	1.62	106.0	2.31	99.0	1.80	85.0	2.16	n/a	n/a
July	103.0	1.59	97.8	2.13	88.2	1.60	76.8	1.95	n/a	n/a
August	92.7	1.43	86.8	1.89	81.6	1.48	64.6	1.64	n/a	n/a
September	95.3	1.47	86.8	1.89	81.6	1.48	64.6	1.64	n/a	n/a
October	88.8	1.37	86.8	1.89	83.8	1.52	64.6	1.64	n/a	n/a
November	103.0	1.59	97.8	2.13	88.2	1.60	76.8	1.95	n/a	n/a
December	96.9	1.49	95.2	2.07	92.0	1.67	66.0	1.68	n/a	n/a
1990	108.0	1.67	108.0	2.35	104.0	1.89	83.0	2.10	191	4.15
1989	129.0	1.99	126.0	2.74	124.0	2.25	94.5	2.40	223	4.85
1988	162.0	2.50	141.0	3.07	144.0	2.61	118.0	3.00	179	3.90
1987	108.0	1.66	94.0	2.05	91.0	1.66	91.0	2.30	124	2.70
1986	92.0	1.42	89.0	1.94	85.0	1.55	91.0	2.30	165	3.60
1985	114.0	1.76	107.0	2.32	101.0	1.83	98.0	2.50	184	4.00
1984	139.0	2.15	136.0	2.97	142.0	2.57	102.0	2.60	184	4.00
1983	143.0	2.21	140.0	3.05	144.0	2.62	98.0	2.50	138	3.00

	Grain Corn[b]		Soybeans[b]		Canola		Tame Hay baled		Straw baled	
	- dollars per -									
1991	tonne	bu	tonne	bu	tonne	bu	tonne	ton	tonne	ton
January	102.0	2.59	223	6.07	258	5.85	70.50	64.00	59.70	54.20
February	106.0	2.69	227	6.18	252	5.72	69.30	62.90	54.30	49.30
March	107.0	2.72	231	6.29	259	5.87	64.90	58.90	58.00	52.60
April	109.0	2.77	230	6.26	284	6.44	70.30	63.80	57.50	52.20
May	105.0	2.67	227	6.18	270	6.12	63.70	57.80	57.10	51.80
June	102.0	2.59	220	5.99	251	5.69	57.00	51.70	53.30	48.40
July	93.3	2.37	205	5.58	232	5.26	61.00	55.30	56.40	51.20
August	95.7	2.43	216	5.88	253	5.74	66.50	60.30	58.30	52.90
September	97.6	2.48	224	6.10	248	5.62	69.20	62.80	57.50	52.20
October	92.9	2.36	215	5.85	243	5.51	75.90	68.90	63.50	57.60
November	93.3	2.37	205	5.58	232	5.26	61.00	55.30	56.40	51.20
December	96.8	2.46	203	5.53	225	5.10	66.50	60.30	62.90	57.10
1990	104.0	2.64	230	6.26	268	6.08	65.40	59.30	54.90	49.80
1989	121.0	3.07	243	6.61	271	6.15	68.20	61.90	56.00	50.80
1988	143.0	3.63	311	8.46	324	7.35	84.40	76.60	69.50	63.00
1987	101.0	2.57	264	7.19	242	5.49	61.60	55.90	54.50	49.40
1986	90.0	2.29	231	6.29	207	4.69	59.20	53.70	49.40	44.80
1985	113.0	2.87	247	6.72	260	5.90	57.10	51.80	47.50	43.10
1984	134.0	3.40	277	7.54	344	7.80	55.20	50.10	48.40	43.90
1983	159.0	4.04	343	9.34	390	8.85	55.60	50.40	48.20	43.70

	Winter Wheat		White Beans		Flue-cured Tobacco		Burley Tobacco		Dark Tobacco	
	- dollars per -		- dollars per -		- cents per -		- cents per -		- cents per -	
	tonne	bu	tonne	cwt	kg	lb	kg	lb	kg	lb
1991	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	421.3	191.1	-	-	401.5	182.1
1990	116	3.16	337	15.30	434.8	197.2	-	-	392.0	177.8
1989	140	3.81	564	25.58	424.6	192.6	-	-	358.3	162.5
1988	153	4.16	717	32.54	401.9	182.3	-	-	342.8	155.5
1987	170	4.63	243	11.02	394.0	178.7	297.6	135.0	334.9	151.9
1986	110	2.99	931	42.21	374.1	169.7	-	-	337.3	153.0
1985	143	3.89	388	17.62	376.3	170.7	-	-	325.6	147.7
1984	154	4.19	521	23.61	374.6	169.9	273.2	123.9	304.9	138.3
1983	147	4.00	626	28.41	360.2	163.4	295.4	134.0	296.3	134.4

a Only average crop year prices for winter wheat, white beans and tobacco are shown as these crops are sold by marketing boards and monthly prices have no significance.

b The mean crop year price for grain corn and soybeans is calculated by weighting monthly prices with marketings.

n/a Not available.

Note: Monthly prices are averages received by farmers at the farm or first local delivery point. The reference period is the middle of the month.

Table 10 - Average Prices Received by Ontario Farmers for Specified Livestock and Livestock Products, Monthly, 1991 and Annually, 1986-1991

	Dairy Cows	Beef Cattle live weight		Veal Calves live weight		Sheep live weight		Lambs live weight	
1991	$/head	$/cwt	$/100 kg	$/cwt	$/100 kg	$/cwt	$/100 kg	$/cwt	$/100 kg
January	1,160	87.60	193	86.10	190	47.30	104.3	97.4	215
February	1,190	83.50	184	91.20	201	43.10	95.0	83.4	184
March	1,090	84.50	186	94.70	209	42.90	94.6	104.0	229
April	1,120	86.10	190	94.60	209	48.80	107.6	92.3	203
May	1,110	88.90	196	95.80	211	40.30	88.8	96.1	212
June	1,100	87.50	193	103.00	227	41.00	90.4	94.0	207
July	1,080	83.70	185	93.20	205	39.20	86.4	94.4	208
August	1,170	84.70	187	88.50	195	39.60	87.3	86.9	192
September	1,150	79.50	175	88.60	195	37.00	81.6	72.2	159
October	1,100	79.30	175	91.00	201	39.40	86.9	72.4	160
November	1,130	76.20	168	87.10	192	36.40	80.2	74.9	165
December	1,140	79.70	176	94.90	209	43.10	95.0	106.0	234
Average	**1,130**	**83.40**	**184**	**92.40**	**204**	**41.50**	**91.5**	**89.5**	**197**
1990	1,170	85.80	189	90.60	200	45.50	100.3	99.0	218
1989	1,120	85.10	188	89.40	197	47.10	103.8	106.5	235
1988	1,100	83.90	185	93.70	207	51.00	112.4	109.9	242
1987	1,040	83.40	184	92.50	204	52.00	114.6	117.9	260
1986	902	79.30	175	86.00	190	49.20	108.5	103.5	228

	Hogs[a] dressed weight		Chickens[b] live weight		Turkeys[b] live weight		Eggs[b]
1991	$/cwt	$/100 kg	cents/lb	cents/kg	cents/lb	cents/kg	cents/doz
January	71.20	157	54.9	121	66.2	146	98.1
February	73.90	163	54.4	120	66.2	146	98.5
March	68.90	152	54.4	120	65.8	145	106.0
April	69.90	154	54.4	120	65.3	144	99.9
May	73.50	162	49.9	110	65.3	144	99.2
June	78.50	173	49.9	110	64.4	142	100.0
July	71.20	157	54.4	120	64.4	142	101.0
August	70.30	155	54.0	119	63.5	140	99.0
September	59.90	132	48.5	107	63.0	139	101.0
October	52.20	115	52.6	116	63.5	140	103.0
November	52.20	115	52.6	116	63.0	139	105.0
December	48.50	107	53.1	117	64.4	142	106.0
Average	**65.90**	**145**	**52.8**	**116**	**64.6**	**142**	**101.4**
1990	72.70	160	55.8	123	68.9	152	100.7
1989	62.60	138	56.2	124	71.2	157	105.8
1988	63.00	139	51.3	113	65.8	145	95.1
1987	78.90	174	47.6	105	64.0	141	88.4
1986	81.20	179	49.9	110	65.3	144	91.0

	Dairy Heifers	Bob Calves Under 2 weeks	Feeder Calves 450-650 lb		Feeder Steers 650-850 lb		Weanling Pigs 35-45 lb
1991	$/head	$/head	$/cwt	$/100 kg	$/cwt	$/100 kg	$/head
January	884	113.0	101.0	223	92.30	203	44.60
February	910	121.0	100.0	220	96.20	212	45.10
March	901	125.0	102.0	225	93.40	206	46.60
April	877	126.0	104.0	229	94.20	208	43.10
May	843	127.0	105.0	231	94.90	209	47.40
June	856	121.0	104.0	229	94.00	207	44.00
July	835	127.0	103.0	227	94.00	207	42.80
August	922	124.0	98.4	217	91.00	201	45.80
September	885	124.0	101.0	223	91.80	202	37.60
October	883	120.0	98.4	217	89.90	198	35.40
November	884	116.0	97.9	216	88.40	195	34.20
December	854	n/a	99.2	219	91.00	201	34.20
Average	**878**	**122.0**	**101.2**	**223**	**92.60**	**204**	**41.70**
1990	891	122.0	98.6	217	91.30	201	44.90
1989	850	122.0	99.5	219	91.20	201	33.20
1988	851	121.4	104.3	230	94.10	207	35.50
1987	815	102.7	103.8	229	94.50	208	47.30
1986	723	83.6	89.2	197	83.40	184	46.90

a Pool price reported by Ontario Pork Producers' Marketing Board.
b Weighted average of prices reported in Agriculture Canada, **Poultry Market Report** for various grades.
n/a Not available.
Note: Monthly prices are averages received by farmers at the farm or first local delivery point. The reference period is the middle of each month. Annual prices are simple averages of the monthly prices.

Table 11 - Number and Area of Census Farms, Canada and the Provinces, 1986 and 1991

Province	1986	1991	Percent Change 1991/1986	1986	1991	Percent Change 1991/1986
	- number -		%	- '000 acres -		%
Newfoundland	651	725	11.4	90.3	117.0	29.6
Prince Edward Island	2,833	2,361	-16.7	673.2	639.7	-5.0
Nova Scotia	4,283	3,980	-7.1	1,029.2	981.1	-4.7
New Brunswick	3,554	3,252	-8.5	1,010.4	928.2	-8.1
Quebec	41,448	38,076	-8.1	8,991.7	8,474.8	-5.7
Ontario	**72,713**	**68,633**	**-5.6**	**13,953.0**	**13,470.7**	**-3.5**
Manitoba	27,336	25,706	-6.0	19,126.5	19,088.9	-0.2
Saskatchewan	63,431	60,840	-4.1	65,728.4	66,386.1	1.0
Alberta	57,777	57,245	-0.9	51,040.5	51,425.1	0.8
British Columbia	19,063	19,225	0.8	5,957.9	5,911.6	-0.8
Canada	**293,089**	**280,043**	**-4.5**	**167,601.1**	**167,423.1**	**-0.1**

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 12 - Index Numbers of Farm Prices for Agricultural Products, and for Crop and Livestock Subgroups, Canada and the Provinces, 1986-1991 (1986=100)

Type/Year	Nfld	PEI	NS	NB	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	BC	Canada
All Farm Products											
1991	114.4	120.1	105.5	113.6	103.0	**101.4**	93.2	88.0	97.3	102.8	98.2
1990	110.3	128.8	106.5	123.5	106.2	**104.7**	109.1	108.7	108.0	101.3	107.0
1989	106.8	132.6	104.8	121.3	102.9	**104.8**	115.8	123.2	113.6	100.4	110.7
1988	103.0	110.1	103.9	107.5	99.2	**102.3**	106.5	112.9	107.1	96.7	104.8
1987	102.3	119.9	105.9	113.0	101.9	**101.2**	95.2	93.8	97.3	99.0	99.0
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	**100.0**	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crops											
1991	118.4	133.5	112.8	139.2	102.2	**107.4**	88.3	81.1	87.6	99.7	92.0
1990	119.6	150.4	114.0	166.5	107.5	**112.3**	116.2	109.3	111.3	93.7	111.4
1989	118.1	167.7	117.7	165.8	113.1	**118.5**	133.7	130.4	127.7	95.1	126.0
1988	113.0	119.2	116.4	124.2	107.7	**114.2**	116.1	115.4	113.2	87.0	113.3
1987	112.1	137.8	117.7	141.2	103.7	**102.0**	87.9	88.2	84.9	90.1	92.5
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	**100.0**	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Livestock and Livestock Products											
1991	113.9	109.0	104.2	103.6	103.1	**99.1**	98.4	106.2	104.4	104.2	102.1
1990	109.0	110.9	105.2	106.7	106.0	**101.8**	101.6	106.9	105.7	104.5	104.3
1989	105.2	103.5	102.4	103.9	101.3	**99.6**	96.9	104.1	103.4	102.7	101.2
1988	101.5	102.6	101.6	101.0	97.9	**97.8**	96.4	106.2	102.7	100.9	99.6
1987	101.0	105.1	103.7	102.0	101.7	**100.9**	103.0	108.7	106.3	102.7	103.0
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	**100.0**	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Current initial prices are used for wheat, oats and barley in Western Canada.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 62-003.

Table 13 - Consumer Price Index for Canada and Toronto for All Items, Food, and All Items Excluding Food, 1982-1991 (1986=100)

	Canada			Toronto		
Year	All Items	Food	All Items Excluding Food	All Items	Food	All Items Excluding Food
1991	126.2	121.2	127.3	128.6	124.0	129.8
1990	119.5	115.7	120.3	123.4	117.9	124.8
1989	114.0	111.1	114.7	117.9	112.9	119.1
1988	108.6	107.2	108.9	110.9	108.1	111.7
1987	104.4	104.4	104.3	105.6	104.5	105.9
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1985	96.0	95.2	96.2	95.5	96.2	95.4
1984	92.4	92.6	92.3	91.9	93.9	91.4
1983	88.5	87.7	88.7	87.7	87.8	87.6
1982	83.7	84.6	83.4	82.7	83.5	82.5

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 62-010 and additional calculations.

Table 14 - Index Numbers of Farm Input Prices for Ontario, Eastern Canada, and Canada, 1989-1991 (1986=100)

	Ontario			Eastern Canada			Canada		
	1989	1990	1991	1989	1990	1991	1989	1990	1991
Total Farm Inputs	-	-	-	**111.1**	**112.1**	**111.4**	**108.4**	**110.2**	**108.6**
Building and Fencing	-	-	-	**115.0**	**117.6**	**116.0**	**110.4**	**112.7**	**110.8**
Building replacement	115.6	118.2	117.3	113.1	115.3	113.9	108.9	111.1	109.5
Materials	115.4	118.3	113.8	113.5	115.7	111.0	109.5	111.4	107.1
Labour	116.2	118.1	124.9	112.3	114.4	119.5	107.5	110.4	114.4
Building repairs	122.6	126.9	125.6	117.4	120.0	117.9	110.6	112.9	110.3
Materials	124.5	129.1	125.3	119.3	121.9	117.7	111.3	113.4	109.1
Labour	115.8	119.0	126.5	111.2	113.7	118.5	108.0	110.9	115.0
Fencing	120.7	126.1	123.4	117.4	124.7	123.7	118.9	122.3	121.4
Machinery and Motor Vehicles	-	-	-	**107.6**	**111.3**	**116.4**	**104.5**	**108.4**	**112.6**
Machinery replacement	107.4	111.7	118.3	109.2	113.0	117.8	102.0	103.7	106.2
Power machinery	108.4	113.4	123.0	109.9	114.8	121.3	100.2	101.9	104.6
Tractors	108.8	111.1	118.6	108.0	110.1	116.1	99.9	99.2	101.8
Combines	107.5	119.4	134.2	112.8	122.0	129.3	100.5	106.4	109.4
Non-power machinery	105.4	107.8	108.3	107.8	109.6	111.3	106.7	108.2	110.3
Ploughs	106.6	107.4	106.3	111.5	112.8	114.4	113.2	116.8	121.3
Disc harrows	102.8	105.0	106.2	104.0	105.4	106.4	102.2	105.1	103.9
Cultivators	94.4	98.0	102.3	-	-	-	102.4	102.0	102.0
Grain drills	105.7	108.0	107.5	106.9	109.6	109.7	106.4	104.5	106.8
Manure spreaders	109.5	116.0	120.5	107.6	110.6	114.9	107.3	110.1	114.1
Mowers	106.0	107.1	105.3	-	-	-	108.9	111.0	110.9
Rakes	105.0	106.1	101.6	-	-	-	107.0	108.6	108.3
Balers	110.7	113.3	112.8	108.7	110.0	110.9	105.9	107.8	110.9
Motor vehicles replacement	121.0	123.5	121.6	120.3	124.5	122.0	120.9	125.9	123.0
Automobiles	-	-	-	111.9	112.5	110.6	112.5	112.9	111.5
Trucks	-	-	-	126.7	133.6	130.6	123.9	130.6	127.2
Machinery and motor vehicle operation	106.8	110.9	118.2	105.2	109.0	114.8	104.1	109.8	116.3
Petroleum Products	87.0	89.9	98.4	85.0	90.5	96.3	90.6	100.1	107.9
Maintenance	118.8	123.2	129.5	118.7	121.0	126.1	114.6	116.9	121.9
Licence	96.4	98.4	117.8	98.0	99.0	126.4	112.0	112.7	126.8
Motor vehicle insurance	-	-	-	117.0	123.7	128.4	121.0	127.8	134.4
Crop Production	-	-	-	**111.2**	**107.2**	**107.7**	**103.3**	**102.5**	**98.0**
Seed	129.3	117.9	110.6	122.5	112.5	106.3	114.0	105.4	95.3
Grains	136.2	125.5	115.3	124.5	115.1	106.7	114.1	105.8	93.5
Legumes and grass	-	-	-	115.2	103.2	105.0	113.3	103.2	104.5
Fertilizer	-	-	-	108.9	104.3	108.6	98.7	95.2	96.0
Fertilizer materials	109.2	106.8	109.9	110.2	108.3	111.4	96.6	93.9	93.6
Mixed fertilizer	105.1	96.4	100.4	107.6	100.7	106.1	107.5	100.3	105.5
Agricultural chemicals	-	-	-	102.4	103.6	103.9	101.3	102.3	105.6
Twine	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.9	113.7	115.6
Crop insurance	102.1	106.1	104.7	105.6	108.9	109.2	106.5	123.6	88.0
Animal Production	-	-	-	**107.1**	**103.8**	**102.1**	**108.7**	**105.8**	**104.1**
Feeder livestock	98.7	104.1	106.7	99.5	104.7	106.3	102.3	107.5	109.5
Cattle	105.6	105.4	110.6	105.6	105.3	110.6	108.4	109.9	114.4
Hogs	-	-	-	77.6	96.5	91.1	72.0	93.1	86.7
Chicks	-	-	-	140.9	137.5	132.5	138.7	136.1	131.8
Turkey poults	-	-	-	111.8	119.1	124.8	112.6	119.5	124.4
Feed	114.4	101.3	95.1	113.7	102.2	96.1	115.1	103.5	96.9
Prepared feed	113.4	99.7	94.8	112.8	101.0	95.6	113.6	102.1	96.5
Grain feed	120.1	111.3	97.1	120.0	111.3	100.1	127.9	114.7	101.0
Artificial insemination	-	-	-	117.2	121.5	124.6	118.9	121.6	125.0
Supplies and Services	-	-	-	**104.8**	**110.6**	**117.3**	**103.5**	**108.0**	**112.5**
Small tools	121.0	126.0	128.3	122.7	127.4	129.6	108.3	111.0	112.5
Electricity	119.9	126.4	137.1	116.3	123.2	132.9	115.3	120.1	125.3
Telephone	-	-	-	93.6	92.1	92.4	97.2	96.2	95.7
Custom work	103.3	107.2	113.5	103.8	108.1	112.7	102.4	106.1	110.2
Hired Farm Labour	121.0	127.1	132.2	**120.3**	**125.6**	**130.1**	**116.8**	**121.5**	**126.1**
Property Taxes	**118.9**	**133.2**	**132.0**	**110.8**	**125.8**	**121.5**	**109.9**	**113.1**	**119.3**
Interest	-	-	-	**125.1**	**134.3**	**114.4**	**121.3**	**130.1**	**111.8**
Mortgage	109.2	118.0	125.0	111.6	119.5	125.8	105.5	110.6	113.5
Non-mortgage	129.1	138.8	110.8	129.3	138.9	110.9	128.2	138.5	111.1
Farm Rent	-	-	-	**117.6**	**127.8**	**122.4**	**102.6**	**107.5**	**101.4**

- Indices are not published due to unavailability of provincial level weighting factors or because of confidentiality requirements.

Note: Caution should be exercised when using the index because the basket of inputs used for the base weights is fixed. Therefore, the indices do not reflect any changes in productivity nor do they show effects of substitution which may have taken place since the 1986 base year.

Source: Statistics Canada, Prices Division.

Table 15 - Farm Taxfilers' Income from Farm and Off-Farm Sources, by Region, 1990

Region/Income	Number of Farm Taxfilers Reporting	Average per Taxfiler Reporting	Percentiles [a]					Average over All Farm Taxfilers
			99th	75th	50th	25th	1st	
	no.	$	$	$	$	$	$	$
Southern Ontario (41,445 farm taxfilers)								
Gross farm income	39,855	86,359	591,560	100,755	26,370	7,800	250	83,046
Net farm income	40,694	4,052	53,830	9,005	570	-3,305	-28,545	3,979
Wages and salaries	19,461	31,293	144,380	40,900	25,510	8,800	140	14,694
Net non-farm self-employment income	3,980	22,729	299,520	19,950	5,815	380	-22,320	2,183
Rental and investment income	35,716	6,800	62,065	7,425	2,000	445	-2,355	5,860
Other income	24,751	5,876	37,895	8,225	2,810	800	50	3,509
Total off-farm income	40,151	27,092	169,625	35,515	17,765	6,000	40	26,246
Total net income	41,410	30,251	165,870	37,795	22,880	11,575	-11,730	30,225
Western Ontario (33,797 farm taxfilers)								
Gross farm income	32,389	89,177	686,570	105,785	28,760	8,095	260	85,460
Net farm income	33,086	2,659	48,045	8,220	160	-4,095	-30,865	2,603
Wages and salaries	15,417	32,384	180,700	39,380	24,180	8,915	140	14,772
Net non-farm self-employment income	3,883	21,375	210,150	20,100	6,305	555	-28,540	2,456
Rental and investment income	28,402	6,857	75,305	6,295	1,495	315	-3,670	5,762
Other income	18,615	5,224	43,580	6,810	1,600	800	35	2,877
Total off-farm income	32,361	27,015	183,690	33,420	15,830	4,190	15	25,867
Total net income	33,742	28,517	174,850	33,830	19,230	9,555	-11,230	28,470
Central Ontario (18,095 farm taxfilers)								
Gross farm income	16,410	86,653	516,035	46,395	12,490	4,100	195	78,585
Net farm income	17,773	-891	39,845	1,500	-2,420	-5,645	-39,780	-876
Wages and salaries	9,438	53,879	445,880	50,185	32,710	15,790	150	28,102
Net non-farm self-employment income	2,687	39,885	430,670	32,400	8,725	175	-56,495	5,923
Rental and investment income	15,345	11,383	145,330	8,455	1,910	345	-13,685	9,653
Other income	10,951	8,630	71,030	9,155	2,900	800	40	5,223
Total off-farm income	17,587	50,313	467,850	47,130	26,495	10,225	10	48,901
Total net income	18,075	48,079	439,355	43,810	24,790	11,405	-13,520	48,025
Eastern Ontario (17,243 farm taxfilers)								
Gross farm income	16,294	62,229	431,765	81,295	14,305	4,505	200	58,804
Net farm income	16,909	1,943	39,995	6,500	-710	-4,200	-22,760	1,905
Wages and salaries	7,806	32,680	123,570	44,980	28,755	12,085	140	14,794
Net non-farm self-employment income	1,933	18,885	188,590	17,865	4,895	-25	-27,475	2,117
Rental and investment income	13,566	5,639	54,890	5,720	1,440	295	-6,725	4,437
Other income	9,867	6,773	53,955	7,815	2,285	800	65	3,876
Total off-farm income	16,199	26,850	152,130	37,120	18,385	4,895	10	25,224
Total net income	17,213	27,176	142,430	34,990	19,490	9,490	-6,240	27,129
Northern Ontario (4,359 farm taxfilers)								
Gross farm income	4,071	47,471	382,735	46,285	11,425	3,590	150	44,335
Net farm income	4,278	-119	33,405	3,035	-1,710	-5,000	-25,630	-117
Wages and salaries	2,393	32,727	102,710	44,235	28,330	11,030	175	17,967
Net non-farm self-employment income	648	14,358	177,260	15,000	4,595	-490	-27,185	2,134
Rental and investment income	3,429	4,376	46,170	3,780	890	210	-2,665	3,443
Other income	2,847	6,014	42,370	8,065	2,055	800	45	3,928
Total off-farm income	4,181	28,641	137,895	38,890	21,530	7,140	5	27,471
Total net income	4,352	27,399	128,945	35,515	20,050	9,585	-7,510	27,355
THE PROVINCE (114,939 farm taxfilers)								
Gross farm income	109,019	82,182	573,040	89,460	21,470	6,280	225	77,949
Net farm income	112,740	2,389	47,935	7,060	-275	-4,180	-29,550	2,344
Wages and salaries	54,515	35,773	199,165	42,765	27,005	10,210	140	16,967
Net non-farm self-employment income	13,131	24,860	292,460	21,350	6,145	280	-29,995	2,840
Rental and investment income	96,458	7,296	77,000	6,855	1,685	350	-4,960	6,123
Other income	67,031	6,283	46,630	7,875	2,250	800	45	3,664
Total off-farm income	110,479	30,789	214,765	37,160	18,680	6,825	20	29,595
Total net income	114,792	31,979	204,040	37,030	21,415	10,490	-10,660	31,938

a The nth percentile of an item is the value below which n percent of those reporting that item lie. The 50th percentile is the median value.

Note: A farm taxfiler is a taxfiler who reported positive gross income or non-zero net income from unincorporated, self-employed farming activity. Users of farm income data are advised that there are major conceptual differences between the taxfiler data presented above and the income estimates appearing in Table 4 (page 5).

Source: Statistics Canada (Data are derived from the administrative records of Revenue Canada).

Table 16 - Net Direct Government Payments[a] to Farmers, Canada and the Provinces, 1990 and 1991

Year/Program	Nfld	PEI	NS	NB	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	BC	Canada
						- $'000 -					
1990											
Payments Enhancing Receipts:											
WGSA payments[b]	0	0	0	0	0	0	-24,348	-70,731	-40,263	-680	-136,022
Crop Insurance[c]	74	999	561	-531	3,558	-4,926	42,432	199,564	47,873	4,743	294,547
Prov. Income Stabilization[d]	1,915	3,382	1,800	772	177,709	8,550	0	2,371	0	7,899	204,398
Dairy subsidy	0	4,929	3,605	3,510	124,368	83,736	10,004	6,784	18,020	10,273	265,229
ASA Price Stabilization	0	6	0	4	1,000	818	4	0	0	46	1,878
ASA Tripartite plans	0	171	1,896	689	24,886	17,804	8,536	1,002	16,228	4,836	76,048
Special Drought Assistance	0	0	0	0	20,960	3,773	5,136	8,143	1,607	0	39,619
Farm Income Assistance	0	456	2,990	563	0	27,968	46,801	274,725	98,636	18,554	470,693
Other supplementary payments	267	2,547	905	251	2,046	4,922	1,868	8,907	23,692	1,157	46,562
Rebates Reducing Expenses:											
Property tax	0	0	0	0	31,217	110,363	0	0	0	0	141,580
Interest	0	0	625	307	101,880	52,106	7,125	8,487	9,954	0	180,484
Fertilizer	0	0	1,256	0	0	0	0	0	19,666	0	20,922
Fuel	23	599	234	349	2,342	13,835	3,304	4,624	3,822	655	29,787
Feed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38,752	161	38,913
Other rebates	0	509	0	0	2,735	3,054	0	0	2,294	0	8,592
Total Direct Payments and Rebates:											
Gross payments	2,294	15,516	15,072	7,240	605,561	372,812	170,405	629,737	388,680	64,451	2,271,768
Producer premiums	15	1,918	1,200	1,326	112,860	50,809	69,543	185,861	148,399	16,807	588,738
Net payments[e]	2,279	13,598	13,872	5,914	492,701	322,003	100,862	443,876	240,281	47,644	1,683,030
1991											
Payments Enhancing Receipts:											
GRIP	0	1,052	399	523	-26,600	53,569	73,347	219,609	136,939	1,626	460,464
NISA	0	6	0	0	0	1,621	312	35,356	0	83	37,378
WGSA payments[b]	0	0	0	0	0	0	11,665	64,749	25,523	544	102,481
Crop Insurance[c]	149	1,671	478	2,487	38,983	12,604	-4,913	-3,563	-7,808	4,115	44,203
Prov. Income Stabilization[d]	2,250	1,459	1,800	807	272,543	15,600	0	692	0	8,269	303,420
Dairy subsidy	0	4,758	3,232	3,251	119,319	79,149	9,682	6,260	16,344	10,124	252,119
ASA Price Stabilization	0	22	4	0	588	17,717	3	0	0	0	18,334
ASA Tripartite plans	0	224	820	223	3,314	9,790	2,993	899	15,686	1,272	35,221
FSAM II	0	0	0	0	0	0	19,700	71,500	23,800	0	115,000
Farm Income Assistance	0	627	500	845	0	26,907	15,065	1,922	77	1,399	47,342
Other supplementary payments	159	10,135	45	900	5,112	1,092	1,249	11,137	34,542	10,552	74,923
Rebates Reducing Expenses:											
Property tax	0	0	0	0	42,444	118,866	0	0	0	0	161,310
Interest	0	0	0	275	79,900	59,909	7,259	4,962	9,378	0	161,683
Fertilizer	0	0	811	0	0	0	0	0	20,575	0	21,386
Fuel	18	322	193	244	1,736	11,268	1,781	2,312	3,037	400	21,311
Feed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33,358	0	33,358
Other rebates	0	431	0	0	3,355	1,755	0	0	2,600	0	8,141
Total Direct Payments and Rebates:											
Gross payments	2,623	23,433	9,586	11,537	695,340	496,606	228,414	657,064	496,267	63,061	2,683,931
Producer premiums	47	2,726	1,304	1,982	154,646	86,759	90,271	241,229	182,216	24,677	785,857
Net payments[e]	2,576	20,707	8,282	9,555	540,694	409,847	138,143	415,835	314,051	38,384	1,898,074

a Only payments related to current production and paid directly to producers are included in this series. Excluded are programs which are considered to be indirect payments (i.e. directed to a third party outside of agriculture for the benefit of producers), transfer payments (i.e. those directed to individuals rather than to the agriculture industry), and capital assistance grants (i.e. not considered to be related to current production).

b Payments made under the Western Grain Stabilization Act.

c Crop Insurance reflects the indemnities and premiums under the "Crop Insurance Act" only. Payments and producer premiums under private hail insurance are not included.

d Ontario "Provincial Stabilization Program" reflects the gross payments triggered and the premiums paid by producers during the year. These data differ from those in the "Farm Cash Receipts" and the "Operating Expenses after Rebates" series where only the actual disbursements are reflected. Thus, if premiums are deducted from the triggered payment, only the actual payment is shown in the "Farm Cash Receipts" series and no premiums are shown in the "Operating Expenses After Rebates" series.

e Sum of net program payments listed or equivalently, gross payments less producer premiums. Years refer to the calendar years in which payments are made.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-603.

Table 17 - Selected Farm Financial Data, Ontario and Canada, 1989-1991

Item	Ontario			Canada		
	1989[r]	1990[r]	1991	1989[r]	1990[r]	1991
	- $'000 -					
Total assets[a]	30,131,676	30,879,047	30,810,254	117,374,960	118,801,061	116,475,490
Total liabilities[b]	4,210,257	4,402,010	4,230,779	20,135,447	21,395,654	21,404,195
Equity[c]	25,921,419	26,477,037	26,579,475	97,239,513	97,405,407	95,071,295
Total value of production[d]	7,143,176	6,908,047	6,692,475	27,617,786	27,312,031	25,897,861
Gross value added (factor cost)[e]	2,981,096	2,769,994	2,601,377	12,360,427	12,066,134	10,575,472
Net value added (factor cost)[f]	2,376,036	2,153,696	1,979,324	9,729,641	9,420,628	7,960,032
Outstanding farm debt at end of year	4,811,728	5,030,874	4,835,181	22,573,504	23,978,867	23,983,292
At chartered banks[g]	2,199,277	2,417,116	2,198,683	8,877,510	9,132,358	9,046,780
Federal government agencies[h]	1,038,399	1,000,011	1,008,929	3,814,470	3,598,801	3,496,092
Provincial government agencies[i]	129,046	113,779	99,067	3,552,942	3,486,643	3,538,371
Credit unions	95,055	108,000	111,000	2,808,516	3,014,612	3,119,153
Insurance, trust and loan companies	33,032	33,000	33,000	129,588	129,350	129,370
Private individuals and others[j]	1,314,237	1,314,000	1,314,000	3,324,440	3,323,610	3,323,515
Advance payment programs	2,682	44,968	70,502	66,038	1,293,493	1,330,011
Current value of farm capital	28,363,413	29,916,256	30,205,532	110,076,318	114,181,762	112,145,887
Land and buildings	22,625,124	24,118,382	24,504,276	79,778,947	83,600,799	82,004,570
Implements and machinery	3,628,680	3,624,882	3,637,136	20,352,321	20,304,198	20,013,625
Livestock and poultry	2,109,609	2,172,992	2,064,120	9,945,050	10,276,765	10,127,692
			- dollars -			
Value per acre of farmland and buildings	1,688	1,823	1,878	476	499	490

a Includes current assets (cash, accounts receivable, inventories) as well as business share of households, quota, breeding livestock, machinery, and farm real estate.
b Includes both current and long-term liabilities.
c Total assets less total liabilities.
d Includes sales of agricultural and forest products, custom work receipts, government payments and rebates, farm land rent, income-in-kind, and value of inventory change.
e Value of production less total product expenses and property taxes.
f Gross value added less depreciation. This quantity represents the value of economic production from agricultural establishments which can, in turn, be distributed to the various factors of production including wages to non-family members, rent to non-operators, interest charges, corporate profits, and unincorporated family returns.
g Includes loans made under the Farm Improvement Loans Act.
h Includes loans made through the Farm Credit Corporation, the Federal Business Development Bank and under the Veterans' Land Act.
i Canada total includes Alberta Treasury Branches.
j Includes supply companies, finance companies, dealers, stores and other unclassified credit sources.
r Revised.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-603.

Table 18 - Number of Farm Bankruptcies, Canada and the Provinces, 1987-1991

Province	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
Newfoundland	0	1	0	2	0
Prince Edward Island	5	4	0	4	3
Nova Scotia	2	0	2	5	3
New Brunswick	2	4	3	7	7
Quebec	67	54	61	73	82
Ontario	**52**	**35**	**18**	**32**	**15**
Manitoba	47	27	26	15	21
Saskatchewan	85	115	152	189	224
Alberta	71	54	58	62	71
British Columbia	23	31	14	18	15
Canada	**354**	**325**	**334**	**407**	**441**

Source: Consumer and Corporate Affairs, Superintendent of Bankruptcies.

Table 19 - Number of Farm Bankruptcies in Ontario by Type of Operation, 1987-1991

Type of Operation	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
Livestock and livestock combination	14	8	15	8	4
Field crop and field crop combination	25	13	3	5	0
Fruit and vegetable	0	1	0	2	0
Livestock and field crop combination	6	7	0	5	0
Miscellaneous specialty	7	6	0	12	11
Total	**52**	**35**	**18**	**32**	**15**

Source: Consumer and Corporate Affairs, Superintendent of Bankruptcies.

Table 20 - Labour Force by Selected Industries, Ontario and Canada, Annual Averages, 1988-1991

	1988		1989		1990		1991	
Industry	Ontario	Canada	Ontario	Canada	Ontario	Canada	Ontario	Canada
				- '000 -				
All Industries	**5,118.2**	**13,275.1**	**5,213.8**	**13,503.2**	**5,267.7**	**13,680.6**	**5,248.4**	**13,675.7**
Agriculture & Related Services	**118.9**	**472.8**	**123.3**	**454.2**	**114.1**	**450.7**	**117.5**	**476.1**
Agricultural Industries	110.5	449.5	114.7	427.9	101.3	422.0	102.8	442.2
Livestock Farms	46.4	131.1	44.2	116.4	42.1	117.1	42.8	132.0
Other Animal Specialty Farms	5.4	11.8	4.5	9.7	4.0	8.7	c	9.8
Field Crop Farms	19.3	93.5	16.8	85.0	6.8	72.2	7.5	70.6
Field Crop Combination Farms	c	c	c	c	8.4	9.7	9.4	11.3
Fruit and Vegetable Farms	7.4	23.7	7.9	21.6	8.0	20.5	8.1	24.0
Horticultural Specialties	9.7	31.1	15.1	33.5	9.3	29.7	10.7	34.6
Other Combination Farms	21.4	155.6	24.4	158.6	22.7	164.2	20.7	159.9
Agricultural Services	8.4	23.3	8.6	26.3	12.8	28.7	14.7	33.9
Incidental to Livestock	6.5	16.7	7.2	19.9	11.0	21.5	12.6	26.9
Incidental to Crops	c	5.8	c	4.7	c	5.2	c	5.4
All Manufacturing	**1,080.9**	**2,271.5**	**1,084.6**	**2,294.0**	**1,039.3**	**2,197.9**	**1,003.7**	**2,122.2**
Food Manufacturing	90.5	243.5	87.6	241.9	87.8	232.2	85.1	235.8
Meat and Poultry Products	19.9	50.1	22.0	55.3	22.1	52.3	16.6	52.0
Fish Products	c	46.3	c	44.5	c	40.7	c	38.7
Fruit and Vegetable Industries	6.1	14.2	4.8	12.3	5.9	11.2	4.7	11.8
Dairy Products	8.3	22.8	9.9	23.3	5.9	21.6	5.8	21.8
Flour and Feed Industries	6.8	15.5	6.0	14.7	7.0	14.3	9.0	16.5
Bakery Products	20.8	46.5	21.1	47.1	13.5	37.4	16.0	36.5
Sugar Products	7.7	12.6	7.9	12.8	7.3	13.3	7.4	12.0
Other Food Products	20.4	35.0	15.5	31.1	24.5	40.9	23.9	45.2
Beverage Industries	16.7	39.2	15.0	37.6	13.5	33.4	15.9	37.9
Soft Drinks	6.5	17.1	5.3	14.1	4.9	13.9	6.5	13.5
Distilleries	c	4.4	c	4.6	c	5.2	c	4.5
Breweries	6.8	15.3	6.6	16.8	5.0	13.0	5.8	18.1
Tobacco Products	c	7.1	c	6.3	c	5.7	c	4.1
Leaf Tobacco Industry	c	6.8	c	5.8	c	4.8	c	c
Leather and Allied Products	9.8	24.1	13.0	22.8	10.4	21.6	9.5	19.8
Agricultural Implements	4.0	11.5	4.4	10.7	c	9.7	c	9.6
Agricultural Chemicals	c	4.5	c	4.2	c	5.1	c	4.4
Total Wholesale Trade	**237.3**	**600.6**	**211.6**	**598.7**	**232.8**	**627.2**	**220.4**	**615.5**
Farm Products, wholesale	4.3	15.5	4.6	14.5	c	15.4	c	13.6
Food, wholesale	24.5	72.0	24.4	77.8	26.8	80.2	19.4	74.8
Beverages, wholesale	c	5.2	c	7.7	c	7.4	c	6.0
Farm Machinery, wholesale	5.1	20.0	5.4	19.8	5.4	21.1	4.9	18.8
Total Retail Trade	**656.0**	**1,727.6**	**653.0**	**1,747.4**	**672.4**	**1,800.7**	**672.7**	**1,779.5**
Food Stores	139.6	385.7	136.4	380.3	143.3	410.6	148.7	410.8
Liquor, Wine and Beer Stores	8.9	21.9	10.2	23.2	10.0	22.9	10.6	22.7
Food and Beverage Services	**227.0**	**623.9**	**243.2**	**648.5**	**238.1**	**658.4**	**254.4**	**694.4**
Food Services	220.2	586.8	232.4	607.0	230.0	616.2	244.3	652.4
Taverns and Bars	6.8	37.0	10.8	41.5	8.1	42.3	10.1	42.0

c Confidential, too small to be estimated reliably.
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey.

Table 21 - Currency Exchange Rates, Canada versus Selected Countries, Monthly, 1990-1991, and Annually, 1986-1991

Period	U.S. dollar	British pound	French franc	German mark	Swiss franc	Japanese yen
			- Canadian dollars per unit -			
1986	1.3894	2.0388	0.2010	0.6425	0.7769	0.008296
1987	1.3260	2.1725	0.2208	0.7384	0.8905	0.009188
1988	1.2309	2.1929	0.2072	0.7028	0.8443	0.009614
1989	1.1842	1.9415	0.1858	0.6304	0.7246	0.008606
1990	1.1668	2.0808	0.2147	0.7234	0.8430	0.008092
1991	1.1458	2.0275	0.2039	0.6934	0.8027	0.008524
1990						
January	1.1714	1.9352	0.2035	0.6926	0.7726	0.008080
February	1.1965	2.0303	0.2103	0.7142	0.8044	0.008218
March	1.1798	1.9172	0.2051	0.6921	0.7800	0.007700
April	1.1639	1.9058	0.2055	0.6901	0.7831	0.007348
May	1.1746	1.9704	0.2098	0.7062	0.8276	0.007639
June	1.1728	2.0060	0.2072	0.6969	0.8233	0.007630
July	1.1568	2.0948	0.2107	0.7069	0.8316	0.007771
August	1.1444	2.1778	0.2173	0.7293	0.8764	0.007770
September	1.1582	2.1769	0.2203	0.7378	0.8867	0.008370
October	1.1598	2.2569	0.2273	0.7614	0.9053	0.008958
November	1.1631	2.2853	0.2326	0.7833	0.9260	0.009009
December	1.1600	2.2324	0.2282	0.7755	0.9066	0.008675
1991						
January	1.1559	2.2377	0.2257	0.7667	0.9103	0.008655
February	1.1546	2.2680	0.2292	0.7802	0.9108	0.008850
March	1.1569	2.1117	0.2117	0.7205	0.8338	0.008433
April	1.1533	2.0188	0.2006	0.6778	0.8013	0.008415
May	1.1496	1.9832	0.1974	0.6692	0.7896	0.008319
June	1.1437	1.8875	0.1892	0.6418	0.7481	0.008186
July	1.1491	1.8976	0.1897	0.6438	0.7423	0.008337
August	1.1447	1.9268	0.1932	0.6564	0.7527	0.008369
September	1.1368	1.9635	0.1974	0.6718	0.7684	0.008467
October	1.1279	1.9439	0.1959	0.6679	0.7634	0.008628
November	1.1303	2.0111	0.2042	0.6978	0.7882	0.008720
December	1.1457	2.0910	0.2143	0.7325	0.8263	0.008948

Source: **Bank of Canada Review**, March 1992.

Table 22 - Selected Canadian Interest Rates[a], Monthly, 1988-1991

Month	Bank Rate				Prime Rate[b]			
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1988	1989	1990	1991
				- percent -				
January	8.63	11.54	12.29	10.88	9.75	12.25	13.50	12.25
February	8.58	11.70	13.25	10.02	9.75	12.75	14.25	11.25
March	8.78	12.40	13.38	9.92	9.75	13.50	14.25	11.25
April	9.06	12.61	13.77	9.66	10.25	13.50	14.75	10.75
May	9.12	12.40	14.05	9.07	10.25	13.50	14.75	9.75
June	9.44	12.31	13.90	8.91	10.75	13.50	14.75	9.75
July	9.53	12.32	13.59	8.94	10.75	13.50	14.75	9.75
August	10.03	12.40	13.01	8.80	11.25	13.50	14.25	9.75
September	10.54	12.47	12.61	8.68	11.75	13.50	13.75	9.50
October	10.51	12.43	12.66	8.17	11.75	13.50	13.75	8.75
November	10.84	12.47	12.25	7.69	11.75	13.50	13.25	8.50
December	11.17	12.47	11.78	7.67	12.25	13.50	12.75	8.00

a Rates shown are as of the last Wednesday of each month.
b Chartered banks' rate on prime business loans.
Source: **Bank of Canada Review**, March 1992.

Food Industry

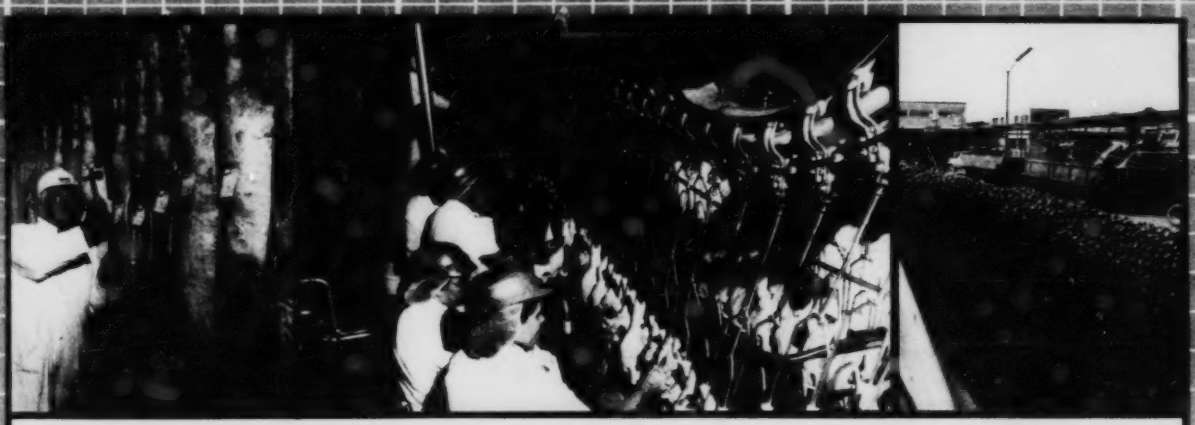

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Table 23 - Selected Economic Indicators, Ontario and Canada, 1990 and 1991

Indicator	Year	Ontario	Canada	Ontario as a % of Canada
		- $ million -		%
Constant 1986 Dollars:				
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Factor Cost[a]	1991	198,029	502,080	39.4
GDP from Goods-Producing Industries	1991	67,377	169,175	39.8
GDP from Service Industries	1991	130,652	332,905	39.2
GDP from Agriculture	1991	2,564	11,475	22.3
GDP from All Manufacturing	1991	44,793	84,740	52.9
GDP from Food Industry	1991	4,210	9,364	45.0
GDP from Meat and Poultry Products	1991	700	1,752	40.0
GDP from Fruit and Vegetable Industry	1991	660	1,141	57.8
GDP from Dairy Products Industry	1991	470	1,566	30.0
GDP from Feed Industry	1991	190	452	42.1
GDP from Bakery Industry	1991	330	757	43.6
GDP from Beverage Industry	1991	1,050	2,234	47.0
GDP from Soft Drinks Industry	1991	260	680	38.2
GDP from Brewery Industry	1991	500	1,121	44.6
GDP from Distillery Industry	1991	210	325	64.6
GDP from Tobacco Industry	1991	260	569	45.7
GDP from Leather Industry	1991	190	337	56.4
GDP from Agricultural Implement Industry	1991	110	254	43.3
GDP from Agricultural Chemical Industry	1991	120	364	33.0
GDP from Accommodation and Food Services	1991	3,980	10,768	37.0
GDP from Food Services[b]	1991	2,730	7,000	39.0
GDP from Total Wholesale/Retail Trade	1991	21,930	55,782	39.3
Currrent Dollars:				
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost[a]	1991	237,970	595,695	39.9
	1990	240,805	596,242	40.4
Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices[a]	1991	279,846	679,203	41.2
	1990	277,085	670,542	41.3
Personal Disposable Income[c]	1991	192,602	469,395	41.0
	1990	186,872	454,287	41.1
Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods	1990	78,205	200,426	39.0
Personal Expenditure on Services	1990	78,459	194,559	40.3
Total Personal Expenditure	1990	156,664	394,985	39.7
Personal Expenditure for Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages[d]	1990	14,900	43,368	34.4
Personal Expenditure for Alcoholic Beverages	1990	n/a	10,288	-
Personal Expenditure for Restaurants[e]	1990	n/a	19,000	-
Total Personal Expenditure for Food, Beverages and Restaurants	1990	n/a	72,656	-
Personal Expenditure for Tobacco Products	1990	n/a	8,705	-
		- percent -		
Proportions of Interest:				
Food and Non-alcoholic Beverage Expenditure as a % of Personal Disposable Income	1990	8.0	9.5	-
Food, Beverage and Restaurant Expenditure as a % of Personal Disposable Income	1990	-	16.0	-
Food, Beverage and Restaurant Expenditure as a % of Total Personal Expenditure	1990	-	18.4	-

a Gross Domestic Product at factor cost is a measure of the unduplicated value of economic production arising within specified geographic boundaries. The value contributed by an industry is the residual derived by deducting the value of goods and services purchased and used in the production process from the value of goods and services produced by that industry. Gross Domestic Product at market prices is an expenditure- (or equivalently, an income-) based concept which measures personal, government and business expenditures, value of changes in inventories and transactions with non-residents.

b For Canada, estimated as 65% of total GDP from accommodation and food services. Ontario was assumed to have just under 39% of the national total.

c Consists of total personal income less personal direct taxes and other current transfers to government from persons.

d Consumed at home. Estimated for Ontario.

e For Canada, estimated as 75% of total expenditures on restaurants and hotels.

n/a Not available.

Sources: Conference Board of Canada, **Provincial Outlook**, Spring 1992; Statistics Canada, Catalogues No. 13-201, 13-213 and 15-001; Policy Analysis Branch, O.M.A.F. for additional calculations.

Table 24 - Principal Manufacturing Statistics by Food, Beverage and Tobacco Industries, Ontario and Canada, 1989

Industry	Number of Establish-ments	Manufacturing Activity				Total Activity	
		Production Workers	Cost of Materials & Supplies	Value of Shipments	Value Added	Employees	Value Added
Ontario:	no.	no.	$'000	$'000	$'000	no.	$'000
Meat and Meat Products	186	9,525	2,138,121	2,804,094	623,568	12,021	658,650
Poultry Products	41	4,709	668,463	958,917	280,709	5,471	280,013
Fish Products	22	x	x	x	x	x	x
Canned and Preserved Fruit and Vegetables	83	5,554	835,381	1,477,433	616,598	8,332	840,808
Frozen Fruit and Vegetables	13	899	181,834	318,677	146,190	1,143	153,388
Fluid Milk Industry	47	2,077	768,152	1,077,465	298,287	4,111	340,180
Other Dairy Products	83	3,221	963,748	1,321,577	346,584	4,390	359,683
Cereal Grain Flour Industry	22	776	279,874	358,607	73,797	1,197	77,588
Prepared Flour Mixes and Cereal Foods	11	1,621	214,982	574,817	351,669	2,763	438,378
Feed Industry	180	2,641	814,040	1,101,557	268,953	3,744	283,168
Vegetable Oil Mills	3	x	x	x	x	x	x
Biscuit Industry	19	2,808	159,434	297,475	133,202	3,580	437,090
Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry	150	7,295	362,647	770,610	388,717	9,805	475,330
Cane and Beet Sugar	1	x	x	x	x	x	x
Chewing Gum Industry	5	x	x	x	x	x	x
Sugar and Chocolate Confectionery	35	x	x	x	x	x	x
Tea and Coffee	15	500	178,455	275,852	96,178	1,237	169,984
Pasta Products	10	437	51,939	89,228	36,099	749	113,422
Potato Chips, Pretzel and Popcorn Industry	15	843	81,507	241,758	152,624	2,081	155,973
Other Food Products	132	6,860	1,159,135	2,225,906	1,026,238	9,896	1,058,929
Total Food Industries	**1,073**	**55,473**	**9,760,112**	**15,421,895**	**5,440,781**	**78,350**	**6,460,429**
Soft Drink Industry	46	1,386	520,144	782,380	245,264	2,522	440,733
Distilleries	14	1,143	197,104	561,321	350,711	2,330	359,849
Breweries	20	3,096	287,490	1,202,395	901,663	4,965	962,992
Wine Industry	14	336	38,895	100,223	58,018	591	57,451
Total Beverage Industries	**94**	**5,961**	**1,043,633**	**2,646,319**	**1,555,656**	**10,408**	**1,821,025**
Leaf Tobacco Industry	5	x	x	x	x	x	x
Tobacco Products Industry	5	x	x	x	x	x	x
Total Tobacco Industries	**10**	x	x	x	x	x	x
Canada:							
Meat and Meat Products	524	26,250	6,962,243	8,722,771	1,669,088	33,057	1,734,467
Poultry Products	105	11,050	1,487,205	2,111,524	590,668	12,568	596,122
Fish Products	472	26,377	1,732,485	2,616,052	870,741	30,498	1,035,767
Canned and Preserved Fruit and Vegetables	185	8,948	1,253,552	2,198,636	927,401	12,951	1,158,965
Frozen Fruit and Vegetables	42	4,326	491,592	884,190	393,265	5,218	400,711
Fluid Milk Industry	158	6,128	2,178,807	3,099,689	880,497	12,992	1,003,500
Other Dairy Products	214	8,731	2,899,125	4,249,113	1,275,509	12,928	1,360,499
Cereal Grain Flour Industry	49	1,846	649,887	878,330	215,091	2,878	225,836
Prepared Flour Mixes and Cereal Foods	23	1,886	253,021	648,515	386,794	3,239	472,659
Feed Industry	528	6,669	2,403,476	3,091,085	633,623	10,043	676,517
Vegetable Oil Mills	11	732	717,049	854,412	121,763	1,112	126,937
Biscuit Industry	38	4,534	241,798	476,583	228,587	6,249	542,113
Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry	491	16,156	766,052	1,782,219	964,845	22,793	1,099,118
Cane and Beet Sugar	7	1,191	389,703	584,770	173,730	1,829	173,562
Chewing Gum Industry	6	979	78,676	270,786	191,866	2,173	191,824
Sugar and Chocolate Confectionery	105	5,328	404,865	840,557	423,972	6,914	444,892
Tea and Coffee	37	1,333	423,197	794,666	366,095	2,936	445,711
Pasta Products	46	969	90,959	175,114	81,201	1,901	158,718
Potato Chips, Pretzel and Popcorn Industry	35	2,002	209,127	573,996	347,434	4,893	362,149
Other Food Products	309	10,369	1,733,371	3,162,666	1,380,087	14,934	1,438,383
Total Food Industries	**3,385**	**145,804**	**25,366,190**	**38,015,674**	**12,122,257**	**202,106**	**13,648,450**
Soft Drink Industry	150	4,586	1,193,510	1,874,279	644,382	8,457	872,403
Distilleries	25	1,966	319,699	891,342	546,692	3,997	554,065
Breweries	56	8,445	699,892	2,728,951	1,983,715	13,895	2,051,885
Wine Industry	43	831	131,545	285,040	143,545	1,379	144,478
Total Beverage Industries	**274**	**15,828**	**2,344,646**	**5,779,612**	**3,318,334**	**27,728**	**3,622,831**
Leaf Tobacco Industry	7	425	284,508	321,974	47,016	540	50,350
Tobacco Products Industry	12	2,449	489,822	1,495,914	1,021,063	4,613	1,030,068
Total Tobacco Industries	**19**	**2,874**	**774,330**	**1,817,888**	**1,068,079**	**5,153**	**1,080,418**

x Confidential data.
Source: Statistics Canada, Industry Division.

Table 25 - Estimated Number of Employees for Selected Industries in Ontario and Canada, Selected Months, 1991

Industry	January	April	July	October	Average
Ontario:			- '000 -		
Food and beverage	81.0	76.2	78.4	75.3	77.7
Tobacco	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8
Food wholesalers	15.8	14.5	14.4	15.6	15.1
Food stores	95.3	80.4	80.1	88.5	86.1
Restaurants, caterers and taverns	164.8	164.1	156.1	144.6	157.4
Total	**358.9**	**337.0**	**330.6**	**325.8**	**338.1**
Industrial Aggregate	3,872.3	3,799.6	3,776.7	3,741.3	3,797.5
Canada:					
Food and beverage	207.0	202.1	219.3	201.3	207.4
Tobacco	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.8
Food wholesalers	63.6	60.1	64.6	59.3	61.9
Food stores	246.0	219.1	217.6	211.7	223.6
Restaurants, caterers and taverns	422.9	412.4	412.1	388.6	409.0
Total	**944.5**	**898.5**	**918.2**	**865.7**	**906.7**
Industrial Aggregate	9,582.0	9,478.5	9,470.9	9,387.2	9,479.7

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 72-002.

Table 26 - Number of Food Stores and Their Share of Total Sales by Type, Canada and the Provinces, 1991

Province	Chain Stores[a]				Independents				Total Food Stores
	Super-markets	Conv-enience	Total Chains	Market Share of Sales	Voluntary Groups[b]	Unnaffi-liated	Total Indep.	Market Share of Sales	
	- number -			%		- number -		%	no.
Atlantic Provinces	200	1,153	1,353	62.6	605	3,885	4,490	37.4	5,843
Quebec	148	1,396	1,544	19.9	2,657	6,764	9,421	80.1	10,965
Ontario	**690**	**1,803**	**2,493**	**62.7**	**921**	**4,541**	**5,462**	**37.3**	**7,955**
Manitoba	56	119	175	72.7	259	943	1,202	27.3	1,377
Saskatchewan	50	97	147	60.0	391	566	957	40.0	1,104
Alberta	119	535	654	74.0	806	664	1,470	26.0	2,124
British Columbia	224	287	511	64.4	1,013	1,074	2,087	35.6	2,598
Canada	**1,487**	**5,390**	**6,877**	**52.3**	**6,652**	**18,437**	**25,089**	**47.7**	**31,966**

a Four or more stores under single ownership.
b Independents operating in major or secondary wholesale-sponsored group programs.
Note: Figures exclude department or specialty stores which sell food (about 8.4% of total value of food sales in Canada for 1991).
Source: **Canadian Grocer**, February 1992.

Table 27 - Annual Food Store Sales, Ontario and Canada, 1981-1991

Year	Ontario			Canada		
	Chains	Independents	Total	Chains	Independents	Total
			- $ million -			
1991[p]	9,066	5,398	14,464	22,585	20,574	43,159
1990	9,154	5,446	14,600	22,703	19,859	42,562
1989	8,641	4,903	13,544	20,720	16,938	37,658
1988	8,567	4,413	12,980	20,108	16,084	36,192
1987	8,349	4,094	12,442	19,413	15,053	34,466
1986	7,943	3,721	11,664	18,294	13,734	32,028
1985	7,588	3,378	10,966	17,195	12,737	29,932
1984	7,250	3,167	10,417	16,126	11,919	28,045
1983	7,006	2,848	9,853	15,119	11,118	26,237
1982	6,746	2,482	9,228	14,580	10,264	24,845
1981	6,315	2,105	8,420	13,594	9,264	22,858

p Preliminary.
Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. Figures exclude food sold through department or specialty stores (about 8.4% of total value of food sales in Canada for 1991).
Source: **Canadian Grocer**, February 1992, and additional calculations.

Table 28 - Consumer Price Index for Food and Tobacco Purchases by Subgroup and Selected Items, Canada, Ontario and Toronto, 1989-1991 (1986=100)

Group/Item	Canada			Ontario			Toronto		
	1989	1990	1991	1989	1990	1991	1989	1990	1991
Food[a]	**111.1**	**115.7**	**121.2**	**111.8**	**116.4**	**121.2**	**112.9**	**117.9**	**124.0**
Food purchased from stores	109.9	114.2	116.9	110.5	114.5	116.0	111.8	116.3	119.0
Meat	111.5	118.3	119.1	111.5	119.1	119.1	112.9	120.7	122.2
Fresh or frozen red meat	111.9	117.5	117.4	114.3	120.2	118.2	115.8	122.1	121.1
Beef	113.2	117.6	118.3	114.4	118.8	117.1	116.8	121.1	120.8
Pork	105.3	114.8	112.0	112.0	121.9	118.2	112.9	124.5	121.7
Fresh or frozen poultry	116.7	122.4	120.2	110.9	120.1	119.9	114.6	125.7	127.8
Chicken	120.0	126.1	123.5	112.7	123.1	122.8	116.6	129.1	131.4
Turkey	102.2	104.9	105.1	104.8	107.4	107.3	104.1	107.3	107.7
Cured meat	96.6	108.5	108.1	95.2	106.4	106.5	93.6	103.3	104.2
Canned meat	105.7	111.2	121.0	103.1	108.9	118.4	104.5	112.2	123.4
Fish	124.5	122.5	125.7	126.2	123.6	125.7	125.5	123.8	127.2
Dairy Products	109.1	112.6	116.3	111.3	115.9	120.0	112.0	117.5	123.0
Fluid whole milk	109.2	112.1	115.7	116.0	122.3	130.5	116.5	125.5	136.8
2% milk	109.9	114.0	117.9	114.2	120.7	125.7	115.4	122.8	129.2
Butter	105.0	108.2	111.2	106.3	110.7	112.4	107.7	112.0	114.9
Cheddar cheese	108.9	111.2	115.7	108.3	111.4	115.0	108.2	111.9	116.3
Process cheese	109.9	113.2	117.2	112.5	114.9	117.6	112.6	115.2	120.4
Ice cream	106.2	109.3	112.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eggs	108.0	110.3	110.0	107.7	109.4	105.5	113.6	113.6	111.0
Bakery and cereal products	109.6	113.8	114.6	109.5	112.6	111.3	110.9	114.2	113.3
Bread	107.8	111.5	112.3	104.2	106.7	106.8	105.1	107.5	106.6
Pasta products	107.6	106.4	100.9	104.9	103.7	94.7	108.5	108.6	100.4
Rice	112.6	113.6	115.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat flour	103.0	103.8	101.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fruit	102.2	108.8	120.0	104.9	112.1	121.3	105.9	114.1	124.3
Fresh fruit	97.2	104.8	125.1	101.0	109.7	127.3	101.7	111.4	131.7
Apples	102.9	112.9	128.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oranges	91.0	95.9	145.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fruit juice (non-concentrated)	105.8	107.7	110.5	106.0	107.9	111.8	108.2	109.9	113.1
Fruit juice (concentrated)	121.5	132.3	109.1	124.8	134.4	108.3	128.3	139.4	110.6
Orange juice	121.7	132.5	109.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canned fruit	109.2	114.1	118.9	109.3	113.7	119.6	109.6	114.0	120.2
Vegetables	117.4	118.4	118.2	119.0	118.1	116.5	120.5	119.5	118.9
Fresh vegetables	116.7	117.0	117.1	119.1	117.5	116.2	119.9	118.2	117.5
Potatoes	156.0	147.2	140.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Frozen vegetables	118.0	123.2	124.1	120.7	121.7	121.0	124.1	125.1	128.0
Potato products	114.5	121.9	121.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canned vegetables	117.0	119.7	118.3	116.4	118.5	115.1	120.4	123.0	122.3
Tomatoes	113.7	116.5	115.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar and sugar preparations	118.5	130.3	122.2	116.2	123.1	120.3	122.6	131.0	126.9
Sugar	122.8	139.1	119.5	119.9	128.8	117.3	129.5	140.7	127.4
Coffee and tea	82.1	82.0	79.1	81.2	81.4	77.7	81.3	82.5	80.0
Fats and oils	108.3	109.3	109.9	108.8	108.4	106.5	111.2	109.3	108.4
Margarine	113.7	115.7	115.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honey	107.0	114.0	118.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-alcoholic beverages	103.0	100.9	104.9	98.0	93.6	95.9	95.6	91.5	96.6
Food purchased in restaurants	114.5	120.1	133.2	115.1	121.0	134.0	115.8	121.9	135.8
Alcoholic beverages	**117.9**	**124.3**	**133.8**	**119.0**	**123.6**	**131.2**	**118.0**	**121.7**	**128.8**
Alcoholic beverages (from stores)	117.4	123.7	130.1	117.6	121.8	127.1	117.3	121.4	126.6
Beer	121.9	128.2	134.8	123.3	127.6	134.1	123.3	127.6	134.1
Wine	113.7	121.6	129.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liquor	114.8	119.8	124.8	112.9	117.4	121.4	112.9	117.4	121.4
Alcoholic beverages (licensed premises)	118.9	125.5	140.4	121.9	127.3	139.8	119.7	122.7	134.3
Tobacco products	**138.2**	**157.8**	**207.7**	**141.7**	**161.8**	**214.1**	**140.7**	**160.9**	**213.1**

a Including non-alcoholic beverages.
- Confidential or not available.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 62-010.

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Table 29 - Ontario Farm Data, 1981, 1986 and 1991 Census of Agriculture

Item	Unit	1981	1986	1991	% Change 1991/1986
Total Census Farms[a]	number	82,448	72,713	68,633	-5.6
Census Farms Classified by Sales					
Farms with annual sales of:					
$2,500 or more	number	68,960	63,253	61,432	-2.9
$10,000 or more	number	49,984	48,543	48,335	-0.4
$25,000 or more	number	36,032	35,923	35,666	-0.7
$100,000 or more	number	12,559	16,436	18,628	13.3
Land Area					
Total land area in province	acres	226,702,720	226,702,720	226,702,720	0.0
Area in census farms	acres	14,923,280	13,953,009	13,470,653	-3.5
Percentage of total land in census farms		6.6	6.2	5.9	
Total area owned	acres	11,351,995	10,451,724	9,887,990	-5.4
Total area rented	acres	3,571,297	3,501,285	3,582,663	2.3
Average farm size	acres	181	192	196	2.3
Use of Agricultural Land					
Land in crops	acres	8,976,664	8,544,820	8,430,414	-1.3
Improved pasture	acres	1,623,506	1,065,731	964,235	-9.5
Summerfallow	acres	156,440	198,517	157,301	-20.8
All other land	acres	4,166,905	4,143,941	3,918,703	-5.4
Major crop areas:					
Winter wheat	acres	504,994	641,427	406,027	-36.7
Spring wheat	acres	22,048	75,704	40,071	-47.1
Oats for grain	acres	280,514	214,316	186,394	-13.0
Barley	acres	466,602	602,515	486,774	-19.2
Mixed grain	acres	783,311	534,011	400,742	-25.0
All rye	acres	89,789	56,687	58,555	3.3
Buckwheat	acres	12,892	14,053	7,361	-47.6
Soybeans	acres	689,061	939,738	1,409,063	49.9
Canola	acres	2,135	92,631	64,346	-30.5
Grain corn	acres	2,171,777	1,829,220	1,891,687	3.4
Fodder corn	acres	643,222	469,725	326,985	-30.4
Flaxseed	acres	11,123	8,437	2,140	-74.6
Dry field beans	acres	163,006	135,514	152,290	12.4
Dry field peas	acres	5,361	1,460	1,834	25.6
Hay	acres	2,575,119	2,473,080	2,559,028	3.5
Tobacco	acres	120,423	64,687	66,563	2.9
Fruit	acres	79,354	84,098	72,479	-13.8
Vegetables (including potatoes)	acres	191,354	188,986	189,563	0.3
Nursery products	acres	13,863	14,726	24,821	68.6
Sunflowers	acres	1,081	3,054	3,181	4.2
Total of above crops	acres	8,827,029	8,444,069	8,349,904	-1.1
Livestock and Poultry on Farms					
Bulls	number	34,435	25,677	27,691	7.8
Dairy cows	number	552,748	475,223	442,996	-6.8
Beef cows	number	378,311	343,946	389,659	13.3
Dairy heifers	number	280,208	253,840	228,581	-10.0
Beef heifers for replacement	number	105,520	77,008	86,655	12.5
Slaughter heifers	number	290,894	270,534	198,846	-26.5
Steers	number	622,781	424,326	333,397	-21.4
Calves under one year	number	633,597	571,231	578,129	1.2
Total cattle and calves	number	2,898,494	2,441,785	2,285,954	-6.4
Sows and boars	number	392,357	357,582	323,396	-9.6
All other pigs	number	2,773,480	2,761,008	2,601,540	-5.8
Total pigs	number	3,165,837	3,118,590	2,924,936	-6.2
Sheep and lambs	number	251,537	209,593	251,620	20.1
Horses (on census farms only)	number	74,986	74,961	75,132	0.2
Hens and chickens	number	33,915,205	32,008,175	34,059,285	6.4
Turkeys	number	4,015,561	3,108,852	3,288,508	5.8
Machinery on Farms					
Tractors	number	178,041	187,165	184,761	-1.3
Combines	number	25,134	23,740	22,339	-5.9
Balers (for bales under 200 lb.)	number	-	34,101	31,781	-6.8
Balers (for bales over 200 lb.)	number	-	3,181	7,767	144.2
Farm Capital					
Total capital value	$'000	31,283,175	23,737,180	40,702,681	71.5
Land and buildings[b]	$'000	25,298,785	17,972,488	34,040,542	89.4
Machinery and equipment	$'000	3,462,135	3,695,760	4,405,361	19.2
Livestock and poultry	$'000	2,522,255	2,068,932	2,256,778	9.1
Hired Labour					
Farms reporting any	number	34,023	36,941	28,927	-21.7
Total weeks of hired labour	weeks	1,721,178	1,920,119	1,709,431	-11.0

a For 1981 and 1986, includes holdings with sales of agricultural products during the year of $250 or more. For 1991, there must have been intent to sell agricultural products, but reference to a specific sales value has been removed.

b For 1991, information on owned and rented properties was requested separately. As a result, total value of land and buildings increased compared to earlier censuses, where some respondents had failed to include rented land.

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 30 - Number and Area of Census Farms by County, 1981, 1986 and 1991

Counties & Districts	Number of Census Farms			Area of Census Farms		
	1981	1986	1991	1981	1986	1991
		- number -			- acres -	
Brant	1,227	988	1,010	182,531	158,945	166,626
Elgin	2,097	1,902	1,764	387,244	379,060	373,891
Essex	3,088	2,644	2,215	349,345	335,494	330,276
Haldimand-Norfolk	3,899	3,300	3,066	557,477	522,205	500,855
Hamilton-Wentworth	1,553	1,393	1,225	158,519	145,083	138,382
Kent	3,204	2,913	2,822	552,514	543,524	568,088
Lambton	3,151	2,923	2,682	578,601	567,210	569,574
Middlesex	3,520	3,244	3,162	635,003	623,628	619,231
Niagara	3,512	3,147	2,706	248,655	236,942	215,939
Oxford	2,724	2,460	2,382	429,979	418,619	419,979
Southern Ontario	**27,975**	**24,914**	**23,034**	**4,079,868**	**3,930,710**	**3,902,841**
Bruce	2,914	2,623	2,613	655,466	609,242	599,528
Dufferin	1,208	1,079	1,023	218,456	213,403	190,961
Grey	3,678	3,358	3,146	675,311	632,609	592,581
Halton	969	834	744	129,030	118,805	115,036
Huron	3,790	3,416	3,260	733,418	714,610	711,525
Peel	942	824	711	136,856	129,476	115,352
Perth	3,156	2,927	2,894	493,537	485,212	491,465
Simcoe	3,452	3,007	2,709	609,061	550,073	506,424
Waterloo	1,823	1,642	1,618	242,908	237,954	229,467
Wellington	3,219	2,851	2,849	501,181	472,085	468,993
Western Ontario	**25,151**	**22,561**	**21,567**	**4,395,224**	**4,163,469**	**4,021,332**
Durham	2,495	2,218	2,090	373,611	358,168	337,222
Haliburton	92	89	96	18,703	17,873	16,674
Hastings	1,582	1,351	1,244	370,506	333,604	298,920
Muskoka	226	184	210	40,555	34,718	38,343
Northumberland	1,736	1,555	1,514	321,381	298,342	292,600
Parry Sound	491	407	407	132,674	112,612	105,408
Peterborough	1,576	1,400	1,430	302,470	272,634	270,782
Prince Edward	791	629	600	176,865	157,882	145,186
Victoria	1,848	1,726	1,668	394,023	371,511	353,778
York	1,865	1,391	1,210	248,945	210,604	190,274
Central Ontario	**12,702**	**10,950**	**10,469**	**2,379,733**	**2,167,948**	**2,049,187**
Dundas	949	825	804	176,845	166,584	170,115
Frontenac	952	861	733	249,860	229,177	203,967
Glengarry	976	839	817	194,013	180,567	175,073
Grenville	720	605	636	129,301	114,625	120,096
Lanark	1,203	1,112	1,053	317,199	291,076	267,700
Leeds	1,134	941	856	274,369	248,913	223,364
Lennox & Addington	897	761	726	230,064	206,920	198,449
Ottawa-Carleton	2,002	1,674	1,606	355,220	317,365	299,093
Prescott	973	835	818	206,073	193,186	188,603
Renfrew	1,713	1,549	1,505	465,007	423,714	409,353
Russell	619	550	519	105,448	97,577	98,021
Stormont	767	584	582	148,075	126,831	126,166
Eastern Ontario	**12,905**	**11,136**	**10,655**	**2,851,474**	**2,596,535**	**2,480,000**
Algoma	490	415	392	113,791	100,577	97,741
Cochrane	326	302	253	113,154	101,984	83,317
Kenora	130	130	124	48,350	47,172	50,856
Manitoulin	399	331	343	204,199	180,021	185,726
Nipissing	437	315	263	118,091	100,256	76,454
Rainy River	456	380	352	201,659	182,091	174,062
Sudbury	456	427	363	104,166	101,151	93,988
Thunder Bay	358	281	271	85,716	77,420	63,621
Timiskaming	663	571	547	227,855	203,675	191,528
Northern Ontario	**3,715**	**3,152**	**2,908**	**1,216,981**	**1,094,347**	**1,017,293**
THE PROVINCE	**82,448**	**72,713**	**68,633**	**14,923,280**	**13,953,009**	**13,470,653**

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 31 - Area of Improved Land and Crop Land of Census Farms, by County, 1981, 1986 and 1991

Counties & Districts	Area of Improved Land			Area of Cropland		
	1981	1986	1991[a]	1981	1986	1991
			- acres -			
Brant	160,582	135,056	137,103	143,491	120,207	128,728
Elgin	331,361	319,712	306,697	299,760	292,989	294,274
Essex	339,710	324,684	311,507	328,285	312,658	308,470
Haldimand-Norfolk	467,905	433,719	388,266	405,593	371,730	357,809
Hamilton-Wentworth	137,050	122,132	110,396	119,401	104,972	101,363
Kent	528,421	518,884	529,337	506,397	502,370	524,250
Lambton	514,154	502,525	490,696	459,763	464,098	470,953
Middlesex	564,774	546,734	532,249	489,267	490,915	497,916
Niagara	219,948	206,189	170,640	184,868	175,356	150,089
Oxford	385,771	371,439	360,424	349,052	340,334	344,990
Southern Ontario	**3,649,676**	**3,481,074**	**3,337,315**	**3,285,877**	**3,175,629**	**3,178,842**
Bruce	514,185	461,323	450,337	353,900	336,405	338,989
Dufferin	178,238	159,208	139,253	133,604	127,972	117,769
Grey	484,547	424,077	383,482	333,578	309,231	286,691
Halton	102,740	91,069	86,554	81,915	74,584	77,310
Huron	632,024	609,602	594,222	555,297	554,095	557,448
Peel	117,378	107,173	93,688	92,274	89,267	83,458
Perth	451,739	438,843	433,739	401,044	400,195	411,371
Simcoe	470,612	410,105	374,932	376,433	342,612	329,278
Waterloo	212,966	207,166	187,816	189,426	189,113	175,517
Wellington	427,066	393,604	379,586	361,693	343,919	345,101
Western Ontario	**3,591,495**	**3,302,170**	**3,123,609**	**2,879,164**	**2,767,393**	**2,722,932**
Durham	291,560	265,081	244,118	228,286	217,910	210,954
Haliburton	6,015	4,044	4,128	1,933	1,928	3,177
Hastings	200,250	162,426	151,042	139,534	125,072	125,243
Muskoka	15,011	11,200	8,194	8,650	7,931	6,260
Northumberland	226,771	198,457	188,250	177,454	165,567	164,001
Parry Sound	47,631	33,076	34,840	27,138	23,000	24,062
Peterborough	186,811	154,567	150,619	127,428	115,560	117,739
Prince Edward	127,302	108,672	94,824	102,741	91,731	83,774
Victoria	226,604	206,700	182,764	149,739	146,568	143,992
York	206,908	166,286	147,689	166,565	136,740	131,063
Central Ontario	**1,534,863**	**1,310,509**	**1,206,468**	**1,129,468**	**1,032,007**	**1,010,265**
Dundas	149,031	136,741	134,991	115,423	115,217	119,435
Frontenac	124,281	99,561	90,276	82,513	74,173	72,302
Glengarry	145,273	127,293	121,935	112,152	105,483	106,435
Grenville	79,321	67,603	67,264	56,320	52,582	54,429
Lanark	147,714	119,341	109,974	98,142	86,533	83,117
Leeds	143,056	121,218	104,371	97,549	92,016	85,786
Lennox & Addington	126,424	110,677	100,807	91,086	83,801	84,178
Ottawa-Carleton	267,708	228,854	202,381	191,145	180,505	170,417
Prescott	174,142	154,340	140,887	127,987	126,130	122,100
Renfrew	235,824	193,579	188,675	150,249	143,485	138,959
Russell	93,604	83,068	80,581	74,938	72,378	71,080
Stormont	108,228	88,533	88,408	82,189	73,978	74,795
Eastern Ontario	**1,794,606**	**1,530,808**	**1,430,550**	**1,279,693**	**1,206,281**	**1,183,033**
Algoma	58,228	48,767	43,953	38,494	34,134	32,610
Cochrane	56,039	46,545	37,275	34,994	31,306	25,786
Kenora	20,317	18,388	18,127	13,716	13,187	12,783
Manitoulin	62,187	48,446	54,229	37,362	33,563	35,534
Nipissing	60,139	48,265	35,417	43,006	38,156	28,086
Rainy River	92,362	77,520	74,615	55,135	51,133	53,113
Sudbury	46,827	39,306	38,628	29,546	27,341	27,016
Thunder Bay	46,645	40,308	31,876	34,574	31,116	26,204
Timiskaming	152,203	127,226	119,888	115,635	103,574	94,210
Northern Ontario	**594,947**	**494,771**	**454,008**	**402,462**	**363,510**	**335,342**
THE PROVINCE	**11,165,587**	**10,119,332**	**9,551,950**	**8,976,664**	**8,544,820**	**8,430,414**

a For 1991, the figures shown were derived by summation of cropland, summerfallow and improved pasture. The 1991 census did not include a separate question on "other" improved land. Therefore, some other types of improved land (i.e. land on which buildings, barnyards, home gardens, and greenhouses are located; newly broken land; or land left idle for more than one year) will not be included in these totals.

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 32 - Farm Land Area Classified by Use of Land, by County, 1991

Counties & Districts	Under Crops	Summer Fallow	Improved Pasture	Unimproved Pasture	All Other Land	Total
			- acres -			
Brant	128,728	2,711	5,664	5,790	23,733	166,626
Elgin	294,274	2,151	10,272	12,405	54,789	373,891
Essex	308,470	1,751	1,286	2,545	16,224	330,276
Haldimand-Norfolk	357,809	17,998	12,459	19,098	93,491	500,855
Hamilton-Wentworth	101,363	4,271	4,762	6,947	21,039	138,382
Kent	524,250	896	4,191	8,472	30,279	568,088
Lambton	470,953	2,490	17,253	19,847	59,031	569,574
Middlesex	497,916	3,804	30,529	22,778	64,204	619,231
Niagara	150,089	12,368	8,183	11,093	34,206	215,939
Oxford	344,990	2,310	13,124	11,695	47,860	419,979
Southern Ontario	**3,178,842**	**50,750**	**107,723**	**120,670**	**444,856**	**3,902,841**
Bruce	338,989	4,657	106,691	63,030	86,161	599,528
Dufferin	117,769	2,797	18,687	24,590	27,118	190,961
Grey	286,691	8,197	88,594	82,522	126,577	592,581
Halton	77,310	2,586	6,658	7,502	20,980	115,036
Huron	557,448	2,352	34,422	27,656	89,647	711,525
Peel	83,458	1,839	8,391	8,629	13,035	115,352
Perth	411,371	1,463	20,905	12,935	44,791	491,465
Simcoe	329,278	8,487	37,167	53,818	77,674	506,424
Waterloo	175,517	770	11,529	10,234	31,417	229,467
Wellington	345,101	4,587	29,898	28,594	60,813	468,993
Western Ontario	**2,722,932**	**37,735**	**362,942**	**319,510**	**578,213**	**4,021,332**
Durham	210,954	5,801	27,363	40,321	52,783	337,222
Haliburton	3,177	134	817	6,351	6,195	16,674
Hastings	125,243	3,246	22,553	70,189	77,689	298,920
Muskoka	6,260	328	1,606	10,244	19,905	38,343
Northumberland	164,001	3,764	20,485	45,225	59,125	292,600
Parry Sound	24,062	1,573	9,205	21,138	49,430	105,408
Peterborough	117,739	2,873	30,007	57,835	62,328	270,782
Prince Edward	83,774	2,450	8,600	21,068	29,294	145,186
Victoria	143,992	3,730	35,042	106,635	64,379	353,778
York	131,063	5,285	11,341	15,588	26,997	190,274
Central Ontario	**1,010,265**	**29,184**	**167,019**	**394,594**	**448,125**	**2,049,187**
Dundas	119,435	1,476	14,080	13,697	21,427	170,115
Frontenac	72,302	1,582	16,392	62,849	50,842	203,967
Glengarry	106,435	1,780	13,720	21,329	31,809	175,073
Grenville	54,429	1,955	10,880	18,196	34,636	120,096
Lanark	83,117	2,909	23,948	68,995	88,731	267,700
Leeds	85,786	1,820	16,765	55,297	63,696	223,364
Lennox & Addington	84,178	2,878	13,751	58,539	39,103	198,449
Ottawa-Carleton	170,417	3,404	28,560	46,913	49,799	299,093
Prescott	122,100	1,767	17,020	25,019	22,697	188,603
Renfrew	138,959	2,995	46,721	95,656	125,022	409,353
Russell	71,080	2,717	6,784	7,832	9,608	98,021
Stormont	74,795	2,170	11,443	14,896	22,862	126,166
Eastern Ontario	**1,183,033**	**27,453**	**220,064**	**489,218**	**560,232**	**2,480,000**
Algoma	32,610	795	10,548	17,795	35,993	97,741
Cochrane	25,786	1,918	9,571	16,951	29,091	83,317
Kenora	12,783	830	4,514	7,615	25,114	50,856
Manitoulin	35,534	865	17,830	89,408	42,089	185,726
Nipissing	28,086	1,056	6,275	15,348	25,689	76,454
Rainy River	53,113	1,888	19,614	41,478	57,969	174,062
Sudbury	27,016	2,334	9,278	17,737	37,623	93,988
Thunder Bay	26,204	471	5,201	10,385	21,360	63,621
Timiskaming	94,210	2,022	23,656	33,537	38,103	191,528
Northern Ontario	**335,342**	**12,179**	**106,487**	**250,254**	**313,031**	**1,017,293**
THE PROVINCE	**8,430,414**	**157,301**	**964,235**	**1,574,246**	**2,344,457**	**13,470,653**

Note: An estimation procedure was used to separate the census area for summerfallow in the United Counties of Leeds and Grenville into individual counties.
Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 33 - Census Farms Classified by Size of Operation, by County, 1991

Counties & Districts	1-9 acres	10-69 acres	70-129 acres	130-179 acres	180-239 acres	240-399 acres	400-559 acres	560 acres & over	Total
				- number of farms reporting -					
Brant	63	283	272	125	89	109	28	41	1,010
Elgin	72	367	427	230	194	250	105	119	1,764
Essex	207	857	406	212	142	195	86	110	2,215
Haldimand-Norfolk	139	697	939	428	307	329	125	102	3,066
Hamilton-Wentworth	155	489	280	97	77	75	26	26	1,225
Kent	91	527	737	375	327	440	182	143	2,822
Lambton	77	496	683	322	310	447	175	172	2,682
Middlesex	203	740	764	335	321	415	184	200	3,162
Niagara	537	1,334	381	156	110	115	40	33	2,706
Oxford	129	505	638	338	304	287	75	106	2,382
Southern Ontario	**1,673**	**6,295**	**5,527**	**2,618**	**2,181**	**2,662**	**1,026**	**1,052**	**23,034**
Bruce	74	302	724	330	363	455	178	187	2,613
Dufferin	28	181	329	108	131	147	45	54	1,023
Grey	90	431	959	444	440	516	152	114	3,146
Halton	69	303	157	63	46	57	22	27	744
Huron	179	427	824	466	437	540	184	203	3,260
Peel	77	254	141	49	45	73	28	44	711
Perth	143	404	943	440	407	369	108	80	2,894
Simcoe	109	634	780	287	289	358	103	149	2,709
Waterloo	134	340	587	201	155	128	29	44	1,618
Wellington	138	559	921	385	343	331	73	99	2,849
Western Ontario	**1,041**	**3,835**	**6,365**	**2,773**	**2,656**	**2,974**	**922**	**1,001**	**21,567**
Durham	93	681	544	193	183	218	86	92	2,090
Haliburton	6	20	28	6	14	13	6	3	96
Hastings	47	149	296	132	146	266	125	83	1,244
Muskoka	12	46	62	16	26	31	9	8	210
Northumberland	64	347	376	163	174	229	92	69	1,514
Parry Sound	13	49	65	52	67	74	51	36	407
Peterborough	45	211	466	164	189	204	88	63	1,430
Prince Edward	32	110	117	65	65	104	60	47	600
Victoria	38	215	575	198	230	231	73	108	1,668
York	114	485	281	86	46	88	45	65	1,210
Central Ontario	**464**	**2,313**	**2,810**	**1,075**	**1,140**	**1,458**	**635**	**574**	**10,469**
Dundas	25	141	176	100	103	168	57	34	804
Frontenac	26	92	136	93	87	131	82	86	733
Glengarry	21	125	187	87	112	180	69	36	817
Grenville	25	142	145	80	81	98	38	27	636
Lanark	27	111	265	95	159	199	99	98	1,053
Leeds	21	84	179	94	121	174	92	91	856
Lennox & Addington	17	120	134	91	78	127	71	88	726
Ottawa-Carleton	87	394	377	180	173	239	74	82	1,606
Prescott	27	127	146	98	120	175	72	53	818
Renfrew	38	96	334	128	274	323	156	156	1,505
Russell	19	102	126	59	60	103	33	17	519
Stormont	14	79	125	65	86	135	58	20	582
Eastern Ontario	**347**	**1,613**	**2,330**	**1,170**	**1,454**	**2,052**	**901**	**788**	**10,655**
Algoma	21	56	79	47	43	71	32	43	392
Cochrane	8	18	34	55	22	46	22	48	253
Kenora	4	13	8	17	11	27	16	28	124
Manitoulin	3	14	46	11	37	60	50	122	343
Nipissing	7	14	46	32	36	57	38	33	263
Rainy River	3	9	16	62	14	71	64	113	352
Sudbury	9	32	72	70	36	71	38	35	363
Thunder Bay	27	37	40	31	27	60	32	17	271
Timiskaming	20	20	53	120	32	128	58	116	547
Northern Ontario	**102**	**213**	**394**	**445**	**258**	**591**	**350**	**555**	**2,908**
THE PROVINCE	**3,627**	**14,269**	**17,426**	**8,081**	**7,689**	**9,737**	**3,834**	**3,970**	**68,633**

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 34 - Census Farms Classified by Economic Class and Total Value of Sales, by County, 1991

Counties & Districts	Value of Agricultural Products Sold									Total Number of Farms	Total Value of Sales
	Under $2,500	$2,500 to $4,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $49,999	$50,000 to $99,999	$100,000 to $249,999	$250,000 to $499,999	$500,000 & Over		
	- number of farms reporting -										$'000
Brant	95	53	100	172	102	121	227	105	35	1,010	116,154
Elgin	97	71	145	287	242	275	469	127	51	1,764	200,012
Essex	167	119	238	490	391	321	292	136	61	2,215	218,554
Haldimand-Norfolk	217	159	319	536	333	366	764	275	97	3,066	378,276
Hamilton-Wentworth	165	101	160	239	103	112	171	110	64	1,225	158,733
Kent	99	73	167	441	608	611	548	203	72	2,822	295,024
Lambton	113	104	236	556	530	422	471	176	74	2,682	258,083
Middlesex	214	138	298	558	450	417	666	288	133	3,162	417,293
Niagara	360	231	319	523	286	251	380	206	150	2,706	318,968
Oxford	107	117	169	291	254	358	726	256	104	2,382	341,542
Southern Ontario	**1,634**	**1,166**	**2,151**	**4,093**	**3,299**	**3,254**	**4,714**	**1,882**	**841**	**23,034**	**2,702,639**
Bruce	189	146	241	489	394	428	503	157	66	2,613	253,480
Dufferin	146	71	151	210	153	108	123	45	16	1,023	65,383
Grey	396	262	393	734	502	376	365	77	41	3,146	193,340
Halton	97	59	98	133	92	71	102	55	37	744	129,432
Huron	126	116	207	493	496	581	833	285	123	3,260	436,913
Peel	84	47	83	139	65	60	152	56	25	711	75,630
Perth	93	96	188	396	398	530	846	261	86	2,894	366,245
Simcoe	356	209	395	584	353	239	362	126	85	2,709	266,464
Waterloo	106	73	95	187	153	222	517	183	82	1,618	257,866
Wellington	242	181	306	488	347	344	651	196	94	2,849	320,100
Western Ontario	**1,835**	**1,260**	**2,157**	**3,853**	**2,953**	**2,959**	**4,454**	**1,441**	**655**	**21,567**	**2,364,852**
Durham	253	176	350	418	224	196	284	124	65	2,090	192,886
Haliburton	25	19	27	11	9	3	2	-	-	96	1,242
Hastings	199	135	227	232	135	102	178	30	6	1,244	60,745
Muskoka	55	41	47	34	13	13	5	1	1	210	4,108
Northumberland	226	172	219	278	158	162	205	66	28	1,514	114,901
Parry Sound	90	74	94	94	23	12	16	3	1	407	8,308
Peterborough	226	143	268	343	167	88	151	33	11	1,430	66,960
Prince Edward	107	50	83	94	50	75	106	21	14	600	55,470
Victoria	227	141	322	463	211	116	132	41	15	1,668	74,408
York	160	81	161	215	169	121	150	83	70	1,210	152,347
Central Ontario	**1,568**	**1,032**	**1,798**	**2,182**	**1,159**	**888**	**1,229**	**402**	**211**	**10,469**	**731,375**
Dundas	102	59	87	92	49	104	247	53	11	804	78,960
Frontenac	121	94	160	139	68	64	66	14	7	733	34,648
Glengarry	99	68	118	110	76	85	196	55	10	817	71,062
Grenville	133	73	104	119	55	59	66	21	6	636	35,840
Lanark	195	110	197	239	96	88	109	11	8	1,053	42,724
Leeds	131	83	140	155	76	90	148	25	8	856	59,179
Lennox & Addington	119	95	136	157	50	51	87	21	10	726	41,796
Ottawa-Carleton	248	166	214	335	153	151	229	79	31	1,606	119,366
Prescott	95	47	91	99	64	89	250	68	15	818	87,505
Renfrew	247	168	272	336	170	144	133	23	12	1,505	61,570
Russell	73	44	56	65	34	55	151	32	9	519	54,466
Stormont	91	47	83	83	43	61	132	35	7	582	46,869
Eastern Ontario	**1,654**	**1,054**	**1,658**	**1,929**	**934**	**1,041**	**1,814**	**437**	**134**	**10,655**	**733,984**
Algoma	90	52	73	78	37	15	29	15	3	392	14,803
Cochrane	47	32	54	59	19	9	25	5	3	253	10,969
Kenora	38	13	19	25	10	7	10	1	1	124	4,473
Manitoulin	45	41	53	83	58	36	23	3	1	343	11,177
Nipissing	47	23	51	47	25	23	42	4	1	263	12,230
Rainy River	41	29	62	95	49	34	31	8	3	352	15,541
Sudbury	73	46	78	81	27	25	23	6	4	363	14,053
Thunder Bay	56	34	33	35	22	17	46	21	7	271	24,733
Timiskaming	73	57	71	109	78	60	73	22	4	547	30,623
Northern Ontario	**510**	**327**	**494**	**612**	**325**	**226**	**302**	**85**	**27**	**2,908**	**138,602**
THE PROVINCE	**7,201**	**4,839**	**8,258**	**12,669**	**8,670**	**8,368**	**12,513**	**4,247**	**1,868**	**68,633**	**6,671,452**

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 35 - Census Farms with Sales of $2,500 or More, Classified by Major Product Type[a], by County, 1991

Counties & Districts	Dairy	Cattle	Pigs	Poultry	Wheat	Other Small Grains	Other Field Crops	Fruit	Veg.[b]	Misc. Specialty & Mixed Farms	Total Farms Typed
					- number of farms -						
Brant	113	128	48	17	18	201	150	30	38	172	915
Elgin	174	181	98	36	9	668	213	40	49	199	1,667
Essex	41	29	36	27	31	1,203	53	112	222	294	2,048
Haldimand-Norfolk	261	295	96	93	56	604	834	94	151	365	2,849
Hamilton-Wentworth	103	140	63	77	21	135	59	96	63	303	1,060
Kent	11	160	179	22	24	1,841	42	32	236	176	2,723
Lambton	117	278	239	61	83	1,441	49	28	42	231	2,569
Middlesex	296	531	279	88	35	1,025	103	43	71	477	2,948
Niagara	203	149	65	201	27	127	69	964	39	502	2,346
Oxford	618	264	289	79	17	501	165	38	44	260	2,275
Southern Ontario	**1,937**	**2,155**	**1,392**	**701**	**321**	**7,746**	**1,737**	**1,477**	**955**	**2,979**	**21,400**
Bruce	389	1,242	139	37	11	202	127	11	4	262	2,424
Dufferin	93	383	42	6	4	81	79	4	7	178	877
Grey	386	1,455	119	36	6	69	138	107	8	426	2,750
Halton	59	134	21	26	8	55	24	39	17	264	647
Huron	432	791	490	152	27	857	50	21	23	291	3,134
Peel	116	121	10	15	6	60	36	35	14	214	627
Perth	676	523	589	90	17	556	39	4	17	290	2,801
Simcoe	289	862	79	37	27	230	143	43	126	517	2,353
Waterloo	269	351	295	69	8	128	23	13	16	340	1,512
Wellington	547	766	295	95	18	241	109	21	25	490	2,607
Western Ontario	**3,256**	**6,628**	**2,079**	**563**	**132**	**2,479**	**768**	**298**	**257**	**3,272**	**19,732**
Durham	265	625	57	65	5	173	91	63	34	459	1,837
Haliburton	2	22	-	1	-	1	2	3	1	39	71
Hastings	264	473	18	8	2	37	43	10	25	165	1,045
Muskoka	7	65	3	2	-	1	10	6	1	60	155
Northumberland	246	424	37	32	13	94	71	57	56	258	1,288
Parry Sound	29	155	3	6	-	-	26	3	1	94	317
Peterborough	179	617	28	23	10	56	64	8	14	205	1,204
Prince Edward	157	107	4	11	6	49	18	29	14	98	493
Victoria	129	846	32	12	7	87	79	10	14	225	1,441
York	86	179	23	31	10	120	43	20	129	409	1,050
Central Ontario	**1,364**	**3,513**	**205**	**191**	**53**	**618**	**447**	**209**	**289**	**2,012**	**8,901**
Dundas	347	124	14	5	1	96	26	8	6	75	702
Frontenac	162	293	1	1	2	8	28	4	7	106	612
Glengarry	289	172	21	17	1	84	37	9	9	79	718
Grenville	112	182	15	7	1	28	26	11	7	114	503
Lanark	161	459	11	3	3	26	34	10	4	147	858
Leeds	264	278	14	5	1	11	30	6	6	110	725
Lennox & Addington	136	294	4	8	-	15	31	2	16	101	607
Ottawa-Carleton	321	461	14	7	2	95	53	25	33	347	1,358
Prescott	381	140	14	28	-	36	35	5	2	82	723
Renfrew	183	832	11	3	1	22	65	8	6	127	1,258
Russell	202	98	7	5	1	40	24	6	9	54	446
Stormont	222	107	8	4	1	56	25	4	4	60	491
Eastern Ontario	**2,780**	**3,440**	**134**	**93**	**14**	**517**	**414**	**98**	**109**	**1,402**	**9,001**
Algoma	39	137	2	5	-	3	12	5	11	88	302
Cochrane	24	93	1	7	-	2	25	2	3	49	206
Kenora	6	28	4	4	1	6	5	1	-	31	86
Manitoulin	26	223	-	1	-	1	15	2	2	28	298
Nipissing	63	84	1	1	-	8	16	1	2	40	216
Rainy River	43	194	-	-	6	9	16	2	-	41	311
Sudbury	36	118	4	6	-	4	31	7	4	80	290
Thunder Bay	68	46	3	4	-	2	15	3	6	68	215
Timiskaming	115	196	2	7	2	38	34	2	1	77	474
Northern Ontario	**420**	**1,119**	**17**	**35**	**9**	**73**	**169**	**25**	**29**	**502**	**2,398**
THE PROVINCE	**9,757**	**16,855**	**3,827**	**1,583**	**529**	**11,433**	**3,535**	**2,107**	**1,639**	**10,167**	**61,432**

a Classified according to major source of income, based on criterion of 51 percent or more of total potential sales.
b Excluding potatoes.
Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 36 - Census Farms Classified by Capital Value and Total Farm Capital, by County, 1991

Counties & Districts	Capital Value Classifications					Farm Capital Value			
	Under $200,000	$200,000 to $499,999	$500,000 to $999,999	$1,000,000 & Over	Total No. of Farms	Land and Buildings[a]	Machinery and Equipment	Livestock and Poultry	Total Farm Capital
	- number of farms reporting -				no.	- $ million -			
Brant	168	491	243	108	1,010	492.5	68.8	23.7	584.9
Elgin	417	789	381	177	1,764	724.1	135.7	40.9	900.7
Essex	668	917	380	250	2,215	951.3	174.0	11.5	1,136.7
Haldimand-Norfolk	842	1,514	524	186	3,066	1,050.5	203.8	50.3	1,304.5
Hamilton-Wentworth	174	549	313	189	1,225	792.1	70.8	25.3	888.2
Kent	733	1,102	643	344	2,822	1,224.6	257.0	30.2	1,511.8
Lambton	739	1,144	542	257	2,682	1,007.8	202.1	64.7	1,274.6
Middlesex	635	1,398	689	440	3,162	1,514.8	231.2	104.0	1,850.1
Niagara	487	1,321	585	313	2,706	1,370.2	136.5	48.2	1,554.9
Oxford	419	1,029	636	298	2,382	1,066.6	199.6	107.6	1,373.8
Southern Ontario	**5,282**	**10,254**	**4,936**	**2,562**	**23,034**	**10,194.5**	**1,679.4**	**506.2**	**12,380.1**
Bruce	829	1,255	386	143	2,613	705.0	154.6	135.4	994.9
Dufferin	108	498	235	182	1,023	628.4	56.7	32.2	717.3
Grey	954	1,592	469	131	3,146	906.4	144.4	116.2	1,167.0
Halton	53	206	228	257	744	1,377.2	45.2	21.3	1,443.6
Huron	911	1,410	674	265	3,260	1,167.8	245.2	141.9	1,555.0
Peel	54	136	188	333	711	1,608.6	50.3	24.9	1,683.7
Perth	515	1,438	677	264	2,894	1,097.6	219.7	140.7	1,457.9
Simcoe	334	1,099	672	604	2,709	2,278.4	183.2	83.8	2,545.4
Waterloo	151	823	421	223	1,618	974.0	94.2	99.3	1,167.5
Wellington	431	1,305	731	382	2,849	1,620.1	168.2	135.4	1,923.7
Western Ontario	**4,340**	**9,762**	**4,681**	**2,784**	**21,567**	**12,363.4**	**1,361.6**	**931.1**	**14,656.2**
Durham	224	746	587	533	2,090	1,998.8	125.8	65.3	2,189.9
Haliburton	41	43	7	5	96	24.9	2.4	1.4	28.7
Hastings	464	513	220	47	1,244	336.9	61.8	41.4	440.1
Muskoka	87	97	18	8	210	57.4	5.9	2.5	65.7
Northumberland	364	649	349	152	1,514	686.4	87.2	44.0	817.6
Parry Sound	219	153	30	5	407	79.4	14.2	8.1	101.7
Peterborough	311	756	270	93	1,430	529.8	64.1	43.7	637.6
Prince Edward	185	259	123	33	600	202.7	38.0	18.8	259.5
Victoria	359	894	292	123	1,668	651.5	73.2	48.5	773.2
York	93	269	292	556	1,210	3,245.0	90.4	27.0	3,362.4
Central Ontario	**2,347**	**4,379**	**2,188**	**1,555**	**10,469**	**7,812.8**	**563.1**	**300.6**	**8,676.6**
Dundas	268	319	158	59	804	227.6	66.0	37.3	330.9
Frontenac	233	334	123	43	733	237.5	35.1	26.2	298.9
Glengarry	319	313	147	38	817	208.6	56.3	34.3	299.2
Grenville	263	280	60	33	636	166.3	31.2	20.3	217.8
Lanark	432	456	141	24	1,053	248.7	51.1	31.7	331.4
Leeds	357	360	111	28	856	219.4	46.0	34.7	300.1
Lennox & Addington	272	302	111	41	726	216.3	38.1	27.9	282.3
Ottawa-Carleton	390	717	310	189	1,606	772.1	101.7	59.4	933.2
Prescott	278	308	178	54	818	222.3	69.1	44.4	335.8
Renfrew	768	558	152	27	1,505	275.6	73.6	55.2	404.5
Russell	168	191	121	39	519	154.3	43.5	25.0	222.9
Stormont	230	210	122	20	582	142.7	39.5	25.0	207.2
Eastern Ontario	**3,978**	**4,348**	**1,734**	**595**	**10,655**	**3,091.4**	**651.1**	**421.5**	**4,164.0**
Algoma	208	148	27	9	392	73.5	16.5	11.0	101.0
Cochrane	148	84	18	3	253	42.7	12.0	7.0	61.7
Kenora	67	42	8	7	124	27.1	5.9	3.1	36.0
Manitoulin	160	126	50	7	343	73.9	14.6	14.8	103.3
Nipissing	125	108	25	5	263	52.1	13.8	7.8	73.7
Rainy River	182	126	37	7	352	60.8	20.1	14.2	95.1
Sudbury	202	134	24	3	363	64.8	15.7	7.6	88.1
Thunder Bay	109	93	50	19	271	78.1	17.4	9.8	105.3
Timiskaming	262	207	63	15	547	105.4	34.1	22.1	161.6
Northern Ontario	**1,463**	**1,068**	**302**	**75**	**2,908**	**578.4**	**150.0**	**97.4**	**825.8**
THE PROVINCE	**17,410**	**29,811**	**13,841**	**7,571**	**68,633**	**34,040.5**	**4,405.4**	**2,256.8**	**40,702.7**

a In 1991, information on owned and rented properties was requested separately. As a result, total value of land and buildings increased compared to earlier censuses, where some respondents had failed to include rented land. In particular, respondents near large urban areas reported market value of their rented properties regardless of intended future use.

Note: Dollar values may not add due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 37 - Rural and Total Population, by County, 1986 and 1991

Counties & Districts	Total Population		Total Rural Population		Rural Farm Population
	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986
			- number -		
Brant	106,267	110,806	21,040	20,209	3,030
Elgin	70,335	75,423	30,835	31,837	6,130
Essex	316,362	327,365	61,130	61,312	8,085
Haldimand-Norfolk	90,121	98,707	51,800	57,344	10,560
Hamilton-Wentworth	423,398	451,665	37,500	38,838	4,235
Kent	106,732	109,943	37,600	38,033	8,795
Lambton	124,592	128,943	34,420	36,989	8,975
Middlesex	332,471	372,274	41,560	43,276	10,245
Niagara	370,132	393,936	46,275	54,188	8,610
Oxford	85,364	92,888	33,760	35,124	8,655
Southern Ontario	**2,025,774**	**2,161,950**	**395,920**	**417,150**	**77,320**
Bruce	58,848	65,268	32,355	37,373	8,620
Dufferin	32,650	39,897	14,040	17,023	3,420
Grey	74,759	84,071	37,695	43,915	10,400
Halton	271,389	313,136	30,265	23,114	2,500
Huron	55,996	59,065	36,650	37,520	11,485
Peel	592,154	732,798	76,335	83,515	2,415
Perth	66,597	69,976	25,430	26,364	10,620
Simcoe	238,408	288,684	87,195	104,263	9,215
Waterloo	329,404	377,762	27,450	28,740	6,590
Wellington	139,447	159,609	38,940	45,446	10,250
Western Ontario	**1,859,652**	**2,190,266**	**406,355**	**447,273**	**75,515**
Durham	326,179	409,070	60,995	77,147	6,785
Haliburton	11,961	14,421	11,965	14,421	250
Hastings	109,352	116,434	37,295	43,070	4,310
Muskoka	40,235	48,005	23,215	28,810	495
Northumberland	67,704	78,224	35,290	40,597	4,835
Parry Sound	33,828	38,423	24,395	28,679	1,225
Peterborough	105,056	119,992	36,350	43,464	4,605
Prince Edward	22,427	23,763	16,985	17,964	1,940
Victoria	52,599	63,332	34,560	42,186	5,215
York (including Toronto)	2,543,323	2,780,752	49,815	70,999	3,875
Central Ontario	**3,312,664**	**3,692,416**	**330,865**	**407,337**	**33,535**
Dundas	19,623	20,891	12,410	13,260	2,850
Frontenac	115,221	129,089	31,845	40,484	2,715
Glengarry	20,987	22,646	17,745	19,228	2,820
Grenville	28,424	30,627	19,605	22,005	1,865
Lanark	49,649	54,803	24,170	27,212	3,420
Leeds	56,158	59,608	29,075	31,759	2,995
Lennox & Addington	34,354	37,243	23,155	25,959	2,400
Ottawa-Carleton	606,639	678,147	54,520	61,396	5,175
Prescott	30,432	32,422	16,005	17,360	2,855
Renfrew	88,965	91,685	40,625	42,816	4,950
Russell	27,188	34,761	17,000	20,287	1,905
Stormont	61,652	64,304	13,850	15,612	1,960
Eastern Ontario	**1,139,292**	**1,256,226**	**300,005**	**337,378**	**35,910**
Algoma	131,841	127,269	33,155	30,510	1,305
Cochrane	93,712	93,917	29,105	32,143	1,020
Kenora	52,834	58,748	26,715	34,696	405
Manitoulin	9,823	11,192	8,355	9,681	985
Nipissing	79,004	84,723	21,140	23,364	1,175
Rainy River	22,871	22,997	8,885	10,197	1,385
Sudbury	178,247	187,388	30,600	35,650	1,265
Thunder Bay	155,673	158,810	27,335	30,913	960
Timiskaming	40,307	38,983	13,830	14,751	2,020
Northern Ontario	**764,312**	**784,027**	**199,120**	**221,905**	**10,520**
THE PROVINCE	**9,101,694**	**10,084,885**	**1,632,275**	**1,831,043**	**232,785**

Notes:
1. 1986 rural population figures above have been subjected to a confidentiality procedure known as "random rounding" to prevent the possibility of associating small figures with any identifiable individual. Under this method, all figures including totals are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of five. Hence, totals do not necessarily equal the sum of their parts.
2. Figures do not include estimates for those persons on incompletely enumerated Indian reserves.
3. Rural farm population includes persons living on census farm holdings in non-urban areas. Urban population is defined as those persons living in a population concentration of 1,000 or more where the density is 400 or more per square kilometer.
4. 1986 total population figures have been adjusted to reflect the geographic boundaries of the 1991 Census.
5. Farm population figures for 1991 are expected to be available in October 1992. However, the number of census farms in the province dropped by 5.6 percent between 1986 and 1991.

Source: Statistics Canada, 1986 and 1991 Census of Population.

Table 38 - Machinery and Equipment on Census Farms, by County, 1991

Counties & Districts	Farm Trucks	Tractors			Grain Combines	Balers	Computers for Farm Management
		Two Wheel Drive	Four Wheel Drive	Total			
		- number -					farms rep.
Brant	1,450	2,888	280	3,168	259	439	127
Elgin	2,599	5,231	473	5,704	650	603	222
Essex	2,559	6,317	553	6,870	916	286	269
Haldimand-Norfolk	4,764	9,266	680	9,946	906	1,093	340
Hamilton-Wentworth	1,533	2,722	419	3,141	281	524	175
Kent	3,775	8,899	649	9,548	1,565	441	358
Lambton	3,013	7,588	607	8,195	1,341	822	344
Middlesex	3,834	8,058	819	8,877	1,045	1,233	441
Niagara	3,381	5,709	843	6,552	374	799	361
Oxford	3,140	6,658	782	7,440	720	1,135	358
Southern Ontario	**30,048**	**63,336**	**6,105**	**69,441**	**8,057**	**7,375**	**2,995**
Bruce	2,852	5,824	1,050	6,874	877	1,945	224
Dufferin	1,212	2,257	335	2,592	407	812	98
Grey	3,099	6,561	957	7,518	1,102	2,433	252
Halton	958	1,622	293	1,915	170	382	120
Huron	3,853	8,129	1,080	9,209	1,278	1,647	371
Peel	936	1,705	340	2,045	198	424	104
Perth	3,117	7,463	1,010	8,473	1,176	1,637	329
Simcoe	3,474	5,904	1,207	7,111	964	1,913	331
Waterloo	1,255	3,328	605	3,933	345	815	136
Wellington	2,703	6,786	905	7,691	1,004	1,926	320
Western Ontario	**23,459**	**49,579**	**7,782**	**57,361**	**7,521**	**13,934**	**2,285**
Durham	2,472	4,549	732	5,281	561	1,287	259
Haliburton	95	122	19	141	18	50	6
Hastings	1,363	2,298	375	2,673	377	977	112
Muskoka	213	302	47	349	15	111	16
Northumberland	1,838	3,175	456	3,631	490	1,021	176
Parry Sound	428	749	150	899	87	318	29
Peterborough	1,478	2,714	331	3,045	356	1,074	124
Prince Edward	828	1,504	176	1,680	196	421	61
Victoria	1,797	3,298	414	3,712	479	1,261	141
York	1,738	2,769	589	3,358	293	550	187
Central Ontario	**12,250**	**21,480**	**3,289**	**24,769**	**2,872**	**7,070**	**1,111**
Dundas	732	1,850	348	2,198	240	603	96
Frontenac	789	1,412	160	1,572	185	642	59
Glengarry	794	1,949	310	2,259	217	634	71
Grenville	602	1,282	224	1,506	132	436	82
Lanark	1,121	2,011	278	2,289	222	805	118
Leeds	841	1,793	248	2,041	214	702	78
Lennox & Addington	799	1,412	234	1,646	266	619	75
Ottawa-Carleton	1,739	3,343	549	3,892	374	1,147	228
Prescott	781	1,973	466	2,439	267	692	80
Renfrew	1,626	2,800	510	3,310	457	1,353	97
Russell	492	1,269	248	1,517	145	378	51
Stormont	514	1,439	215	1,654	172	477	64
Eastern Ontario	**10,830**	**22,533**	**3,790**	**26,323**	**2,891**	**8,488**	**1,099**
Algoma	418	721	95	816	98	335	39
Cochrane	296	473	80	553	62	225	32
Kenora	147	280	25	305	58	105	16
Manitoulin	366	624	100	724	105	342	19
Nipissing	249	501	118	619	76	256	23
Rainy River	440	748	167	915	141	406	28
Sudbury	429	667	131	798	94	281	32
Thunder Bay	375	699	64	763	89	227	31
Timiskaming	613	1,087	287	1,374	275	504	57
Northern Ontario	**3,333**	**5,800**	**1,067**	**6,867**	**998**	**2,681**	**277**
THE PROVINCE	**79,920**	**162,728**	**22,033**	**184,761**	**22,339**	**39,548**	**7,767**

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

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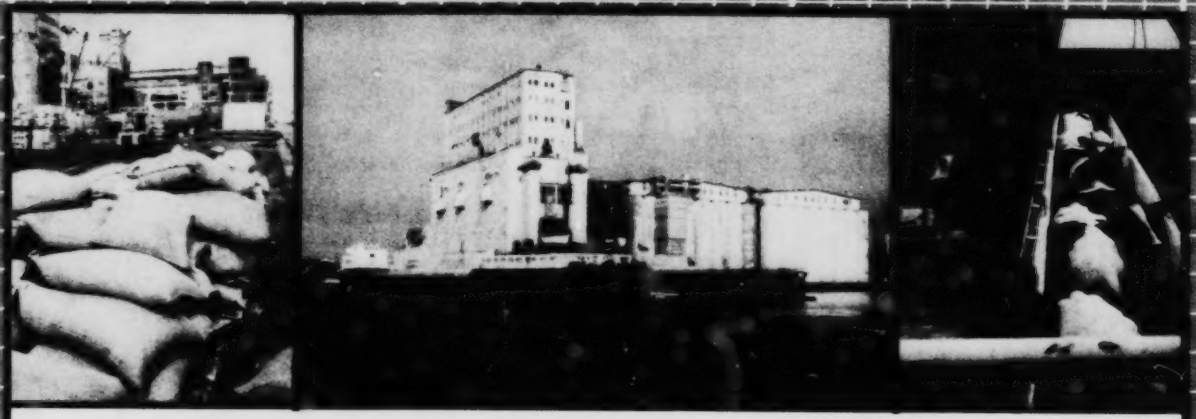

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Table 39 - Agri-food Imports by Commodity Group, Ontario and Canada, 1990-1991

Commodity Group	Ontario			Canada		
	1990	1991	1991/90	1990	1991	1991/90
	$'000	$'000	%	$'000	$'000	%
Live animals	36,932	56,896	154	74,070	102,506	138
Red meats	312,904	360,794	115	707,101	794,795	112
Poultry and eggs	137,333	130,375	95	209,027	205,308	98
Dairy products	80,834	69,882	86	158,955	142,627	90
Other animal products	161,840	104,438	65	268,417	178,464	66
Grains	85,188	59,273	70	161,509	117,218	73
Grain products	242,273	265,005	109	379,599	434,039	114
Animal feeds	150,427	176,415	117	252,378	287,921	114
Fruit and nuts	942,333	985,419	105	1,844,234	1,968,345	107
Vegetables	497,605	535,487	108	1,029,893	1,074,713	104
Seeds for sowing	49,330	49,794	101	79,393	80,712	102
Oilseeds	122,263	87,158	71	183,998	161,649	88
Oilseed products	153,572	180,200	117	271,742	295,989	109
Vegetable fibres	38,660	36,494	94	96,560	99,424	103
Plantation crops	260,975	266,449	102	629,831	616,024	98
Spices	23,658	22,680	96	41,555	40,438	97
Sugar and products	173,175	143,274	83	479,064	353,398	74
Confectionery	145,609	161,264	111	233,630	250,110	107
Nursery stocks	99,898	90,829	91	187,116	175,138	94
Beverages	294,972	282,546	96	709,691	674,817	95
Tobacco and products	13,615	11,582	85	27,247	31,240	115
Other agri-food products	243,888	291,320	119	375,947	442,825	118
Total	**4,267,284**	**4,367,574**	**102**	**8,400,957**	**8,527,700**	**102**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 40 - Agri-food Imports by Region, Ontario and Canada, 1990-1991

Region	Ontario			Canada		
	1990	1991	1991/90	1990	1991	1991/90
	$'000	$'000	%	$'000	$'000	%
United States	2,773,717	2,864,332	103	4,699,018	4,910,883	105
Japan	7,927	9,969	126	36,659	39,407	107
Mexico	78,744	66,599	85	175,625	147,973	84
E.E.C.	572,977	543,580	95	1,222,143	1,171,268	96
Other West Europe	37,564	31,956	85	97,007	90,954	94
Eastern Europe	23,579	24,241	103	45,986	46,306	101
Middle East	27,729	28,977	105	63,188	61,669	98
Africa	36,176	47,397	131	155,820	151,220	97
Asia (excl. Japan)	154,175	167,282	109	413,051	456,192	110
Oceania	139,671	126,187	90	531,676	462,809	87
Latin America (excl. Mexico)	340,575	392,911	115	797,856	859,729	108
Caribbean	74,451	64,144	86	162,929	129,291	79
Total	**4,267,285**	**4,367,575**	**102**	**8,400,958**	**8,527,701**	**102**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 41 - Agri-food Exports by Commodity Group, Ontario and Canada, 1990-1991

Commodity Group	Ontario			Canada		
	1990	1991	1991/90	1990	1991	1991/90
	$'000	$'000	%	$'000	$'000	%
Live animals	194,043	181,662	94	862,757	887,016	103
Red meats	270,318	203,944	75	1,042,090	911,850	88
Poultry and eggs	56,852	56,395	99	74,568	76,991	103
Dairy products	48,329	31,037	64	193,011	166,560	86
Other animal products	230,879	200,112	87	532,922	412,317	77
Grains	105,470	101,366	96	4,010,499	4,403,611	110
Grain products	223,689	264,360	118	388,448	432,187	111
Animal feeds	122,438	117,460	96	362,128	318,594	88
Fruit and nuts	30,532	35,140	115	147,865	160,639	109
Vegetables	114,993	114,230	99	463,597	454,303	98
Seeds for sowing	31,198	21,872	70	128,923	92,995	72
Oilseeds	56,832	66,365	117	896,732	731,126	82
Oilseed products	41,589	60,710	146	208,619	271,181	130
Vegetable fibres	6,202	1,572	25	21,140	18,143	86
Plantation crops	81,289	65,804	81	117,698	109,247	93
Spices	640	822	128	1,076	1,522	141
Sugar and products	79,234	69,046	87	130,666	125,398	96
Confectionery	78,642	116,289	148	103,030	142,481	138
Nursery stocks	57,419	62,543	109	224,936	230,621	103
Beverages	424,729	440,919	104	691,848	713,378	103
Tobacco and products	73,411	108,146	147	117,551	264,089	225
Other agri-food products	83,039	98,659	119	150,377	187,857	125
Total	**2,411,767**	**2,418,453**	**100**	**10,870,481**	**11,112,106**	**102**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 42 - Agri-food Exports by Region, Ontario and Canada, 1990-1991

Region	Ontario			Canada		
	1990	1991	1991/90	1990	1991	1991/90
	$'000	$'000	%	$'000	$'000	%
United States	1,692,087	1,832,046	108	4,423,472	4,661,395	105
Japan	89,929	70,506	78	1,606,908	1,372,569	85
Mexico	21,469	15,952	74	115,688	62,491	54
E.E.C.	231,770	226,222	98	783,519	691,394	88
Other West Europe	36,251	31,875	88	63,597	66,280	104
Eastern Europe	39,609	49,092	124	1,001,085	1,364,587	136
Middle East	23,327	14,841	64	556,191	366,107	66
Africa	32,031	13,656	43	339,296	286,597	84
Asia (excl. Japan)	160,626	110,312	69	1,464,737	1,619,437	111
Oceania	22,668	16,513	73	46,594	36,556	78
Latin America (excl. Mexico)	15,902	14,479	91	283,497	416,974	147
Caribbean	46,098	22,957	50	185,898	167,721	90
Total	**2,411,767**	**2,418,451**	**100**	**10,870,482**	**11,112,108**	**102**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 43 - Agri-food Imports by Commodity Group with Selected Subgroups, Ontario and Canada, 1989-1991

Product	Ontario			Canada		
	1989	1990	1991	1989	1990	1991
			- $'000 -			
Live animals	**64,602**	**36,932**	**56,896**	**98,151**	**74,070**	**102,506**
Horses	15,210	16,091	21,111	28,564	35,575	43,389
Cattle	40,342	10,485	26,423	49,456	16,928	40,029
Red meats	**234,663**	**312,904**	**360,794**	**588,689**	**707,101**	**794,795**
Beef & veal, fresh/frozen	176,093	241,169	278,007	449,039	540,328	615,233
Pork, fresh/frozen	15,766	13,645	12,767	27,065	29,828	32,208
Poultry and eggs	**112,213**	**137,333**	**130,375**	**173,381**	**209,027**	**205,308**
Live poultry	24,962	22,317	23,229	31,793	30,733	31,723
Poultry, fresh/frozen	41,334	55,431	60,670	64,848	80,086	88,258
Eggs in shell	13,615	16,867	13,957	23,993	30,444	29,395
Dairy products	**72,482**	**80,834**	**69,882**	**143,870**	**158,955**	**142,627**
Cheese	49,968	54,962	53,004	110,842	118,917	117,432
Other animal products	**152,638**	**161,840**	**104,438**	**314,040**	**268,417**	**178,464**
Cattle hides, raw	32,378	23,633	22,371	61,016	51,529	33,180
Furskins, raw	45,226	70,903	22,466	102,451	97,062	36,741
Grains	**119,000**	**85,188**	**59,273**	**187,983**	**161,509**	**117,218**
Grain corn	79,054	39,309	8,627	119,600	86,171	33,573
Rice	39,008	44,134	45,825	66,125	72,900	78,036
Grain products	**191,393**	**242,273**	**265,005**	**307,757**	**379,599**	**434,039**
Baked goods	101,049	124,494	134,770	165,423	200,829	230,176
Animal feeds	**130,952**	**150,427**	**176,415**	**232,612**	**252,378**	**287,921**
Complete feeds	110,682	130,432	160,129	182,759	207,395	249,418
Fruit and nuts	**861,073**	**942,333**	**985,419**	**1,694,757**	**1,844,234**	**1,968,345**
Fresh fruit	480,713	531,218	547,279	1,016,053	1,127,890	1,205,467
Processed fruit	291,025	321,820	337,086	531,324	572,839	601,371
Nuts	89,335	89,295	101,054	147,380	143,504	161,507
Vegetables	**478,033**	**497,605**	**535,487**	**997,461**	**1,029,893**	**1,074,713**
Fresh	335,708	347,916	354,934	725,949	727,297	745,758
Processed	142,325	149,689	180,553	271,512	302,596	328,955
Seeds for sowing	**54,554**	**49,330**	**49,794**	**84,554**	**79,393**	**80,712**
Corn seed	8,464	7,337	9,710	9,000	8,039	10,863
Oilseeds	**98,527**	**122,263**	**87,158**	**145,668**	**183,998**	**161,649**
Soybeans	59,637	72,336	37,145	61,141	73,617	38,963
Peanuts	30,335	41,021	25,634	61,344	85,224	63,376
Oilseed products	**171,797**	**153,572**	**180,200**	**308,915**	**271,742**	**295,989**
Soybean oilcake	84,373	66,653	94,994	181,122	143,957	163,101
Oil	47,394	55,569	52,036	78,517	87,180	89,710
Essential oils	23,365	17,825	12,989	27,648	21,750	16,217
Vegetable fibres	**35,238**	**38,660**	**36,494**	**97,936**	**96,560**	**99,424**
Cotton	31,590	34,753	33,171	91,324	89,354	93,092
Plantation crops	**276,319**	**260,975**	**266,449**	**706,821**	**629,831**	**616,024**
Coffee	105,728	93,390	113,364	338,793	277,730	281,430
Tea	27,381	29,986	32,192	66,984	68,256	69,046
Cocoa	93,043	92,635	77,535	143,513	149,399	146,779
Spices	**23,923**	**23,658**	**22,680**	**39,817**	**41,555**	**40,438**
Sugar and products	**141,806**	**173,175**	**143,274**	**394,214**	**479,064**	**353,398**
Cane sugar	82,767	98,412	72,406	296,059	339,738	205,609
Granulated sugar	26,440	27,205	20,687	32,186	45,254	48,898
Confectionery	**117,562**	**145,609**	**161,264**	**189,926**	**233,630**	**250,110**
Sugar candy	24,643	29,021	29,293	41,206	49,749	52,019
Chocolate	71,388	86,655	97,916	118,339	143,079	153,065
Nursery stocks	**95,830**	**99,898**	**90,829**	**174,475**	**187,116**	**175,138**
Live plants	70,801	73,676	67,683	117,483	126,240	120,680
Beverages	**290,667**	**294,972**	**282,546**	**662,617**	**709,691**	**674,817**
Beer	37,731	25,306	25,270	66,495	60,825	54,734
Wine	136,603	129,637	129,633	326,453	344,833	321,611
Whisky	31,257	29,605	22,539	61,044	60,372	54,681
Tobacco and products	**9,677**	**13,615**	**11,582**	**26,072**	**27,247**	**31,240**
Raw tobacco	3,803	6,039	4,545	4,322	7,893	8,708
Other agri-food products	**200,011**	**243,888**	**291,320**	**321,077**	**375,947**	**442,825**
Total	**3,932,960**	**4,267,284**	**4,367,574**	**7,890,792**	**8,400,957**	**8,527,700**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 44 - Agri-food Exports by Commodity Group with Selected Subgroups, Ontario and Canada, 1989-1991

Product	Ontario			Canada		
	1989	1990	1991	1989	1990	1991
			- $'000 -			
Live animals	**106,149**	**194,043**	**181,662**	**582,562**	**862,757**	**887,016**
Cattle	75,673	126,087	107,263	434,962	690,827	700,926
Swine	7,458	23,620	31,080	113,066	113,899	125,494
Horses	21,641	23,327	21,492	27,978	30,290	28,786
Red meats	**206,733**	**270,318**	**203,944**	**944,965**	**1,042,090**	**911,850**
Beef, fresh/frozen	53,674	63,264	65,373	243,630	239,515	230,328
Pork, fresh/frozen	112,663	164,582	100,988	521,549	610,608	487,283
Poultry and eggs	**47,931**	**56,852**	**56,395**	**62,391**	**74,568**	**76,991**
Live poultry	14,934	14,194	13,896	17,055	17,240	16,512
Hatching eggs	20,468	21,974	22,524	20,564	22,152	22,953
Dairy products	**68,959**	**48,329**	**31,037**	**187,074**	**193,011**	**166,560**
Skim milk powder	32,166	10,059	5,394	84,103	95,972	64,081
Cheddar cheese	14,238	18,134	17,906	34,166	32,598	39,523
Other animal products	**207,225**	**230,879**	**200,112**	**503,381**	**532,922**	**412,317**
Cattle semen	22,913	25,646	22,032	23,923	27,609	22,808
Cattle hides, raw	73,285	80,417	73,112	233,563	268,438	193,496
Furskins, raw	76,664	87,155	73,034	99,186	102,703	85,566
Grains	**159,913**	**105,470**	**101,366**	**3,328,153**	**4,010,499**	**4,403,611**
White winter wheat	153,394	91,903	27,331	153,394	91,903	27,331
Grain corn	4,895	11,915	72,895	7,522	16,122	80,799
Grain products	**177,948**	**223,689**	**264,360**	**361,536**	**388,448**	**432,187**
Wheat flour	11,622	13,531	15,361	56,616	49,137	46,561
Baked goods	116,407	141,094	156,242	139,738	152,723	171,297
Animal feeds	**90,727**	**122,438**	**117,460**	**317,930**	**362,128**	**318,594**
Complete feeds	46,053	76,271	73,831	74,512	108,969	106,318
Fruit and nuts	**27,061**	**30,532**	**35,140**	**120,703**	**147,865**	**160,639**
Fresh fruit	5,711	11,547	15,010	54,374	68,697	80,192
Processed fruit	20,149	17,370	13,858	63,370	77,018	68,739
Nuts	1,201	1,615	6,272	2,959	2,150	11,708
Vegetables	**101,598**	**114,993**	**114,230**	**412,490**	**463,597**	**454,303**
Fresh	13,867	27,716	36,822	102,007	135,658	131,861
Processed	87,731	87,277	77,408	310,483	327,939	322,442
Seeds for sowing	**29,177**	**31,198**	**21,872**	**116,171**	**128,923**	**92,995**
Corn seed	11,102	15,346	13,640	11,407	15,941	13,882
Soybean seed	6,971	6,651	3,378	7,285	8,511	3,434
Oilseeds	**74,717**	**56,832**	**66,365**	**952,982**	**896,732**	**731,126**
Soybeans	52,773	56,606	64,301	58,650	57,679	65,316
Oilseed products	**32,007**	**41,589**	**60,710**	**216,356**	**208,619**	**271,181**
Rapeseed oil	10,647	10,680	10,741	114,966	108,984	128,850
Rapeseed oilcake	12,863	17,268	27,291	78,312	66,595	90,231
Vegetable fibres	**227**	**6,202**	**1,572**	**22,166**	**21,140**	**18,143**
Flax	0	6,010	599	20,646	20,629	17,051
Plantation crops	**58,650**	**81,289**	**65,804**	**110,754**	**117,698**	**109,247**
Cocoa	37,608	48,340	26,394	70,266	77,981	63,084
Instant coffee	18,325	22,276	21,383	20,837	22,678	22,088
Spices	**639**	**640**	**822**	**1,095**	**1,076**	**1,522**
Mixed spices	121	389	516	185	395	524
Sugar and products	**80,834**	**79,234**	**69,046**	**125,311**	**130,666**	**125,398**
Maple syrup/sugar	7,267	3,620	5,271	37,717	37,825	41,671
Fructose	63,057	59,237	31,411	63,057	59,256	31,468
Confectionery	**56,220**	**78,642**	**116,289**	**69,506**	**103,030**	**142,481**
Sugar candy	23,492	37,971	50,736	23,924	40,126	53,327
Chocolate	29,424	40,285	65,126	41,567	62,077	88,001
Nursery stocks	**49,137**	**57,419**	**62,543**	**188,934**	**224,936**	**230,621**
Live plants	33,828	38,338	42,314	41,280	44,900	50,484
Peat	5,567	10,133	10,856	98,919	129,914	135,081
Beverages	**336,369**	**424,729**	**440,919**	**577,683**	**691,848**	**713,378**
Beer	101,057	108,475	98,981	197,294	189,976	173,553
Whiskies	219,031	287,186	294,182	331,142	428,054	402,841
Tobacco and products	**67,290**	**73,411**	**108,146**	**98,074**	**117,551**	**264,089**
Flue-cured tobacco	50,952	56,758	75,174	51,539	58,363	86,396
Cigarettes	7,480	5,673	18,656	35,076	41,536	128,454
Other agri-food products	**68,978**	**83,039**	**98,659**	**141,113**	**150,377**	**187,857**
Total	**2,048,489**	**2,411,767**	**2,418,453**	**9,441,330**	**10,870,481**	**11,112,106**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 45 - Agri-food Exports to Japan by Commodity Group with Selected Subgroups, Ontario and Canada, 1989-1991

Product	Ontario			Canada		
	1989	1990	1991	1989	1990	1991
			- $'000 -			
Live animals	**1,442**	**782**	**495**	**2,403**	**1,559**	**646**
Cattle	1,442	756	495	2,113	1,458	525
Red meats	**68,317**	**54,644**	**26,749**	**204,722**	**167,755**	**138,744**
Beef, fresh/frozen	6,031	2,176	1,388	26,093	15,035	10,973
Pork, fresh/frozen	58,457	49,721	21,872	149,644	130,555	102,353
Poultry and eggs	**3,417**	**1,797**	**1,953**	**9,081**	**10,991**	**11,134**
Live poultry	806	789	119	806	789	119
Dairy products	**1,698**	**692**	**1,981**	**11,578**	**4,860**	**16,365**
Cheddar cheese	238	0	438	7,112	2,319	8,751
Other animal products	**13,055**	**12,933**	**14,746**	**64,938**	**75,021**	**50,596**
Cattle semen	1,736	1,153	1,338	1,736	1,153	1,338
Cattle hides, raw	3,686	3,660	4,329	31,774	40,933	18,910
Furskins, raw	2,762	2,108	4,216	4,180	3,294	4,917
Grains	**492**	**427**	**85**	**464,088**	**451,942**	**373,455**
Grain products	**1,585**	**98**	**725**	**79,277**	**74,888**	**73,187**
Wheat flour	69	0	0	408	84	80
Malt	1,369	0	613	74,090	71,136	70,596
Baked goods	54	92	72	384	102	165
Animal feeds	**3,327**	**2,258**	**3,576**	**79,627**	**100,133**	**89,568**
Alfalfa	345	0	27	46,392	58,222	55,219
Complete feeds	2,676	2,001	3,548	3,703	3,323	4,798
Fruit and nuts	**92**	**371**	**82**	**3,796**	**4,379**	**3,409**
Fresh fruit	0	158	19	68	260	54
Processed fruit	92	213	63	3,728	4,120	3,352
Vegetables	**1,720**	**768**	**1,903**	**31,287**	**21,164**	**25,499**
Fresh	61	50	99	5,703	5,389	7,192
Processed	1,659	718	1,804	25,584	15,775	18,307
Seeds for sowing	**390**	**153**	**201**	**1,841**	**808**	**941**
Oilseeds	**9,379**	**7,384**	**5,895**	**595,818**	**643,469**	**536,067**
Soybeans	9,160	7,384	5,858	13,533	7,435	6,225
Rapeseed	0	0	0	525,039	596,897	497,701
Oilseed products	**509**	**256**	**103**	**20,637**	**15,409**	**17,546**
Rapeseed oil	14	0	0	3,066	1,780	2,810
Rapeseed oilcake	0	0	0	15,074	11,769	12,434
Vegetable fibres	**0**	**0**	**0**	**227**	**20**	**0**
Plantation crops	**98**	**9**	**10**	**238**	**134**	**210**
Spices	**54**	**20**	**0**	**54**	**20**	**0**
Sugar and products	**185**	**103**	**122**	**3,959**	**3,849**	**3,539**
Maple syrup/sugar	116	103	87	1,508	1,579	1,319
Confectionery	**235**	**230**	**142**	**1,022**	**1,956**	**1,020**
Sugar candy	110	164	10	115	165	12
Chocolate	6	0	132	726	1,725	965
Nursery stocks	**620**	**61**	**42**	**12,735**	**16,606**	**15,230**
Peat	588	26	0	12,640	16,522	14,579
Beverages	**12,701**	**5,557**	**9,903**	**17,622**	**9,026**	**12,639**
Wine	88	167	149	278	552	424
Whiskies	11,773	5,199	9,567	12,731	6,203	11,007
Tobacco and products	**0**	**1**	**1**	**48**	**51**	**7**
Other agri-food products	**1,099**	**1,383**	**1,792**	**4,531**	**2,867**	**2,767**
Total	**120,415**	**89,927**	**70,506**	**1,609,529**	**1,606,907**	**1,372,569**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 46 - Agri-food Imports from the U.S. by Commodity Group with Selected Subgroups, Ontario and Canada, 1989-1991

Product	Ontario			Canada		
	1989	1990	1991	1989	1990	1991
			- $'000 -			
Live animals	**56,296**	**27,952**	**54,506**	**81,876**	**59,898**	**96,640**
Horses	11,373	12,965	20,359	23,784	31,494	42,270
Cattle	40,342	10,485	26,423	46,519	16,835	40,029
Red meats	**188,447**	**238,959**	**260,222**	**326,551**	**411,987**	**494,964**
Beef & veal, fresh/frozen	142,296	180,317	197,067	254,111	322,461	398,298
Pork, fresh/frozen	14,633	11,244	11,282	17,572	14,075	16,581
Poultry and eggs	**111,197**	**136,179**	**129,604**	**170,870**	**205,488**	**202,501**
Live poultry	24,931	22,305	23,141	31,738	30,543	31,493
Poultry, fresh/frozen	41,334	55,431	60,670	64,848	80,086	88,258
Eggs in shell	13,254	16,167	13,543	22,707	28,354	27,670
Dairy products	**15,301**	**19,513**	**15,228**	**19,803**	**26,900**	**21,529**
Cheese	5,365	6,304	6,688	7,587	9,441	9,549
Other animal products	**116,809**	**123,957**	**78,551**	**203,188**	**192,072**	**120,209**
Cattle hides, raw	32,256	23,097	22,304	59,892	50,784	32,955
Furskins, raw	36,320	56,173	19,359	74,984	77,151	29,292
Grains	**111,612**	**77,031**	**50,328**	**172,249**	**142,932**	**96,382**
Grain corn	79,044	39,286	8,574	119,589	86,148	33,520
Rice	31,645	36,047	36,971	50,443	54,424	57,321
Grain products	**138,210**	**179,937**	**204,918**	**207,127**	**262,472**	**311,908**
Baked goods	64,651	82,132	93,018	102,339	129,498	154,201
Animal feeds	**110,178**	**137,904**	**157,542**	**198,692**	**226,280**	**254,878**
Complete feeds	89,995	117,998	141,309	149,280	181,761	216,457
Fruit and nuts	**548,435**	**584,054**	**567,342**	**963,364**	**1,009,392**	**990,156**
Fresh fruit	350,836	364,846	334,776	636,851	665,491	614,737
Processed fruit	148,071	166,016	175,553	244,629	261,826	283,943
Nuts	49,528	53,191	57,013	81,885	82,075	91,476
Vegetables	**379,482**	**382,106**	**438,570**	**773,286**	**774,878**	**861,114**
Fresh	307,538	293,494	315,450	658,466	613,146	667,277
Processed	71,944	88,612	123,120	114,820	161,732	193,837
Seeds for sowing	**46,151**	**43,759**	**44,302**	**70,351**	**69,823**	**71,324**
Corn seed	8,133	6,597	9,395	8,670	7,299	10,438
Oilseeds	**89,537**	**106,246**	**62,373**	**125,502**	**142,785**	**100,166**
Soybeans	59,611	72,286	37,034	61,034	73,382	38,786
Peanuts	23,718	28,252	10,447	46,195	51,060	22,042
Oilseed products	**136,215**	**112,431**	**141,755**	**252,521**	**208,401**	**228,035**
Soybean oilcake	84,361	66,638	94,987	180,993	143,926	163,087
Oil	15,688	18,597	18,468	29,616	31,733	29,828
Essential oils	21,130	15,935	11,075	23,418	18,160	12,995
Vegetable fibres	**33,593**	**36,865**	**35,194**	**79,212**	**79,999**	**87,670**
Cotton	31,531	34,273	33,068	75,086	75,184	83,401
Plantation crops	**63,917**	**66,876**	**69,561**	**100,567**	**101,665**	**105,307**
Coffee	14,680	16,176	21,908	39,784	38,202	44,938
Tea	3,207	2,916	2,955	7,190	6,201	6,640
Cocoa	28,429	33,413	28,086	30,752	36,602	32,607
Spices	**7,831**	**8,160**	**8,231**	**12,184**	**13,103**	**15,204**
Sugar and products	**53,698**	**67,143**	**68,643**	**83,929**	**110,149**	**108,865**
Granulated sugar	22,986	23,194	20,588	26,788	27,674	22,468
Confectionery	**64,687**	**84,228**	**99,245**	**88,257**	**113,763**	**131,961**
Sugar candy	11,692	17,238	16,907	18,796	27,023	29,815
Chocolate	38,279	44,951	55,632	51,962	61,479	71,280
Nursery stocks	**63,158**	**63,960**	**59,393**	**115,821**	**121,301**	**113,995**
Live plants	54,095	55,778	51,774	91,612	97,014	91,994
Beverages	**52,979**	**65,580**	**71,702**	**101,073**	**128,535**	**139,578**
Beer	24,920	12,344	14,164	40,553	32,841	30,822
Wine	11,064	8,030	14,100	29,565	28,820	37,698
Whisky	5,245	9,345	1,650	7,627	12,103	4,675
Tobacco and products	**4,586**	**5,269**	**4,746**	**16,634**	**14,117**	**19,160**
Raw tobacco	1,848	2,821	2,191	2,173	4,075	4,550
Other agri-food products	**103,596**	**205,608**	**242,373**	**172,249**	**283,078**	**339,335**
Total	**2,495,915**	**2,773,718**	**2,864,329**	**4,335,307**	**4,699,018**	**4,910,881**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 47 - Agri-food Exports to the U.S. by Commodity Group with Selected Subgroups, Ontario and Canada, 1989-1991

Product	Ontario			Canada		
	1989	1990	1991	1989	1990	1991
			- $'000 -			
Live animals	**65,718**	**162,708**	**162,816**	**530,056**	**822,044**	**862,270**
Cattle	42,901	99,823	91,673	392,423	658,282	682,342
Swine	7,132	22,042	30,533	112,406	112,063	124,821
Horses	14,776	20,249	19,916	19,492	24,627	24,701
Red meats	**117,392**	**170,359**	**158,967**	**618,355**	**749,893**	**684,526**
Beef, fresh/frozen	47,018	60,367	63,882	199,681	219,099	215,742
Pork, fresh/frozen	48,995	85,149	73,426	345,651	437,527	367,862
Poultry and eggs	**31,504**	**35,571**	**35,720**	**38,819**	**41,993**	**43,007**
Live poultry	8,113	6,913	8,072	10,203	9,958	10,683
Hatching eggs	16,699	14,185	15,374	16,795	14,355	15,803
Dairy products	**9,634**	**11,027**	**5,392**	**21,859**	**25,453**	**20,248**
Cheddar cheese	1,740	2,100	1,166	3,099	4,258	3,121
Other animal products	**37,215**	**63,134**	**71,846**	**107,515**	**113,221**	**128,018**
Cattle hides, raw	4,809	11,024	32,923	37,139	34,320	65,700
Furskins, raw	22,105	37,447	25,585	36,952	45,884	32,969
Grains	**4,995**	**20,994**	**29,392**	**229,554**	**217,766**	**200,759**
White winter wheat	4,335	20,377	9,195	4,335	20,377	9,195
Grain products	**161,315**	**207,500**	**245,457**	**211,993**	**249,044**	**295,570**
Wheat flour	3,249	3,865	4,337	4,294	4,569	5,303
Malt	1,295	484	419	4,452	6,772	5,005
Baked goods	113,260	138,843	153,090	134,102	148,666	166,678
Animal feeds	**77,497**	**111,840**	**105,667**	**166,652**	**194,890**	**181,340**
Complete feeds	39,969	71,019	65,415	64,836	100,493	93,332
Fruit and nuts	**17,670**	**24,071**	**30,633**	**72,035**	**87,965**	**102,645**
Fresh fruit	4,049	9,175	12,149	40,149	51,119	61,364
Processed fruit	12,531	12,270	12,745	29,103	32,359	30,801
Nuts	1,090	2,625	5,739	2,783	4,487	10,480
Vegetables	**43,929**	**56,960**	**67,020**	**169,706**	**215,880**	**197,685**
Fresh	12,075	26,536	35,821	78,691	110,492	94,897
Processed	31,854	30,424	31,199	91,015	105,388	102,788
Seeds for sowing	**14,474**	**16,099**	**14,049**	**66,994**	**69,870**	**61,352**
Corn seed	7,587	12,038	11,068	7,859	12,080	11,073
Oilseeds	**36,821**	**17,403**	**30,659**	**133,757**	**138,107**	**93,706**
Soybeans	25,311	17,209	28,887	25,497	17,334	28,897
Oilseed products	**22,962**	**35,437**	**53,945**	**140,331**	**145,697**	**217,640**
Rapeseed oil	7,459	8,301	8,175	77,326	83,822	112,005
Rapeseed oilcake	11,093	16,915	27,291	49,108	38,013	64,621
Vegetable fibres	**174**	**6,176**	**1,381**	**21,125**	**21,004**	**17,935**
Flax	0	6,010	599	20,561	20,629	17,034
Plantation crops	**57,254**	**80,147**	**65,126**	**108,220**	**116,293**	**108,269**
Cocoa	36,658	47,351	25,949	68,415	76,800	62,408
Instant coffee	18,293	22,239	21,239	20,805	22,641	21,943
Spices	**112**	**78**	**185**	**444**	**458**	**842**
Mixed spices	26	26	47	46	32	55
Sugar and products	**76,948**	**75,701**	**63,048**	**108,886**	**115,554**	**108,596**
Maple syrup/sugar	4,822	1,209	323	29,308	29,290	30,602
Fructose	63,057	59,228	31,399	63,057	59,248	31,455
Confectionery	**52,648**	**75,931**	**112,630**	**64,427**	**97,889**	**137,166**
Sugar candy	21,283	36,196	48,748	21,613	38,271	51,161
Chocolate	28,387	39,577	63,607	39,365	59,254	85,335
Nursery stocks	**48,181**	**57,041**	**62,358**	**171,291**	**203,594**	**211,664**
Live plants	33,798	38,212	42,224	40,705	44,578	49,487
Peat	4,738	10,101	10,835	83,285	110,816	118,542
Beverages	**309,381**	**401,751**	**410,396**	**533,441**	**650,331**	**662,058**
Beer	101,057	108,475	98,981	197,294	189,976	173,553
Whiskies	195,420	266,858	269,074	296,359	393,121	361,323
Tobacco and products	**19,069**	**18,014**	**39,317**	**45,750**	**60,151**	**189,587**
Flue-cured tobacco	7,791	9,508	11,770	7,919	10,948	22,520
Cigarettes	5,592	3,641	17,215	30,088	38,559	123,870
Other agri-food products	**33,773**	**44,147**	**66,043**	**82,980**	**86,374**	**136,512**
Total	**1,238,666**	**1,692,089**	**1,832,047**	**3,644,190**	**4,423,471**	**4,661,395**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 48 - Agri-food Imports from the E.E.C. by Commodity Group with Selected Subgroups, Ontario and Canada, 1989-1991

Product	Ontario			Canada		
	1989	1990	1991	1989	1990	1991
			- $'000 -			
Live animals	**3,787**	**3,373**	**946**	**5,692**	**5,130**	**2,222**
Horses	3,559	3,026	752	4,440	3,897	1,106
Red meats	**2,293**	**3,274**	**2,653**	**11,253**	**17,321**	**18,051**
Pork, fresh/frozen	1,133	2,401	1,485	9,291	15,662	15,627
Poultry and eggs	**571**	**85**	**157**	**1,137**	**1,057**	**859**
Live poultry	31	12	87	55	191	230
Dairy products	**32,311**	**37,636**	**36,276**	**76,874**	**85,838**	**79,585**
Cheese	30,969	35,611	34,523	70,574	77,914	75,577
Other animal products	**22,304**	**22,570**	**12,144**	**51,855**	**34,498**	**24,520**
Cattle hides, raw	123	347	40	279	495	194
Furskins, raw	7,380	11,148	2,340	16,019	13,280	4,729
Grains	**437**	**343**	**624**	**580**	**583**	**940**
Grain corn	10	23	4	10	23	4
Rice	425	317	620	568	557	936
Grain products	**41,161**	**48,495**	**44,108**	**67,659**	**78,484**	**76,997**
Baked goods	30,393	35,760	33,945	49,711	56,078	57,417
Animal feeds	**12,082**	**8,051**	**11,896**	**20,057**	**14,862**	**18,379**
Complete feeds	12,019	7,991	11,895	19,960	14,785	18,355
Fruit and nuts	**39,628**	**42,002**	**45,236**	**77,210**	**78,159**	**85,443**
Fresh fruit	13,851	19,027	22,143	23,312	30,536	39,506
Processed fruit	21,933	20,211	18,563	48,237	41,971	39,360
Nuts	3,844	2,764	4,529	5,661	5,652	6,577
Vegetables	**40,445**	**35,219**	**33,557**	**85,988**	**79,092**	**69,486**
Fresh	8,642	11,832	10,233	18,179	21,413	18,544
Processed	31,803	23,387	23,324	67,809	57,679	50,942
Seeds for sowing	**5,964**	**3,372**	**3,308**	**8,799**	**5,995**	**5,667**
Corn seed	82	334	259	82	334	370
Oilseeds	**686**	**809**	**600**	**1,550**	**1,306**	**1,488**
Peanuts	311	483	69	996	839	781
Oilseed products	**14,295**	**22,681**	**22,182**	**27,308**	**36,919**	**40,037**
Oil	12,404	20,131	19,350	23,900	33,071	35,105
Essential oils	1,232	1,097	867	2,284	1,670	1,662
Vegetable fibres	**140**	**555**	**123**	**516**	**714**	**384**
Cotton	20	415	91	288	434	269
Plantation crops	**58,922**	**57,690**	**54,575**	**94,209**	**102,042**	**96,074**
Coffee	3,079	3,357	3,672	6,979	8,152	8,142
Tea	19,312	21,486	23,440	34,906	39,302	41,877
Cocoa	33,200	29,818	24,101	44,382	45,604	37,409
Spices	**2,552**	**2,407**	**2,578**	**4,083**	**3,981**	**4,700**
Sugar and products	**5,726**	**5,754**	**1,962**	**10,540**	**12,764**	**16,660**
Granulated sugar	1,589	2,049	10	2,328	6,957	10,909
Confectionery	**39,491**	**48,382**	**49,971**	**76,781**	**91,814**	**93,768**
Sugar candy	8,714	8,836	9,216	13,424	13,729	14,192
Chocolate	25,077	33,588	34,846	53,164	66,133	68,873
Nursery stocks	**21,522**	**22,691**	**19,544**	**36,534**	**39,807**	**35,860**
Live plants	15,284	16,859	15,117	23,617	27,300	26,803
Beverages	**203,339**	**186,357**	**171,756**	**477,266**	**484,333**	**440,273**
Beer	8,916	9,463	8,299	17,490	19,075	16,563
Wine	118,691	109,598	103,783	273,081	284,564	249,986
Whisky	26,012	20,259	20,889	53,412	48,079	50,003
Tobacco and products	**2,558**	**4,229**	**3,740**	**5,168**	**7,214**	**6,169**
Raw tobacco	98	337	213	98	479	620
Other agri-food products	**16,960**	**17,003**	**25,642**	**38,222**	**40,229**	**53,706**
Total	**567,174**	**572,978**	**543,578**	**1,179,281**	**1,222,142**	**1,171,268**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 49 - Agri-food Exports to the E.E.C. by Commodity Group with Selected Subgroups, Ontario and Canada, 1989-1991

Product	Ontario			Canada		
	1989	1990	1991	1989	1990	1991
			- $'000 -			
Live animals	**11,275**	**11,963**	**4,779**	**14,899**	**15,720**	**8,340**
Cattle	10,534	10,982	2,567	12,781	12,238	3,544
Horses	706	924	1,252	1,986	3,339	3,695
Red meats	**6,167**	**7,281**	**5,525**	**46,493**	**47,340**	**45,238**
Beef, fresh/frozen	108	142	9	262	1,908	1,621
Pork, fresh/frozen	107	55	138	324	625	562
Poultry and eggs	**4,764**	**8,478**	**7,090**	**5,381**	**9,369**	**8,245**
Live poultry	1,853	2,384	2,052	1,853	2,385	2,056
Hatching eggs	2,394	5,720	4,546	2,394	5,720	4,546
Dairy products	**1,464**	**15,950**	**16,460**	**4,463**	**26,790**	**31,852**
Cheddar cheese	0	15,879	16,246	0	25,557	26,848
Other animal products	**48,116**	**49,425**	**40,171**	**97,742**	**98,927**	**71,845**
Cattle semen	11,737	16,794	15,328	11,864	16,954	15,351
Cattle hides, raw	3,780	4,850	1,411	22,032	23,263	8,860
Furskins, raw	17,687	13,779	11,717	18,644	16,301	13,808
Grains	**25,609**	**1,005**	**1,717**	**161,791**	**190,991**	**138,222**
White winter wheat	25,056	338	0	25,056	338	0
Grain corn	32	65	1,110	32	971	1,176
Grain products	**1,813**	**2,438**	**3,076**	**2,851**	**4,139**	**4,674**
Wheat flour	283	433	469	658	1,024	859
Baked goods	329	1,105	1,608	649	1,789	2,458
Animal feeds	**2,903**	**6,095**	**5,054**	**32,528**	**34,181**	**25,219**
Alfalfa	13	28	5	6,272	1,199	2,427
Complete feeds	593	1,265	1,859	795	1,852	2,586
Fruit and nuts	**810**	**2,788**	**3,413**	**15,520**	**39,696**	**41,343**
Fresh fruit	64	1,937	2,617	877	9,352	11,145
Processed fruit	546	344	490	14,441	29,726	29,798
Nuts	200	507	306	202	619	400
Vegetables	**8,112**	**43,636**	**37,052**	**50,442**	**110,151**	**117,241**
Fresh	160	524	577	904	2,043	1,448
Processed	7,952	43,112	36,475	49,538	108,108	115,793
Seeds for sowing	**10,242**	**12,565**	**6,874**	**25,257**	**32,463**	**20,380**
Corn seed	2,562	3,023	2,522	2,562	3,142	2,760
Soybean seed	5,647	6,195	2,619	5,848	8,050	2,668
Oilseeds	**12,614**	**12,895**	**13,311**	**126,248**	**82,652**	**68,246**
Soybeans	3,434	12,881	13,188	4,109	13,424	13,563
Oilseed products	**2,375**	**1,733**	**798**	**6,260**	**3,987**	**1,379**
Vegetable fibres	**0**	**0**	**173**	**667**	**55**	**190**
Plantation crops	**24**	**20**	**51**	**922**	**83**	**87**
Cocoa	0	0	28	788	55	56
Spices	**105**	**68**	**8**	**130**	**101**	**27**
Sugar and products	**1,766**	**1,957**	**4,538**	**4,656**	**5,322**	**8,381**
Maple syrup/sugar	1,616	1,858	4,494	4,257	4,991	8,132
Confectionery	**427**	**283**	**700**	**629**	**355**	**814**
Sugar candy	352	129	653	365	143	661
Chocolate	31	141	43	197	179	103
Nursery stocks	**63**	**315**	**61**	**1,773**	**2,233**	**1,717**
Live plants	5	120	3	440	242	539
Peat	18	6	0	454	697	287
Beverages	**4,528**	**11,286**	**14,319**	**10,057**	**22,176**	**26,121**
Wine	100	87	80	402	183	180
Whiskies	3,114	9,504	10,145	8,129	19,713	20,684
Tobacco and products	**11,658**	**34,118**	**52,318**	**14,033**	**35,688**	**54,336**
Flue-cured tobacco	10,336	30,051	49,665	10,336	30,215	50,137
Other agri-food products	**2,728**	**7,473**	**8,733**	**12,673**	**21,101**	**17,499**
Total	**157,563**	**231,772**	**226,221**	**635,415**	**783,520**	**691,396**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 50 - Agri-food Imports from Mexico by Commodity Group with Selected Subgroups, Ontario and Canada, 1989-1991

Product	Ontario			Canada		
	1989	1990	1991	1989	1990	1991
			- $'000 -			
Live animals	**101**	**99**	**62**	**136**	**99**	**62**
Other animal products	**1**	**78**	**139**	**1**	**78**	**139**
Grain products	**4**	**1**	**2**	**52**	**2**	**2**
Animal feeds	**217**	**3**	**106**	**481**	**278**	**266**
Complete feeds	217	3	106	217	3	263
Fruit and nuts	**9,641**	**18,959**	**23,142**	**31,368**	**49,855**	**59,072**
Fresh fruit	6,405	13,786	17,753	25,786	39,304	50,525
Processed fruit	3,236	5,167	5,384	5,560	10,525	8,447
Nuts	0	6	5	22	25	100
Vegetables	**22,487**	**41,893**	**26,566**	**47,379**	**83,788**	**50,377**
Fresh	15,001	34,637	22,315	38,793	75,686	45,746
Processed	7,486	7,256	4,251	8,586	8,102	4,631
Oilseeds	**1,261**	**1,017**	**689**	**2,220**	**2,085**	**1,469**
Oilseed products	**171**	**45**	**109**	**186**	**75**	**154**
Essential oils	171	43	109	186	74	154
Vegetable fibres	**394**	**383**	**322**	**763**	**657**	**568**
Plantation crops	**8,941**	**8,747**	**7,940**	**27,055**	**21,989**	**18,005**
Coffee	8,941	8,618	7,580	26,671	21,773	17,644
Cocoa	0	0	0	384	88	0
Spices	**28**	**15**	**71**	**39**	**58**	**89**
Confectionery	**277**	**571**	**189**	**576**	**792**	**646**
Sugar candy	0	0	1	146	120	238
Chocolate	262	236	159	370	335	321
Nursery stocks	**226**	**413**	**379**	**1,014**	**1,509**	**1,381**
Live plants	153	340	258	276	554	492
Beverages	**7,600**	**6,221**	**6,686**	**15,318**	**14,021**	**15,505**
Beer	2,195	1,655	1,671	4,461	4,279	4,342
Tobacco and products	**42**	**11**	**0**	**46**	**29**	**25**
Other agri-food products	**122**	**287**	**198**	**133**	**310**	**216**
Total	**51,513**	**78,743**	**66,600**	**126,767**	**175,625**	**147,976**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 51 - Agri-food Exports to Mexico by Commodity Group with Selected Subgroups, Ontario and Canada, 1989-1991

Product	Ontario			Canada		
	1989	1990	1991	1989	1990	1991
			- $'000 -			
Live animals	**659**	**6,849**	**10,630**	**1,498**	**8,471**	**12,151**
Cattle	614	5,787	10,121	1,281	7,157	11,519
Swine	0	1,058	499	0	1,243	622
Red meats	**259**	**4,005**	**1,841**	**1,383**	**14,596**	**5,497**
Beef, fresh/frozen	0	0	0	7	31	0
Pork, fresh/frozen	0	2,385	482	11	9,326	2,387
Poultry and eggs	**0**	**595**	**693**	**0**	**603**	**693**
Live poultry	0	374	365	0	374	365
Hatching eggs	0	27	0	0	27	0
Dairy products	**13,333**	**8,235**	**1,814**	**23,935**	**72,820**	**13,689**
Skim milk powder	0	7,977	1,515	0	72,530	13,370
Other animal products	**10,490**	**690**	**481**	**11,480**	**780**	**511**
Cattle semen	3,407	583	456	3,409	583	456
Cattle hides, raw	372	0	0	372	0	0
Grains	**76**	**0**	**0**	**62,132**	**8,444**	**26,782**
Grain products	**1,192**	**295**	**260**	**1,770**	**343**	**274**
Baked goods	987	59	47	1,037	59	62
Animal feeds	**4,182**	**19**	**49**	**9,126**	**664**	**284**
Complete feeds	491	0	49	671	0	49
Fruit and nuts	**1,771**	**0**	**0**	**7,752**	**49**	**339**
Fresh fruit	1,345	0	0	5,012	25	0
Processed fruit	408	0	0	1,857	24	17
Nuts	18	0	0	883	0	322
Vegetables	**32,935**	**59**	**14**	**45,649**	**5,817**	**249**
Fresh	667	0	0	986	71	0
Processed	32,268	59	14	44,663	5,746	249
Seeds for sowing	**1,516**	**0**	**0**	**4,819**	**1,257**	**1,356**
Oilseeds	**110**	**0**	**0**	**2,937**	**821**	**0**
Oilseed products	**377**	**354**	**0**	**472**	**403**	**0**
Rapeseed oilcake	0	354	0	0	354	0
Vegetable fibres	**0**	**0**	**0**	**18**	**0**	**0**
Plantation crops	**15**	**7**	**0**	**18**	**7**	**0**
Spices	**13**	**0**	**0**	**47**	**0**	**0**
Sugar and products	**217**	**0**	**0**	**513**	**26**	**0**
Confectionery	**481**	**0**	**0**	**481**	**0**	**0**
Nursery stocks	**8**	**0**	**21**	**40**	**16**	**69**
Peat	0	0	14	11	16	62
Beverages	**3,644**	**312**	**151**	**6,108**	**520**	**552**
Whiskies	3,528	285	151	5,909	438	189
Tobacco and products	**21,836**	**12**	**0**	**21,954**	**12**	**0**
Flue-cured tobacco	20,003	0	0	20,057	0	0
Cigarettes	15	12	0	31	12	0
Other agri-food products	**3,288**	**36**	**0**	**4,390**	**39**	**45**
Total	**96,402**	**21,468**	**15,954**	**206,522**	**115,688**	**62,491**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 52 - Imports of Fruit and Nuts, Ontario and Canada, 1990-1991

Product	Ontario				Canada			
	1990		1991		1990		1991	
Fresh Fruit:	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Apples	56,547	44,060	51,656	49,006	99,704	79,881	90,904	84,720
Bananas	128,568	67,329	133,315	75,673	340,575	176,946	355,259	205,270
Cherries	3,993	9,842	4,218	11,070	6,475	15,308	5,869	15,077
Grapefruit	24,842	14,373	35,474	17,880	60,399	34,732	79,956	42,982
Grapes	100,711	114,763	95,050	113,971	179,965	216,813	167,608	220,199
Lemons	14,122	10,350	12,265	10,578	27,058	21,414	25,599	23,794
Cantaloupes	24,722	17,983	23,070	17,401	45,416	33,780	43,736	33,508
Other Melons	27,619	19,261	31,731	21,655	63,439	44,758	72,125	49,846
Nectarines	19,535	21,289	17,361	19,498	33,279	37,317	29,856	34,035
Oranges	111,075	75,837	76,563	70,470	277,151	201,790	213,749	217,621
Peaches	8,656	10,356	11,162	12,639	18,156	21,199	23,713	25,187
Pears	28,621	24,839	27,293	25,697	49,322	43,163	48,006	46,108
Pineapples	7,475	3,782	7,620	4,549	17,198	9,890	17,216	11,296
Plums	17,340	20,680	16,767	19,171	29,192	35,207	26,838	31,706
Blueberries	1,186	3,284	950	2,394	5,204	11,369	4,136	8,919
Cranberries	2,787	4,025	801	1,537	3,207	4,889	1,067	2,178
Strawberries	18,735	29,183	19,116	29,861	33,748	53,236	36,759	57,915
Other fresh fruit	-	39,982	-	44,229	-	86,198	-	95,106
Subtotal	-	**531,218**	-	**547,279**	-	**1,127,890**	-	**1,205,467**
Fruit Juices:	kilolitres	$'000	kilolitres	$'000	kilolitres	$'000	kilolitres	$'000
Apple juice	16,332	18,034	15,804	24,195	27,438	32,779	27,445	44,804
Grape juice	9,081	13,551	9,828	14,134	17,506	24,089	20,046	27,026
Orange juice	51,762	135,580	56,405	130,267	76,607	207,003	85,435	191,956
Pineapple juice	3,165	3,724	4,185	5,776	7,486	8,946	8,580	11,516
Other fruit juices	14,796	30,524	14,559	30,670	23,679	47,160	23,263	47,328
Subtotal	**95,136**	**201,413**	**100,781**	**205,042**	**152,716**	**319,977**	**164,769**	**322,630**
Other Processed Fruit:	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Frozen strawberries	5,077	7,095	3,949	5,207	9,855	13,813	8,356	11,202
Other frozen fruit	2,973	4,336	4,656	6,855	7,336	10,281	10,028	15,327
Raisins	13,256	26,053	13,972	27,300	29,001	52,409	32,246	57,436
Prunes	2,948	5,888	2,914	5,731	5,734	11,413	5,581	11,251
Dried apples	684	3,280	1,058	4,211	885	3,911	1,258	4,925
Other dried fruit	3,834	8,390	4,984	10,303	10,576	19,442	10,897	21,561
Cherries, prepared	3,052	4,927	3,141	5,457	3,603	5,754	3,759	6,470
Pineapples, prepared	11,093	7,534	11,021	8,248	33,876	22,196	37,616	28,649
Citrus fruits, prepared	2,922	3,226	3,974	4,250	6,250	6,978	7,880	8,833
Peaches, prepared	5,565	4,657	5,752	5,483	17,846	16,617	18,533	18,176
Fruit mixtures, prepared	6,027	7,098	6,116	7,904	17,232	21,456	18,071	23,126
Jams, jellies & marmalades	9,599	14,956	10,260	15,848	16,354	26,913	16,361	26,615
Other processed fruit	-	22,967	-	25,247	-	41,679	-	45,170
Subtotal	-	**120,407**	-	**132,044**	-	**252,862**	-	**278,741**
Nuts:	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Coconuts	5,693	5,864	7,161	7,038	8,980	8,816	10,280	9,959
Cashews	3,327	17,600	3,537	21,324	4,727	25,146	4,827	29,184
Almonds	5,386	18,662	5,276	16,603	8,261	28,090	8,779	27,686
Walnuts	3,111	8,144	3,566	9,683	5,546	14,686	6,644	18,899
Pistachios	739	3,124	1,738	7,087	2,456	10,460	3,093	12,392
Pecans	1,971	12,380	1,920	15,321	2,790	17,175	2,648	21,017
Prepared nuts	2,212	8,957	2,215	8,694	3,554	13,919	4,234	16,265
Other nuts	-	14,564	-	15,304	-	25,212	-	26,105
Subtotal	-	**89,295**	-	**101,054**	-	**143,504**	-	**161,507**
Grand Total	-	**942,333**	-	**985,419**	-	**1,344,234**	-	**1,968,345**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 53 - Imports of Vegetables, Ontario and Canada, 1990-1991

Product	Ontario				Canada			
	1990		1991		1990		1991	
Fresh Vegetables:	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Asparagus	4,097	8,388	3,880	9,079	10,166	20,024	9,228	20,725
Beans	7,961	8,637	8,299	9,567	14,544	16,664	14,928	18,208
Broccoli	37,144	18,765	40,428	22,625	72,543	39,714	70,761	43,417
Brussels sprouts	2,618	2,444	2,683	2,741	3,743	3,547	3,496	3,668
Cabbage	7,334	3,826	9,300	4,529	24,064	12,957	29,503	13,899
Carrots	20,104	6,492	26,502	8,680	63,686	22,218	70,596	28,024
Cauliflower	26,201	17,484	22,224	17,116	48,259	34,173	43,369	36,107
Celery	42,223	17,216	45,745	16,959	88,494	35,369	93,246	34,706
Corn	14,640	6,016	13,061	6,096	32,929	12,919	28,596	12,732
Cucumbers	21,269	10,970	21,046	11,929	46,991	25,029	43,362	26,757
Lettuce	111,313	58,124	142,095	62,267	203,218	108,392	251,776	115,198
Mushrooms	4,144	10,155	3,521	8,042	7,207	16,980	6,667	15,360
Onions	35,850	18,076	44,498	21,690	85,432	39,009	98,374	44,500
Peas	2,029	3,378	1,801	3,036	3,982	7,129	3,867	6,955
Peppers	25,743	32,021	25,328	29,047	54,360	63,412	54,182	62,412
Potatoes	41,861	23,262	48,399	25,766	122,353	67,825	130,211	66,654
Radishes	5,191	2,774	4,365	2,787	11,064	6,175	10,185	6,818
Spinach	6,097	4,240	5,979	4,511	12,541	9,096	12,525	10,123
Tomatoes	66,024	61,191	60,475	52,823	141,572	128,466	136,794	118,827
Other fresh vegetables	-	34,457	-	35,644	-	58,199	-	60,668
Subtotal	-	**347,916**	-	**354,934**	-	**727,297**	-	**745,758**
Processed Vegetables:	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Frozen broccoli	4,442	4,359	4,536	4,226	4,915	4,860	5,023	4,815
Frozen carrots	2,901	2,798	2,675	2,593	5,407	4,917	4,080	3,829
Frozen potatoes	1,902	2,433	2,764	3,427	33,732	27,609	7,418	8,295
Frozen spinach	659	635	390	340	2,420	2,296	1,841	1,718
Other frozen vegetables	5,540	6,579	5,280	6,964	13,355	14,424	8,414	10,626
Dried beans	4,936	4,076	4,711	3,773	11,516	8,699	10,237	7,918
Dried peas	1,623	1,211	2,097	1,591	2,699	1,814	3,471	2,431
Dried potatoes	553	826	737	1,210	913	1,488	937	1,540
Other dried vegetables	8,510	23,614	8,577	22,843	12,334	33,932	13,095	34,133
Tomatoes, prepared	35,497	38,427	38,821	37,465	67,171	65,472	74,924	64,118
Mushrooms, prepared	5,651	9,359	5,645	8,808	19,544	33,047	21,997	34,673
Potatoes, prepared	7,383	19,238	8,691	22,057	9,862	24,315	12,465	31,231
Olives, prepared	3,675	6,059	4,392	8,163	6,941	11,728	7,396	14,123
Corn, prepared	252	225	5,156	4,537	1,979	1,739	7,643	6,916
Tomatoes ketchup & sauce	2,827	3,036	13,927	15,198	6,155	5,961	25,526	27,331
Other processed vegetables	-	26,814	-	37,358	-	60,295	-	75,258
Subtotal	-	**149,689**	-	**180,553**	-	**302,596**	-	**328,955**
Grand Total	-	**497,605**	-	**535,487**	-	**1,029,893**	-	**1,074,713**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 54 - Exports of Fruit and Nuts, Ontario and Canada, 1990-1991

Product	Ontario				Canada			
	1990		1991		1990		1991	
Fresh Fruit:	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Apples	20,842	7,282	43,280	14,238	77,039	35,560	95,276	45,627
Blueberries	2	8	0	0	7,381	8,933	9,217	12,007
Cherries	10	18	33	58	270	224	241	341
Cranberries	542	382	55	42	18,016	13,637	19,312	14,302
Grapes	2,876	1,157	1,240	379	2,877	1,157	1,250	393
Peaches	3,110	2,544	258	169	3,111	2,548	264	185
Pears	112	112	56	56	554	278	313	188
Raspberries	0	0	1	2	5,089	6,011	4,806	6,934
Other fresh fruit	-	44	-	67	-	349	-	215
Subtotal	-	**11,547**	-	**15,010**	-	**68,697**	-	**80,192**
Fruit Juices:	kilolitres	$'000	kilolitres	$'000	kilolitres	$'000	kilolitres	$'000
Orange juice	726	596	1,736	1,161	1,276	1,360	2,046	1,650
Grape juice	897	530	1,841	1,265	954	611	1,919	1,343
Apple juice	2,721	2,230	9,267	4,170	4,264	3,007	10,522	4,878
Mixed fruit juices	15,568	8,517	9,709	5,092	16,377	9,089	10,459	5,727
Other fruit juices	371	229	233	248	522	305	327	342
Subtotal	**20,283**	**12,103**	**22,786**	**11,936**	**23,393**	**14,373**	**25,273**	**13,941**
Other Processed Fruit:	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Frozen fruit	434	751	67	173	23,052	49,136	19,650	42,276
Dried fruit	288	157	365	179	310	222	380	272
Jams, jellies & marmalades	1,087	2,559	138	345	1,449	3,314	533	1,166
Prepared fruit	687	1,502	533	1,113	4,039	8,735	4,261	9,321
Other processed fruit	-	299	-	112	-	1,239	-	1,764
Subtotal	-	**5,267**	-	**1,922**	-	**62,645**	-	**54,798**
Nuts	-	**1,616**	-	**6,272**	-	**2,150**	-	**11,709**
Grand Total	-	**30,532**	-	**35,140**	-	**147,865**	-	**160,639**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 55 - Exports of Vegetables, Ontario and Canada, 1990-1991

Product	Ontario				Canada			
	1990		1991		1990		1991	
	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Fresh Vegetables:								
Cabbages	6,533	1,828	7,302	2,488	21,479	7,225	18,558	5,822
Carrots	21,552	6,259	25,934	9,546	40,870	11,896	48,493	17,166
Cucumbers	2,352	2,598	2,574	3,236	3,297	3,486	3,465	4,049
Onions	18,742	6,749	27,288	9,091	21,824	8,096	31,077	10,362
Peppers	683	860	1,249	1,984	1,402	3,311	2,352	5,448
Potatoes	22,041	6,448	20,085	5,477	324,264	83,390	283,738	66,995
Rutabagas	1,216	300	60	20	1,442	371	544	194
Tomatoes	1,270	1,594	1,280	2,673	3,099	3,924	2,673	5,232
Other fresh vegetables	-	1,080	-	2,308	-	13,959	-	16,594
Subtotal	-	**27,716**	-	**36,822**	-	**135,658**	-	**131,861**
Processed Vegetables:								
Frozen corn	8,343	8,168	6,511	6,686	9,747	9,655	8,510	8,610
Frozen peas	5,022	4,472	4,931	3,777	10,414	9,653	10,525	8,330
Frozen potatoes	878	594	7,621	5,051	84,487	62,223	102,290	69,906
Frozen beans	1,371	1,298	2,612	1,824	2,963	3,110	4,408	3,271
Other frozen vegetables	6,439	9,044	8,999	11,681	19,904	20,707	19,847	19,039
Dried white beans	51,861	36,534	48,421	24,319	62,074	41,668	51,669	25,735
Dried kidney beans	10,811	7,616	10,248	7,146	23,414	16,412	22,592	13,755
Dried peas	954	370	995	498	157,934	45,454	184,444	50,163
Dried lentils	210	78	1,167	510	121,759	67,155	149,169	79,602
Other dried vegetables	2,923	547	1,854	555	12,363	4,865	13,775	4,943
Prepared corn	6,957	8,393	5,631	6,580	13,262	17,267	9,805	12,955
Other prepared vegetables	4,920	5,405	3,184	4,453	12,469	19,844	9,891	17,254
Tomato juice	5,583	2,938	4,264	2,305	5,593	2,945	4,265	2,306
Tomato ketchup & sauces	658	829	1,314	1,492	734	941	1,333	1,525
Other processed vegetables	-	992	-	529	-	6,040	-	5,049
Subtotal	-	**87,277**	-	**77,408**	-	**327,939**	-	**322,442**
Grand Total	-	**114,993**	-	**114,230**	-	**463,597**	-	**454,303**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 56 - Imports of Grains, Oilseeds, and Related Products, Ontario and Canada, 1990-1991

Product	Ontario				Canada			
	1990		1991		1990		1991	
	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Grains:								
Rice	102,401	44,134	104,742	45,825	160,855	72,900	171,894	78,036
Grain corn	273,749	39,309	41,909	8,627	653,407	86,171	234,984	33,573
Other grains	-	1,745	-	4,821	-	2,438	-	5,609
Total	-	**85,188**	-	**59,273**	-	**161,509**	-	**117,218**
Oilseeds:								
Soybeans	271,318	72,336	141,544	37,145	275,190	73,617	146,705	38,963
Peanuts	40,536	41,028	29,575	35,870	85,510	85,232	77,749	93,569
Other oilseeds	-	8,899	-	14,143	-	25,149	-	29,117
Total	-	**122,263**	-	**87,158**	-	**183,998**	-	**161,649**
Grain products:								
Pasta	16,725	27,339	23,733	37,550	38,959	56,996	52,936	76,786
Baked goods	52,353	124,494	57,646	134,770	87,501	200,829	99,253	230,176
Other cereal foods	33,457	56,555	41,888	68,747	41,965	69,748	52,576	85,566
Other grain products	-	33,885	-	23,938	-	52,026	-	41,511
Total	-	**242,273**	-	**265,005**	-	**379,599**	-	**434,039**
Oilseed products:								
Peanut oil	3,523	3,797	2,745	2,644	6,211	6,687	5,066	5,006
Olive oil	4,589	12,405	4,664	12,917	8,789	24,099	9,662	28,061
Palm oil	23,269	9,126	16,564	7,219	31,634	12,819	32,047	14,105
Coconut oil	16,546	6,834	17,122	7,931	20,514	8,767	25,627	12,065
Soybean oilcake	252,835	66,653	375,599	94,994	565,543	143,957	655,788	163,101
Essential oils	1,232	18,844	1,124	15,053	1,892	24,460	1,771	19,227
Other oilseed products	-	35,913	-	39,442	-	50,953	-	54,424
Total	-	**153,572**	-	**180,200**	-	**271,742**	-	**295,989**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 57 - Exports of Grains, Oilseeds, and Related Products, Ontario and Canada, 1990-1991

Product	Ontario				Canada			
	1990		1991		1990		1991	
	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Grains:								
Winter wheat	752,186	91,903	208,107	27,331	954,013	128,084	305,356	39,505
Spring wheat	0	0	0	0	13,379,200	2,564,201	17,681,480	2,954,840
Durum wheat	0	0	0	0	2,608,012	492,553	2,832,697	469,162
Other wheat	0	0	0	0	1,146,703	176,102	2,436,925	332,777
Rye	0	0	0	0	336,556	38,652	313,617	31,687
Barley	0	0	0	0	3,827,444	516,176	3,969,776	450,373
Grain corn	82,361	11,915	568,901	72,895	111,422	16,122	634,133	80,799
Other grains	-	1,652	-	1,139	-	78,609	-	44,469
Total	-	**105,470**	-	**101,366**	-	**4,010,499**	-	**4,403,611**
Oilseeds:								
Rapeseed	0	0	0	0	1,959,040	612,599	1,776,933	506,788
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	488,366	173,883	421,291	97,916
Soybeans	178,686	56,606	223,303	65,762	181,322	57,679	227,600	67,283
Mustard seed	26	24	569	211	106,532	41,702	125,315	44,570
Other oilseeds	-	202	-	392	-	10,868	-	14,570
Total	-	**56,832**	-	**66,365**	-	**896,732**	-	**731,126**
Grain Products:								
Wheat flour	34,668	13,531	50,149	15,361	150,251	49,137	177,195	46,561
Malt	1,160	484	3,327	1,040	217,680	88,184	248,592	87,013
Mixes and doughs	4,182	7,629	4,122	7,202	11,695	14,904	9,806	13,126
Pasta	18,149	22,048	17,276	22,017	19,395	24,001	18,843	24,554
Baked goods	70,519	141,094	72,891	156,242	75,616	152,723	80,561	171,297
Other grain products	-	38,903	-	62,499	-	59,498	-	89,636
Total	-	**223,689**	-	**264,360**	-	**388,448**	-	**432,187**
Oilseed products:								
Rapeseed oil	14,099	10,700	15,533	10,741	167,191	109,006	221,926	128,878
Hydrogenated vegetable oil	1,086	1,124	10,327	7,166	16,181	12,155	37,018	25,165
Rapeseed oilcake	100,845	17,268	166,164	27,291	380,473	66,595	599,445	90,231
Essential oils	184	4,836	147	3,690	401	8,960	380	7,877
Other oilseed products	-	7,660	-	11,821	-	11,904	-	19,031
Total	-	**41,589**	-	**60,710**	-	**208,619**	-	**271,181**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 58 - Imports of Livestock, Meat, and Eggs, Ontario and Canada, 1990-1991

Product	Ontario				Canada			
	1990		1991		1990		1991	
Livestock:	no.	$'000	no.	$'000	no.	$'000	no.	$'000
Horses	34,801	16,087	35,173	21,087	70,560	35,425	73,799	43,155
Cattle	11,344	10,484	32,153	26,423	17,829	16,928	48,787	40,029
Hogs	34	17	47	27	687	343	1,198	433
Sheep	21,023	1,139	18,365	1,023	35,675	2,515	28,136	1,796
Goats	4,987	207	2,214	101	5,501	237	2,401	112
Baby chicks	9,164,382	7,915	13,425,321	8,942	13,684,013	13,941	18,030,890	15,721
Chickens	13,685,663	8,010	17,076,647	8,995	15,970,468	9,206	18,799,688	9,812
Other live poultry	4,406,171	6,391	3,167,177	5,291	5,410,476	7,586	3,944,402	6,190
Other live animals	-	9,065	-	8,236	-	18,878	-	16,982
Subtotal	-	**59,315**	-	**80,125**	-	**105,059**	-	**134,230**
Meat:	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Beef								
Fresh/chilled, bone in	14,120	60,514	12,136	48,139	19,752	89,042	19,490	85,931
Fresh/chilled, boneless	20,589	109,306	26,915	132,633	42,463	218,791	60,827	288,829
Frozen, bone in	441	2,781	510	2,778	1,184	6,287	1,422	7,243
Frozen, boneless	22,255	68,568	31,831	94,457	74,109	226,209	76,431	233,230
Offal	8,481	9,217	7,884	7,591	11,753	13,695	11,137	10,746
Prepared	2,877	14,219	4,296	17,296	9,248	37,625	10,098	41,590
Pork								
Fresh/chilled	1,804	6,773	2,264	6,982	2,138	7,628	3,298	10,817
Frozen	1,518	6,872	1,341	5,785	4,877	22,201	4,928	21,391
Cured	774	3,162	495	1,959	1,104	4,385	716	2,680
Offal	2,709	2,469	3,188	2,712	2,881	2,705	3,925	3,473
Prepared	2,117	9,051	2,443	11,288	3,201	13,292	3,461	15,411
Sheep meat								
Fresh/chilled	1,611	6,022	1,689	6,647	3,734	14,489	3,715	14,811
Frozen	1,162	1,942	2,111	5,058	9,627	28,943	9,013	24,783
Poultry								
Whole, fresh/frozen	3,859	5,226	4,465	5,180	7,952	11,624	8,022	10,598
Cuts, fresh/chilled	16,142	35,398	14,057	41,070	22,600	49,993	20,588	59,246
Cuts, frozen	6,411	14,807	7,127	14,419	7,524	18,469	8,716	18,414
Prepared	7,668	39,713	5,973	28,059	11,901	60,952	10,085	48,208
Other meat								
Fresh/frozen	932	2,482	1,199	2,501	2,037	7,286	2,589	8,064
Sausages	1,610	7,976	2,584	12,743	2,795	15,084	3,933	19,869
Other	2,440	3,406	1,918	3,387	4,871	7,634	4,553	8,199
Subtotal	-	**409,904**	-	**450,684**	-	**856,334**	-	**933,533**
Eggs:	quantity	$'000	quantity	$'000	quantity	$'000	quantity	$'000
Hatching ('000 doz)	6,186	12,539	5,038	10,384	9,061	20,710	7,710	17,888
Others in shell ('000 doz)	5,365	4,328	4,160	3,573	11,314	9,734	15,467	11,508
Yolks & others (tonnes)	591	1,329	540	1,001	1,124	2,070	1,172	1,870
Subtotal	-	**18,196**	-	**14,958**	-	**32,514**	-	**31,266**
Grand Total	-	**487,415**	-	**545,767**	-	**993,907**	-	**1,099,029**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 59 - Exports of Livestock, Meat, and Eggs, Ontario and Canada, 1990-1991

Product	Ontario				Canada			
	1990		1991		1990		1991	
Livestock:	no.	$'000	no.	$'000	no.	$'000	no.	$'000
Horses	4,808	23,327	4,667	21,490	7,439	30,290	9,018	28,785
Cattle	146,017	126,087	175,591	107,263	883,599	690,827	914,519	700,926
Hogs	176,079	23,620	247,161	31,080	891,665	113,899	1,055,096	125,494
Sheep	458	225	758	246	25,655	2,267	22,582	1,738
Goats	545	202	61	15	573	268	91	30
Baby chicks	955,715	5,293	1,111,105	4,832	1,831,252	5,860	1,989,786	5,427
Turkey poults	4,716,820	8,789	5,026,883	8,688	6,004,761	11,019	6,186,776	10,668
Other live poultry	44,234	112	106,310	376	123,611	361	119,587	416
Other live animals	-	20,582	-	21,566	-	30,429	-	30,044
Subtotal	-	**208,238**	-	**195,558**	-	**885,220**	-	**903,528**
Meat:	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Beef								
Fresh/chilled, bone in	5,066	15,304	5,292	18,697	25,253	74,559	25,702	71,345
Fresh/chilled, boneless	11,695	33,178	14,153	37,959	38,984	113,933	43,738	123,077
Frozen, bone in	255	892	49	117	1,568	4,948	1,031	3,030
Frozen, boneless	6,017	13,890	4,174	8,599	18,975	46,076	13,770	32,876
Offal	2,522	4,622	3,233	6,560	8,002	14,004	8,557	18,135
Prepared	1,129	6,946	1,092	6,713	1,554	9,516	1,600	9,829
Pork								
Fresh/chilled	32,246	77,232	28,524	66,062	150,829	385,237	133,703	321,916
Frozen	26,830	87,349	10,720	34,926	68,506	225,371	54,106	165,367
Cured	1,379	3,383	2,362	4,277	13,017	34,107	16,857	41,110
Offal	3,591	3,331	3,159	2,990	17,031	14,667	16,750	14,701
Prepared	1,871	10,471	740	4,745	6,723	33,309	6,320	27,898
Horse meat	2,913	7,672	1,979	5,614	24,535	63,517	19,894	57,233
Poultry								
Whole, fresh/frozen	250	699	671	1,734	694	1,988	1,997	4,651
Cuts, fresh/frozen	3,497	2,075	4,598	3,674	4,640	3,165	6,868	7,116
Prepared/preserved	2,513	15,888	1,876	10,961	2,637	16,390	1,967	11,455
Other meat								
Fresh/frozen	179	884	1,740	2,113	611	2,650	2,151	4,344
Sausages	1,164	4,070	856	3,816	2,811	12,355	2,649	12,788
Other	-	1,416	496	1,048	7,492	8,950	6,479	8,940
Subtotal	-	**289,302**	-	**220,607**	-	**1,064,741**	-	**935,810**
Eggs:	quantity	$'000	quantity	$'000	quantity	$'000	quantity	$'000
Hatching ('000 doz)	2,341	21,974	2,049	22,524	2,421	22,152	2,175	22,953
Others in shell ('000 doz)	3	39	492	542	502	403	1,064	1,396
Yolks & others (tonnes)	406	1,022	264	697	1,896	3,855	1,399	3,324
Subtotal	-	**23,035**	-	**23,763**	-	**26,410**	-	**27,673**
Grand Total	-	**520,575**	-	**439,927**	-	**1,976,371**	-	**1,867,011**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 60 - Imports of Dairy Products, Ontario and Canada, 1990-1991

Product	Ontario				Canada			
	1990		1991		1990		1991	
	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Cheese:								
Cheddar	350	1,381	239	787	568	2,082	533	1,815
Blue-veined	266	1,644	262	1,632	656	4,231	625	4,190
Brie	311	2,213	245	1,598	1,267	9,661	1,076	7,766
Gouda	827	4,456	699	3,709	1,379	8,819	1,311	8,870
Edam	708	2,887	710	2,886	1,737	6,878	1,709	6,562
Provolone	149	986	247	1,514	188	1,242	269	1,656
Mozzarella	167	871	200	1,211	342	1,688	392	2,033
Swiss/Emmental	717	3,394	797	3,685	1,265	6,203	1,555	7,576
Havarti	463	2,711	424	2,550	608	3,551	512	3,075
Parmesan	833	7,068	683	5,079	1,171	9,611	1,035	7,406
Romano	222	1,237	480	2,310	372	1,965	700	3,400
Feta	317	1,656	353	1,892	705	3,493	718	3,731
Grated/powdered cheese	896	4,204	785	3,985	1,538	6,697	1,718	8,188
Processed cheese	1,232	6,106	1,443	6,421	2,789	15,411	3,140	16,892
Other cheese	2,557	14,148	2,445	13,745	6,563	37,385	5,894	34,272
Subtotal	**10,015**	**54,962**	**10,012**	**53,004**	**21,148**	**118,917**	**21,187**	**117,432**
Other dairy products:								
Butter	2	4	11	28	126	291	160	311
Yogurt	225	374	149	361	322	551	325	730
Ice cream[a]	586	1,410	593	1,272	1,147	2,154	1,983	3,237
Skim milk powder	1,469	2,979	895	1,313	1,502	3,030	899	1,325
Whole milk powder	1,623	3,444	1,113	1,693	2,196	4,485	1,324	2,036
Casein	793	3,736	865	3,221	1,092	4,953	1,168	4,274
Other dairy products	-	13,925	-	8,990	-	24,574	-	13,282
Subtotal	-	**25,872**	-	**16,878**	-	**40,038**	-	**25,195**
Grand total	-	**80,834**	-	**69,882**	-	**158,955**	-	**142,627**

a Includes other edible ice products.
Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 61 - Exports of Dairy Products, Ontario and Canada, 1990-1991

Product	Ontario				Canada			
	1990		1991		1990		1991	
	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Cheddar cheese	3,191	18,134	3,039	17,906	6,353	32,598	8,880	39,523
Butter	2,150	3,128	135	230	4,077	7,066	12,412	15,145
Yogurt	2	6	3	13	6	50	5	24
Ice cream[a]	4	15	30	30	384	758	486	775
Skim milk powder	4,491	10,059	3,129	5,394	42,571	95,972	36,145	64,081
Whole milk powder	323	764	429	855	6,666	18,766	4,545	9,744
Other concentrated milk	2,934	4,624	817	1,523	10,494	12,704	13,860	17,279
Casein	535	1,734	1	32	535	1,745	1	32
Other dairy products	-	9,865	-	5,055	-	23,351	-	19,958
Total	-	**48,329**	-	**31,037**	-	**193,011**	-	**166,560**

a Includes other edible ice products.
Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Section 5

Field Crops

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Table 62 - Area, Yield, Production, and Farm Value of Principal Field Crops, 1990-1991

	Area[a]	Yield per Acre	Production	Farm Value		
				Per Unit	Total	Per Acre
1991[b]	acres	bu	'000 bu	$	$'000	$
Winter wheat	406,027	53.0	21,500	3.21	69,015	170
Spring wheat	40,658	34.4	1,400	3.37	4,720	116
Oats for grain	160,000	55.6	8,900	1.58	14,085	88
Barley for grain	470,000	53.6	25,200	2.12	53,477	114
Mixed grain	380,000	57.1	21,700	1.75	37,930	100
Rye	50,000	34.0	1,700	1.90	3,230	65
Soybeans	1,409,063	36.2	51,000	6.15	313,651	223
Grain corn	1,891,687	110.5	209,000	2.68	560,103	296
Flaxseed	2,140	36.9	79	5.00	395	185
Buckwheat	7,361	17.0	125	4.00	500	68
Canola	64,346	31.1	2,000	5.81	11,620	181
		cwt	'000 cwt			
Dry white beans	123,873	20.2	2,500	11.32	28,300	228
		tons	'000 tons			
Fodder corn	326,985	12.2	4,000	23.60	94,333	288
Hay[c]	2,601,850	3.0	7,900	60.10	474,712	182
Tobacco[d]:		lb	'000 lb	cents		
Flue-cured	65,180	2,375	154,100	191.1	294,546	4,520
Burley	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dark	1,383	2,240	3,096	182.1	5,638	4,080
Total	**8,000,553**				**1,966,255**	**246**
1990[r]	acres	bu	'000 bu	$	$'000	$
Winter wheat	790,000	63.9	50,500	3.16	159,600	202
Spring wheat	40,000	40.0	1,600	3.26	5,220	131
Oats for grain	220,000	62.3	13,700	1.67	22,900	104
Barley for grain	440,000	60.7	26,700	2.35	62,700	143
Mixed grain	390,000	64.1	25,000	1.89	47,300	121
Rye	50,000	34.0	1,700	2.10	3,570	71
Soybeans	1,150,000	38.7	44,500	6.26	278,600	242
Grain corn	1,750,000	112.0	196,000	2.64	517,400	296
Flaxseed	3,000	26.3	79	5.10	403	134
Buckwheat	7,000	20.0	140	4.15	580	83
Canola	50,000	38.0	1,900	6.08	11,550	231
		cwt	'000 cwt			
Dry white beans	135,000	16.3	2,200	15.30	33,700	250
		tons	'000 tons			
Fodder corn	350,000	15.7	5,500	21.50	118,300	338
Hay[c]	2,660,000	3.1	8,200	59.30	486,300	183
Tobacco[d]:		lb	'000 lb	cents		
Flue-cured	64,000	1,950	123,230	197.2	243,009	3,800
Burley	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dark	891	2,120	1,884	177.8	3,349	3,760
Total	**8,099,891**				**1,994,481**	**246**

a Area figures for 1991 were extracted from the Census of Agriculture.
b 1991 production and farm value figures are subject to revision.
c Includes area of forage seed.
d Marketed production.
r Intercensally revised.

Table 63 - Principal Field Crops[a]: Area and Farm Value, 1981-1991

Year	Area	Farm Value	
		Total	Per Acre
	acres	$'000	$
1991	8,000,553	1,966,255	246
1990[r]	8,099,891	1,994,481	246
1989[r]	8,218,100	2,146,154	261
1988[r]	8,253,100	2,191,734	266
1987[r]	8,014,710	1,978,787	247
1986	8,142,677	1,741,246	214
1985	8,365,272	2,077,382	248
1984	8,406,335	2,178,640	259
1983	8,463,815	2,214,416	262
1982	8,404,577	1,866,894	222
1981	8,526,744	2,002,182	235

a These figures include the following field crops only: winter wheat, spring wheat, oats, barley, mixed grain, rye, buckwheat, soybeans, grain corn, flaxseed, canola (beginning in 1983), dry white beans, fodder corn, hay and tobacco.
r Intercensally revised.

Table 64 - Area, Yield, Production, and Farm Value of Principal Field Crops, 1990-1991 (Metric equivalent of Table 62)

				Farm Value		
	Area[a]	Yield per hectare	Production	Per Tonne	Total	Per Hectare
1991[b]	hectares	kg	'000 tonnes	$	$'000	$
Winter wheat	164,000	3,570	585.1	118	69,015	421
Spring wheat	16,500	2,310	38.1	124	4,720	286
Oats for grain	64,700	2,120	137.3	103	14,085	218
Barley for grain	190,000	2,890	548.7	97	53,477	281
Mixed grain	154,000	2,560	393.7	96	37,930	246
Rye	20,200	2,140	43.2	75	3,230	160
Soybeans	570,000	2,440	1,388.0	226	313,651	550
Grain corn	766,000	6,930	5,308.9	106	560,103	731
Flaxseed	900	2,230	2.0	197	395	439
Buckwheat	3,000	910	2.7	184	500	167
Canola	26,000	1,740	45.4	256	11,620	447
Dry white beans	50,100	2,260	113.4	250	28,300	565
		tonnes				
Fodder corn	132,000	27.5	3,630	26.00	94,333	715
Hay[c]	1,050,000	6.8	7,170	66.20	474,712	452
		kg				
Tobacco[d]:						
Flue-cured	26,400	2,660	69.90	4,210	294,546	11,160
Burley	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dark	560	2,510	1.40	4,010	5,638	10,070
Total	**3,234,360**				**1,966,255**	**608**
1990[r]	hectares	kg	'000 tonnes	$	$'000	$
Winter wheat	320,000	4,300	1,374.4	116	159,600	499
Spring wheat	16,200	2,690	43.5	120	5,220	322
Oats for grain	89,000	2,370	211.3	108	22,900	257
Barley for grain	178,000	3,270	581.3	108	62,700	352
Mixed grain	158,000	2,870	453.6	104	47,300	299
Rye	20,200	2,140	43.2	83	3,570	177
Soybeans	465,000	2,600	1,211.1	230	278,600	599
Grain corn	708,000	7,030	4,978.7	104	517,400	731
Flaxseed	1,200	1,670	2.0	201	403	336
Buckwheat	2,800	1,090	3.0	190	580	207
Canola	20,200	2,130	43.1	268	11,550	572
Dry white beans	54,600	1,830	99.8	338	33,700	617
		tonnes				
Fodder corn	142,000	35.1	4,990	23.70	118,300	833
Hay[c]	1,080,000	6.9	7,440	65.40	486,300	451
		kg				
Tobacco[d]:						
Flue-cured	25,900	2,190	55.90	4,350	243,009	9,380
Burley	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dark	360	2,380	0.85	3,920	3,349	9,300
Total	**3,281,460**				**1,994,481**	**608**

a Area figures for 1991 were extracted from the Census of Agriculture.
b 1991 production and farm value figures are subject to revision.
c Includes area of forage seed.
d Marketed production.
r Intercensally revised.

Table 65 - Principal Field Crops[a]: Area and Farm Value, 1981-1991 (Metric equivalent of Table 63)

		Farm Value	
Year	Area	Total	Per Hectare
	hectares	$'000	$
1991	3,234,360	1,966,255	608
1990[r]	3,281,460	1,994,481	608
1989[r]	3,325,750	2,146,154	645
1988[r]	3,339,914	2,191,734	656
1987[r]	3,243,441	1,978,787	610
1986	3,295,224	1,741,246	528
1985	3,385,305	2,077,382	614
1984	3,401,923	2,178,640	640
1983	3,425,184	2,214,416	647
1982	3,401,212	1,866,894	549
1981	3,450,651	2,002,182	580

a These figures include the following field crops only: winter wheat, spring wheat, oats, barley, mixed grain, rye, buckwheat, soybeans, grain corn, flaxseed, canola (beginning in 1983), dry white beans, fodder corn, hay and tobacco.
r Intercensally revised.

Table 66 - Winter Wheat: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1991, with Provincial Totals, 1986-1991

Counties & Districts	Census Area	Yield	Production		Unit Value[a]		Total Value
	acres	bu/ac	'000 bu	'000 t	$/bu	$/t	$'000
Brant	10,822	48	519	14.1	3.21	118	1,666
Elgin	12,564	52	653	17.8	3.21	118	2,096
Essex	15,156	49	743	20.2	3.21	118	2,385
Haldimand-Norfolk	27,810	44	1,224	33.3	3.21	118	3,929
Hamilton-Wentworth	7,907	49	387	10.5	3.21	118	1,242
Kent	29,795	57	1,698	46.2	3.21	118	5,451
Lambton	47,493	54	2,565	69.8	3.21	118	8,234
Middlesex	28,620	57	1,631	44.4	3.21	118	5,236
Niagara	11,886	44	523	14.2	3.21	118	1,679
Oxford	17,517	58	1,016	27.7	3.21	118	3,261
Southern Ontario	**209,570**	**52**	**10,959**	**298.2**	**3.21**	**118**	**35,179**
Bruce	12,528	54	677	18.4	3.21	118	2,173
Dufferin	3,003	53	159	4.3	3.21	118	510
Grey	4,346	47	204	5.6	3.21	118	655
Halton	7,306	44	321	8.7	3.21	118	1,030
Huron	33,432	63	2,106	57.3	3.21	118	6,760
Peel	5,677	53	301	8.2	3.21	118	966
Perth	22,665	52	1,179	32.1	3.21	118	3,785
Simcoe	26,268	53	1,392	37.9	3.21	118	4,468
Waterloo	9,222	46	424	11.5	3.21	118	1,361
Wellington	18,880	55	1,038	28.3	3.21	118	3,332
Western Ontario	**143,327**	**54**	**7,801**	**212.3**	**3.21**	**118**	**25,040**
Durham	7,932	57	452	12.3	3.21	118	1,451
Haliburton	67	52	3	0.1	3.21	118	10
Hastings	3,115	47	146	4.0	3.21	118	469
Muskoka	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	9,320	52	485	13.2	3.21	118	1,557
Parry Sound	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peterborough	5,667	49	278	7.6	3.21	118	892
Prince Edward	5,881	47	276	7.5	3.21	118	886
Victoria	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	10,040	52	522	14.2	3.21	118	1,676
Central Ontario	**46,952**	**52**	**2,442**	**66.5**	**3.21**	**118**	**7,839**
Dundas	500	52	26	0.7	3.21	118	83
Frontenac	444	40	18	0.5	3.21	118	58
Glengarry	85	52	4	0.1	3.21	118	13
Grenville	403	47	19	0.5	3.21	118	61
Lanark	240	52	12	0.3	3.21	118	39
Leeds	603	47	28	0.8	3.21	118	90
Lennox & Addington	1,794	47	84	2.3	3.21	118	270
Ottawa-Carleton	426	42	18	0.5	3.21	118	58
Prescott	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renfrew	637	57	36	1.0	3.21	118	116
Russell	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stormont	189	52	10	0.3	3.21	118	32
Eastern Ontario	**5,366**	**48**	**257**	**7.0**	**3.21**	**118**	**825**
Algoma	110	50	6	0.2	3.21	118	19
Cochrane	24	50	1	0.0	3.21	118	3
Kenora	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manitoulin	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nipissing	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rainy River	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudbury	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thunder Bay	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Timiskaming	131	50	7	0.2	3.21	118	22
Northern Ontario	**812**	**50**	**41**	**1.1**	**3.21**	**118**	**132**
THE PROVINCE	**406,027**	**53**	**21,500**	**585.1**	**3.21**	**118**	**69,015**
1990[r]	790,000	64	50,500	1,374.4	3.16	116	159,600
1989[r]	695,000	55	38,500	1,047.8	3.81	140	146,700
1988[r]	730,000	54	39,500	1,075.0	4.16	153	164,300
1987[r]	385,000	52	20,000	544.3	4.62	170	92,400
1986	641,427	55	35,000	952.6	3.00	110	105,000

a Value of the 1991 crop is an estimate.
r Intercensally revised.
x Data suppressed due to confidentiality restrictions.

Table 67 - Oats: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1991, with Provincial Totals, 1986-1991

Counties & Districts	Census Area[a]	Area for Grain[b]	Yield	Production		Unit Value		Total Value
	acres	acres	bu/ac	'000 bu	'000 t	$/bu	$/t	$'000
Brant	3,126	2,683	52	140	2.2	1.65	107	231
Elgin	4,545	3,901	54	211	3.3	1.65	107	348
Essex	1,489	1,278	41	52	0.8	1.65	107	86
Haldimand-Norfolk	8,032	6,895	48	331	5.1	1.50	97	497
Hamilton-Wentworth	2,928	2,513	55	138	2.1	1.65	107	228
Kent	1,310	1,124	61	69	1.1	1.55	101	107
Lambton	5,037	4,324	50	216	3.3	1.50	97	324
Middlesex	8,538	7,329	55	403	6.2	1.55	101	625
Niagara	4,190	3,597	42	151	2.3	1.70	110	257
Oxford	5,719	4,909	68	334	5.2	1.50	97	501
Southern Ontario	**44,914**	**38,553**	**53**	**2,045**	**31.6**	**1.57**	**102**	**3,204**
Bruce	6,782	5,822	66	384	5.9	1.55	101	595
Dufferin	1,865	1,601	68	109	1.7	1.50	97	164
Grey	5,053	4,337	58	252	3.9	1.55	101	391
Halton	3,205	2,751	52	143	2.2	1.50	97	215
Huron	7,459	6,403	64	410	6.3	1.50	97	615
Peel	2,610	2,240	59	132	2.0	1.60	104	211
Perth	3,307	2,839	67	190	2.9	1.50	97	285
Simcoe	7,733	6,638	56	372	5.7	1.70	110	632
Waterloo	2,155	1,850	63	117	1.8	1.55	101	181
Wellington	5,140	4,412	63	278	4.3	1.50	97	417
Western Ontario	**45,309**	**38,893**	**61**	**2,387**	**36.7**	**1.55**	**101**	**3,706**
Durham	5,628	4,831	62	300	4.6	1.60	104	480
Haliburton	230	197	55	11	0.2	1.60	104	18
Hastings	5,446	4,675	50	234	3.6	1.60	104	374
Muskoka	213	183	50	9	0.1	1.60	104	14
Northumberland	12,001	10,302	46	474	7.3	1.55	101	735
Parry Sound	1,068	917	45	41	0.6	1.60	104	66
Peterborough	4,892	4,199	50	210	3.2	1.60	104	336
Prince Edward	3,921	3,366	50	168	2.6	1.50	97	252
Victoria	4,536	3,894	53	206	3.2	1.60	104	330
York	1,400	1,202	61	73	1.1	1.60	104	117
Central Ontario	**39,335**	**33,766**	**51**	**1,726**	**26.5**	**1.58**	**102**	**2,722**
Dundas	2,125	1,824	56	102	1.6	1.65	107	168
Frontenac	2,582	2,216	55	122	1.9	1.50	97	183
Glengarry	3,303	2,835	65	184	2.8	1.65	107	304
Grenville	1,505	1,292	53	68	1.0	1.55	101	105
Lanark	2,495	2,142	45	96	1.5	1.65	107	158
Leeds	2,608	2,239	49	110	1.7	1.65	107	182
Lennox & Addington	3,532	3,032	63	191	2.9	1.55	101	296
Ottawa-Carleton	5,461	4,688	60	281	4.3	1.65	107	464
Prescott	4,943	4,243	62	263	4.1	1.65	107	434
Renfrew	9,255	7,944	46	365	5.6	1.55	101	566
Russell	1,793	1,539	61	94	1.4	1.65	107	155
Stormont	2,090	1,794	61	109	1.7	1.65	107	180
Eastern Ontario	**41,692**	**35,788**	**55**	**1,985**	**30.5**	**1.61**	**104**	**3,195**
Algoma	1,338	1,149	60	69	1.1	1.65	107	114
Cochrane	842	723	65	47	0.7	1.65	107	78
Kenora	1,090	936	43	40	0.6	1.65	107	66
Manitoulin	697	598	46	28	0.4	1.65	107	46
Nipissing	1,349	1,158	50	58	0.9	1.65	107	96
Rainy River	3,289	2,823	60	169	2.6	1.70	110	287
Sudbury	1,643	1,410	60	85	1.3	1.65	107	140
Thunder Bay	952	817	63	51	0.8	1.65	107	84
Timiskaming	3,944	3,386	62	210	3.2	1.65	107	347
Northern Ontario	**15,144**	**13,000**	**58**	**757**	**11.6**	**1.66**	**108**	**1,258**
THE PROVINCE	**186,394**	**160,000**	**56**	**8,900**	**136.9**	**1.58**	**102**	**14,085**
1990[r]	230,000	220,000	62	13,700	211.3	1.67	108	22,900
1989[r]	280,000	275,000	62	17,100	263.7	1.99	129	34,000
1988[r]	260,000	240,000	47	11,200	172.7	2.50	162	28,000
1987[r]	250,000	230,000	61	14,000	215.9	1.66	108	23,200
1986[r]	261,941	210,000	61	12,800	197.4	1.42	92	18,200

a Represents total area seeded including area cut for fodder.
b Represents area harvested for grain.
r Intercensally revised.

Table 68 - Barley: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1991, with Provincial Totals, 1986-1991

Counties & Districts	Census Area[a]	Area for Grain[b]	Yield	Production		Unit Value		Total Value
	acres	acres	bu/ac	'000 bu	'000 t	$/bu	$/t	$'000
Brant	3,001	2,898	44	128	2.8	2.20	101	282
Elgin	2,218	2,142	43	92	2.0	2.05	94	189
Essex	491	474	40	19	0.4	2.05	94	39
Haldimand-Norfolk	8,192	7,910	29	229	5.0	2.00	92	458
Hamilton-Wentworth	4,559	4,402	52	229	5.0	2.05	94	469
Kent	1,030	995	49	49	1.1	2.20	101	108
Lambton	5,233	5,053	44	222	4.8	2.00	92	444
Middlesex	7,711	7,445	53	395	8.6	2.05	94	810
Niagara	3,482	3,362	29	97	2.1	2.20	101	213
Oxford	8,481	8,189	64	524	11.4	2.00	92	1,048
Southern Ontario	**44,398**	**42,870**	**46**	**1,984**	**43.2**	**2.05**	**94**	**4,060**
Bruce	39,667	38,300	53	2,030	44.2	2.10	96	4,263
Dufferin	20,119	19,426	64	1,243	27.1	2.15	99	2,672
Grey	33,628	32,469	45	1,461	31.8	2.15	99	3,141
Halton	3,280	3,167	61	193	4.2	2.10	96	405
Huron	42,738	41,265	60	2,476	53.9	2.15	99	5,323
Peel	6,172	5,959	61	363	7.9	2.05	94	744
Perth	32,607	31,483	61	1,920	41.8	2.10	96	4,032
Simcoe	30,643	29,587	49	1,450	31.6	2.20	101	3,190
Waterloo	11,320	10,930	63	689	15.0	2.00	92	1,378
Wellington	37,961	36,653	60	2,199	47.9	2.00	92	4,398
Western Ontario	**258,135**	**249,239**	**56**	**14,024**	**305.4**	**2.11**	**97**	**29,546**
Durham	15,448	14,916	52	776	16.9	2.20	101	1,707
Haliburton	x	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hastings	4,021	3,882	45	175	3.8	2.15	99	376
Muskoka	x	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	5,516	5,326	41	218	4.7	2.15	99	469
Parry Sound	682	658	30	20	0.4	2.15	99	43
Peterborough	5,555	5,364	42	225	4.9	2.20	101	495
Prince Edward	2,753	2,658	42	112	2.4	2.15	99	241
Victoria	10,762	10,391	45	468	10.2	2.05	94	959
York	7,638	7,375	50	369	8.0	2.20	101	812
Central Ontario	**52,586**	**50,773**	**47**	**2,386**	**51.9**	**2.14**	**98**	**5,106**
Dundas	11,309	10,919	54	590	12.8	2.20	101	1,298
Frontenac	3,959	3,823	40	153	3.3	2.20	101	337
Glengarry	6,946	6,707	61	409	8.9	2.15	99	879
Grenville	2,826	2,729	43	117	2.5	2.15	99	252
Lanark	6,186	5,973	60	358	7.8	2.20	101	788
Leeds	5,215	5,035	45	227	4.9	2.20	101	499
Lennox & Addington	4,928	4,758	49	233	5.1	2.10	96	489
Ottawa-Carleton	12,173	11,754	50	588	12.8	2.15	99	1,264
Prescott	12,239	11,817	61	721	15.7	2.05	94	1,478
Renfrew	11,174	10,789	40	432	9.4	2.15	99	929
Russell	7,158	6,911	59	408	8.9	2.20	101	898
Stormont	6,784	6,550	58	380	8.3	2.20	101	836
Eastern Ontario	**90,897**	**87,765**	**53**	**4,616**	**100.4**	**2.15**	**99**	**9,947**
Algoma	2,773	2,677	50	134	2.9	2.20	101	295
Cochrane	1,122	1,083	61	66	1.4	2.20	101	145
Kenora	936	904	43	39	0.8	2.20	101	86
Manitoulin	2,256	2,178	50	109	2.4	2.20	101	240
Nipissing	3,580	3,457	46	159	3.5	2.20	101	350
Rainy River	2,440	2,356	40	94	2.0	2.20	101	207
Sudbury	1,599	1,544	50	77	1.7	2.20	101	169
Thunder Bay	3,854	3,721	55	205	4.5	2.20	101	451
Timiskaming	22,198	21,433	61	1,307	28.5	2.20	101	2,875
Northern Ontario	**40,758**	**39,353**	**56**	**2,190**	**47.7**	**2.20**	**101**	**4,818**
THE PROVINCE	**486,774**	**470,000**	**54**	**25,200**	**548.6**	**2.12**	**97**	**53,477**
1990[r]	500,000	440,000	61	26,700	581.3	2.35	108	62,700
1989[r]	500,000	480,000	59	28,100	611.8	2.74	126	77,000
1988[r]	550,000	530,000	47	25,000	544.3	3.08	141	77,000
1987[r]	580,000	560,000	61	34,000	740.2	2.05	94	69,700
1986	602,515	590,000	60	35,400	770.7	1.94	89	68,700

a Represents total area seeded including area cut for fodder.
b Represents area harvested for grain.
r Intercensally revised.
x Data supressed due to confidentiality restrictions.

Table 69 - Mixed Grain: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1991, with Provincial Totals, 1986-1991

Counties & Districts	Census Area[a]	Area for Grain[b]	Yield	Production		Unit Value		Total Value
	acres	acres	bu/ac	'000 bu	'000 t	$/bu	$/t	$'000
Brant	2,041	1,935	46	89	1.6	1.80	99	160
Elgin	1,231	1,167	55	64	1.2	1.70	94	109
Essex	328	311	45	14	0.3	1.70	94	24
Haldimand-Norfolk	2,397	2,273	46	105	1.9	1.70	94	179
Hamilton-Wentworth	3,041	2,884	56	162	2.9	1.70	94	275
Kent	1,199	1,137	58	66	1.2	1.70	94	112
Lambton	2,904	2,754	49	135	2.4	1.70	94	230
Middlesex	9,279	8,799	55	484	8.8	1.70	94	823
Niagara	1,157	1,097	35	38	0.7	1.70	94	65
Oxford	12,739	12,080	68	821	14.9	1.70	94	1,396
Southern Ontario	**36,316**	**34,437**	**57**	**1,978**	**35.9**	**1.71**	**94**	**3,373**
Bruce	36,581	34,688	59	2,047	37.1	1.70	94	3,480
Dufferin	12,372	11,732	66	774	14.0	1.70	94	1,316
Grey	38,459	36,468	50	1,823	33.1	1.80	99	3,281
Halton	3,061	2,903	55	160	2.9	1.70	94	272
Huron	30,475	28,898	63	1,821	33.0	1.70	94	3,096
Peel	5,811	5,510	60	331	6.0	1.70	94	563
Perth	41,520	39,371	64	2,520	45.7	1.70	94	4,284
Simcoe	19,230	18,235	48	875	15.9	1.70	94	1,488
Waterloo	24,425	23,161	64	1,482	26.9	1.70	94	2,519
Wellington	44,029	41,750	62	2,589	47.0	1.70	94	4,401
Western Ontario	**255,963**	**242,716**	**59**	**14,422**	**261.6**	**1.71**	**94**	**24,700**
Durham	13,400	12,706	61	775	14.1	1.90	105	1,473
Haliburton	216	205	50	10	0.2	1.70	94	17
Hastings	9,963	9,447	47	444	8.1	1.80	99	799
Muskoka	203	192	49	9	0.2	1.85	102	17
Northumberland	8,333	7,902	43	340	6.2	1.80	99	612
Parry Sound	636	603	50	30	0.5	1.85	102	56
Peterborough	7,940	7,529	50	376	6.8	1.85	102	696
Prince Edward	3,782	3,586	35	126	2.3	1.70	94	214
Victoria	8,599	8,154	45	367	6.7	1.80	99	661
York	5,982	5,672	55	312	5.7	1.90	105	593
Central Ontario	**59,054**	**55,996**	**50**	**2,789**	**50.8**	**1.84**	**102**	**5,138**
Dundas	1,567	1,486	56	83	1.5	1.90	105	158
Frontenac	2,108	1,999	56	112	2.0	1.80	99	202
Glengarry	2,905	2,755	57	157	2.8	1.85	102	290
Grenville	760	721	46	33	0.6	1.90	105	63
Lanark	3,381	3,206	55	176	3.2	1.90	105	334
Leeds	2,828	2,682	42	113	2.1	1.90	105	215
Lennox & Addington	3,643	3,454	50	173	3.1	1.80	99	311
Ottawa-Carleton	5,829	5,527	61	337	6.1	1.90	105	640
Prescott	4,710	4,466	60	268	4.9	1.85	102	496
Renfrew	7,458	7,072	50	354	6.4	1.90	105	673
Russell	1,806	1,713	60	103	1.9	1.90	105	196
Stormont	1,613	1,530	59	90	1.6	1.85	102	167
Eastern Ontario	**38,608**	**36,611**	**55**	**1,999**	**36.2**	**1.87**	**103**	**3,745**
Algoma	1,344	1,274	38	48	0.9	1.90	105	91
Cochrane	244	231	63	15	0.3	1.90	105	29
Kenora	314	298	38	11	0.2	1.90	105	21
Manitoulin	1,259	1,194	43	51	0.9	1.90	105	97
Nipissing	1,082	1,026	53	54	1.0	1.90	105	103
Rainy River	980	929	35	33	0.6	1.90	105	63
Sudbury	385	365	53	19	0.3	1.90	105	36
Thunder Bay	171	162	61	10	0.2	1.90	105	19
Timiskaming	5,022	4,762	57	271	4.9	1.90	105	515
Northern Ontario	**10,801**	**10,240**	**50**	**512**	**9.3**	**1.90**	**105**	**974**
THE PROVINCE	**400,742**	**380,000**	**57**	**21,700**	**393.8**	**1.75**	**96**	**37,930**
1990[r]	410,000	390,000	64	25,000	453.6	1.89	104	47,300
1989[r]	450,000	430,000	62	26,600	482.6	2.25	124	59,900
1988[r]	500,000	480,000	48	23,200	420.9	2.61	144	60,600
1987	540,000	520,000	65	33,700	611.5	1.66	91	55,900
1986	534,011	520,000	63	32,900	596.9	1.55	85	51,000

a Represents total area seeded including area cut for fodder.
b Represents area harvested for grain.
r Intercensally revised.

Table 70 - Hay: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1991, with Provincial Totals, 1986-1991

Counties & Districts	Area[a]	Yield	Production		Unit Value		Total Value
	acres	tons/ac	'000 tons	'000 t	$/ton	$/t	$'000
Brant	20,445	3.6	74	67	65.00	71.70	4,810
Elgin	24,021	3.6	86	78	68.00	75.00	5,848
Essex	8,795	3.6	32	29	65.00	71.70	2,080
Haldimand-Norfolk	74,059	3.4	252	229	65.00	71.70	16,380
Hamilton-Wentworth	26,301	3.4	89	81	65.00	71.70	5,785
Kent	7,106	3.0	21	19	66.00	72.80	1,386
Lambton	31,039	3.5	109	99	65.00	71.70	7,085
Middlesex	50,986	3.5	178	161	60.00	66.10	10,680
Niagara	49,688	2.6	129	117	64.00	70.50	8,256
Oxford	57,945	3.7	214	194	60.00	66.10	12,840
Southern Ontario	**350,385**	**3.4**	**1,184**	**1,074**	**63.50**	**70.00**	**75,150**
Bruce	143,483	3.3	473	429	56.00	61.70	26,488
Dufferin	53,361	2.9	155	141	55.00	60.60	8,525
Grey	172,220	3.0	517	469	55.00	60.60	28,435
Halton	25,886	3.3	85	77	66.00	72.80	5,610
Huron	76,848	3.8	292	265	55.00	60.60	16,060
Peel	31,103	3.4	106	96	64.00	70.50	6,784
Perth	80,713	3.7	299	271	56.00	61.70	16,744
Simcoe	120,525	3.1	374	339	55.00	60.60	20,570
Waterloo	46,078	3.7	170	154	55.00	60.60	9,350
Wellington	116,498	3.5	408	370	55.00	60.60	22,440
Western Ontario	**866,715**	**3.3**	**2,879**	**2,611**	**55.90**	**61.60**	**161,006**
Durham	77,990	3.1	242	220	68.00	75.00	16,456
Haliburton	1,829	2.9	5	5	61.00	67.20	305
Hastings	76,651	3.1	238	216	62.00	68.30	14,756
Muskoka	5,267	2.8	15	14	61.00	67.20	915
Northumberland	63,637	3.1	197	179	68.00	75.00	13,396
Parry Sound	21,039	2.8	59	54	61.00	67.20	3,599
Peterborough	71,405	2.9	207	188	65.00	71.70	13,455
Prince Edward	34,743	3.1	108	98	68.00	75.00	7,344
Victoria	80,700	2.9	234	212	55.00	60.60	12,870
York	34,223	2.9	99	90	63.00	69.40	6,237
Central Ontario	**467,484**	**3.0**	**1,404**	**1,276**	**63.60**	**70.10**	**89,333**
Dundas	48,008	3.1	149	135	60.00	66.10	8,940
Frontenac	53,051	2.7	143	130	54.00	59.50	7,722
Glengarry	51,716	3.1	160	145	63.00	69.40	10,080
Grenville	33,246	2.4	80	73	61.00	67.20	4,880
Lanark	55,964	2.8	157	142	64.00	70.50	10,048
Leeds	58,384	2.4	140	127	60.00	66.10	8,400
Lennox & Addington	53,336	2.8	149	135	61.00	67.20	9,089
Ottawa-Carleton	82,036	2.9	238	216	61.00	67.20	14,518
Prescott	67,375	2.6	175	159	62.00	68.30	10,850
Renfrew	100,035	2.5	250	227	62.00	68.30	15,500
Russell	33,359	2.6	87	79	62.00	68.30	5,394
Stormont	32,918	3.1	102	93	61.00	67.20	6,222
Eastern Ontario	**669,428**	**2.7**	**1,830**	**1,661**	**61.00**	**67.20**	**111,643**
Algoma	26,142	2.4	63	57	65.00	71.70	4,095
Cochrane	22,930	2.3	53	48	63.00	69.40	3,339
Kenora	9,993	2.3	23	21	60.00	66.10	1,380
Manitoulin	30,351	2.5	76	69	54.00	59.50	4,104
Nipissing	21,649	2.3	50	45	61.00	67.20	3,050
Rainy River	40,857	2.5	102	93	61.00	67.20	6,222
Sudbury	19,977	2.3	46	42	61.00	67.20	2,806
Thunder Bay	19,336	2.5	48	44	61.00	67.20	2,928
Timiskaming	56,603	2.5	142	129	68.00	75.00	9,656
Northern Ontario	**247,838**	**2.4**	**603**	**548**	**62.30**	**68.70**	**37,580**
THE PROVINCE	**2,601,850**	**3.0**	**7,900**	**7,170**	**60.10**	**66.20**	**474,712**
1990[r]	2,660,000	3.1	8,200	7,440	59.30	65.40	486,300
1989	2,570,000	3.2	8,100	7,350	61.90	68.20	501,400
1988	2,560,000	2.9	7,300	6,620	76.60	84.40	559,200
1987	2,550,000	3.3	8,500	7,710	55.90	61.60	475,200
1986	2,490,568	3.4	8,400	7,620	53.70	59.20	451,100

a Includes census area for alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures, and all other tame hay. Also includes census based estimates for areas of other fodder crops and forage seed.

r Intercensally revised.

Table 71 - Grain Corn: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1991, with Provincial Totals, 1986-1991

Counties & Districts	Census Area	Yield	Production		Unit Value[a]		Total Value
	acres	bu/ac	'000 bu	'000 t	$/bu	$/t	$'000
Brant	49,307	123	6,065	154.1	2.65	104	16,072
Elgin	126,100	110	13,871	352.3	2.65	104	36,758
Essex	66,662	60	4,000	101.6	2.65	104	10,600
Haldimand-Norfolk	76,253	106	8,045	204.4	2.60	102	20,917
Hamilton-Wentworth	24,306	118	2,868	72.9	2.60	102	7,457
Kent	192,007	96	18,433	468.2	2.65	104	48,847
Lambton	100,831	95	9,579	243.3	2.70	106	25,863
Middlesex	184,001	125	23,000	584.2	2.70	106	62,100
Niagara	28,879	88	2,541	64.5	2.60	102	6,607
Oxford	159,229	138	21,894	556.1	2.65	104	57,992
Southern Ontario	**1,007,575**	**109**	**110,296**	**2,801.6**	**2.66**	**105**	**293,213**
Bruce	44,215	112	4,952	125.8	2.80	110	13,866
Dufferin	4,006	120	481	12.2	2.60	102	1,251
Grey	8,530	109	930	23.6	2.80	110	2,604
Halton	14,737	106	1,555	39.5	2.65	104	4,121
Huron	176,370	130	22,928	582.4	2.70	106	61,906
Peel	11,272	105	1,184	30.1	2.65	104	3,138
Perth	110,632	140	15,466	392.9	2.70	106	41,758
Simcoe	43,286	110	4,761	120.9	2.70	106	12,855
Waterloo	49,834	114	5,681	144.3	2.65	104	15,055
Wellington	54,262	122	6,620	168.2	2.65	104	17,543
Western Ontario	**517,144**	**125**	**64,558**	**1,639.9**	**2.70**	**106**	**174,097**
Durham	49,705	96	4,772	121.2	2.75	108	13,141
Haliburton	308	94	29	0.7	2.80	110	81
Hastings	11,161	64	714	18.1	2.60	102	1,856
Muskoka	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	30,159	66	1,990	50.5	2.75	108	5,473
Parry Sound	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peterborough	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Edward	16,025	61	978	24.8	2.65	104	2,592
Victoria	16,844	77	1,297	32.9	2.60	102	3,372
York	27,056	94	2,543	64.6	2.80	110	7,120
Central Ontario	**162,154**	**80**	**12,972**	**329.5**	**2.73**	**107**	**35,414**
Dundas	34,291	108	3,693	93.8	2.80	110	10,340
Frontenac	3,421	71	243	6.2	2.80	110	680
Glengarry	32,642	110	3,591	91.2	2.80	110	10,055
Grenville	10,149	104	1,055	26.8	2.75	108	2,901
Lanark	6,311	102	644	16.4	2.80	110	1,803
Leeds	8,369	104	870	22.1	2.80	110	2,436
Lennox & Addington	7,795	63	491	12.5	2.60	102	1,277
Ottawa-Carleton	41,278	110	4,541	115.3	2.65	104	12,034
Prescott	20,146	108	2,176	55.3	2.65	104	5,766
Renfrew	2,205	89	196	5.0	2.70	106	529
Russell	15,981	89	1,422	36.1	2.60	102	3,697
Stormont	21,550	102	2,198	55.8	2.60	102	5,715
Eastern Ontario	**204,138**	**103**	**21,120**	**536.5**	**2.71**	**107**	**57,233**
Algoma	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cochrane	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenora	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manitoulin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nipissing	124	80	10	0.3	2.70	106	27
Rainy River	397	74	29	0.7	2.70	106	78
Sudbury	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thunder Bay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Timiskaming	21	75	2	0.1	2.70	106	5
Northern Ontario	**676**	**80**	**54**	**1.4**	**2.70**	**106**	**146**
THE PROVINCE	**1,891,687**	**110**	**209,000**	**5,308.9**	**2.68**	**106**	**560,103**
1990[r]	1,750,000	112	196,000	4,978.7	2.64	104	517,400
1989[r]	1,790,000	105	188,000	4,775.4	3.07	121	577,200
1988	1,740,000	84	147,000	3,734.0	3.63	143	533,600
1987	1,840,000	117	215,000	5,461.3	2.57	101	552,600
1986	1,829,220	101	185,000	4,699.2	2.28	90	421,800

a Subject to revision due to incomplete sales at time of printing.
r Intercensally revised.
x Data suppressed due to confidentiality restrictions.

Table 72 - Fodder Corn: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1991, with Provincial Totals, 1986-1991

Counties & Districts	Census Area	Yield	Production		Unit Value		Total Value
	acres	tons/ac	'000 tons	'000 t	$/ton	$/t	$'000
Brant	3,604	14.8	53	48	22.00	24.30	1,166
Elgin	7,952	12.6	100	91	22.00	24.30	2,200
Essex	2,346	8.6	20	18	22.00	24.30	440
Haldimand-Norfolk	7,016	10.6	74	67	22.00	24.30	1,628
Hamilton-Wentworth	2,820	18.0	51	46	22.00	24.30	1,122
Kent	5,611	10.0	56	51	22.00	24.30	1,232
Lambton	9,544	9.2	88	80	22.00	24.30	1,936
Middlesex	17,058	12.9	220	200	22.00	24.30	4,840
Niagara	4,766	12.2	58	53	22.00	24.30	1,276
Oxford	16,256	14.9	242	220	22.00	24.30	5,324
Southern Ontario	**76,973**	**12.5**	**962**	**874**	**22.00**	**24.30**	**21,164**
Bruce	18,294	18.0	329	298	23.00	25.40	7,567
Dufferin	3,688	12.9	48	44	23.00	25.40	1,104
Grey	11,365	14.2	161	146	23.00	25.40	3,703
Halton	1,884	18.0	34	31	23.00	25.40	782
Huron	23,572	14.7	347	315	23.00	25.40	7,981
Peel	4,388	12.1	53	48	23.00	25.40	1,219
Perth	20,148	14.6	294	267	23.00	25.40	6,762
Simcoe	10,234	12.9	132	120	23.00	25.40	3,036
Waterloo	18,025	14.2	256	232	23.00	25.40	5,888
Wellington	24,505	13.3	326	296	23.00	25.40	7,498
Western Ontario	**136,103**	**14.5**	**1,980**	**1,797**	**23.00**	**25.40**	**45,540**
Durham	9,180	9.5	87	79	23.00	25.40	2,001
Haliburton	129	9.0	1	1	23.00	25.40	23
Hastings	8,878	9.6	85	77	23.00	25.40	1,955
Muskoka	103	9.0	1	1	23.00	25.40	23
Northumberland	7,029	9.0	63	57	23.00	25.40	1,449
Parry Sound	113	9.0	1	1	23.00	25.40	23
Peterborough	6,924	9.4	65	59	23.00	25.40	1,495
Prince Edward	3,269	8.0	26	24	23.00	25.40	598
Victoria	5,729	8.6	49	44	23.00	25.40	1,127
York	2,563	10.7	27	24	23.00	25.40	621
Central Ontario	**43,917**	**9.2**	**405**	**367**	**23.00**	**25.40**	**9,315**
Dundas	6,836	9.0	62	56	28.00	30.90	1,736
Frontenac	4,899	11.0	54	49	28.00	30.90	1,512
Glengarry	3,705	9.8	36	33	28.00	30.90	1,008
Grenville	3,212	10.4	33	30	28.00	30.90	924
Lanark	6,495	8.9	58	53	28.00	30.90	1,624
Leeds	5,509	9.0	50	45	28.00	30.90	1,400
Lennox & Addington	5,112	8.0	41	37	28.00	30.90	1,148
Ottawa-Carleton	11,269	9.0	101	92	28.00	30.90	2,828
Prescott	4,925	9.8	48	44	28.00	30.90	1,344
Renfrew	6,374	10.5	67	61	28.00	30.90	1,876
Russell	4,795	9.0	43	39	28.00	30.90	1,204
Stormont	5,045	9.0	45	41	28.00	30.90	1,260
Eastern Ontario	**68,176**	**9.4**	**638**	**580**	**28.00**	**30.90**	**17,864**
Algoma	253	8.0	2	2	30.00	33.10	60
Cochrane	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenora	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manitoulin	826	8.0	7	6	30.00	33.10	210
Nipissing	143	7.9	1	1	30.00	33.10	30
Rainy River	120	8.0	1	1	30.00	33.10	30
Sudbury	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thunder Bay	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Timiskaming	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Ontario	**1,816**	**8.0**	**15**	**14**	**30.00**	**33.10**	**450**
THE PROVINCE	**326,985**	**12.2**	**4,000**	**3,632**	**23.60**	**26.00**	**94,333**
1990	350,000	15.7	5,500	4,990	21.50	23.70	118,300
1989	375,000	13.1	4,900	4,450	24.80	27.30	121,500
1988	380,000	11.8	4,500	4,080	24.20	26.70	108,900
1987	400,000	16.0	6,400	5,810	19.60	21.60	125,400
1986	469,725	12.8	6,000	5,440	18.10	20.00	108,600

x Data suppressed due to confidentiality restrictions.

Table 73 - Soybeans: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1991, with Provincial Totals, 1986-1991

Counties & Districts	Census Area	Yield	Production		Unit Value[a]		Total Value
	acres	bu/ac	'000 bu	'000 t	$/bu	$/t	$'000
Brant	17,090	40	684	18.6	6.15	226	4,207
Elgin	90,409	39	3,526	96.0	6.15	226	21,685
Essex	184,500	28	5,166	140.6	6.15	226	31,771
Haldimand-Norfolk	58,768	35	2,057	56.0	6.15	226	12,651
Hamilton-Wentworth	11,897	34	404	11.0	6.15	226	2,485
Kent	253,829	32	8,123	221.1	6.15	226	49,956
Lambton	254,820	38	9,683	263.5	6.15	226	59,550
Middlesex	139,281	44	6,128	166.8	6.15	226	37,687
Niagara	11,990	28	336	9.1	6.15	226	2,066
Oxford	34,864	43	1,499	40.8	6.15	226	9,219
Southern Ontario	**1,057,448**	**36**	**37,606**	**1,023.5**	**6.15**	**226**	**231,277**
Bruce	20,417	35	715	19.5	6.15	226	4,397
Dufferin	2,510	39	98	2.7	6.15	226	603
Grey	799	31	25	0.7	6.15	226	154
Halton	10,426	34	354	9.6	6.15	226	2,177
Huron	96,352	43	4,143	112.8	6.15	226	25,479
Peel	11,608	36	418	11.4	6.15	226	2,571
Perth	50,432	44	2,219	60.4	6.15	226	13,647
Simcoe	22,188	39	865	23.5	6.15	226	5,320
Waterloo	9,588	41	393	10.7	6.15	226	2,417
Wellington	24,930	40	997	27.1	6.15	226	6,132
Western Ontario	**249,250**	**41**	**10,227**	**278**	**6.15**	**226**	**62,897**
Durham	16,919	34	575	15.6	6.15	226	3,536
Haliburton	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hastings	2,986	22	66	1.8	6.15	226	406
Muskoka	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	10,885	26	283	7.7	6.15	226	1,740
Parry Sound	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peterborough	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Edward	4,953	21	104	2.8	6.15	226	640
Victoria	8,139	26	212	5.8	6.15	226	1,304
York	21,308	32	682	18.6	6.15	226	4,194
Central Ontario	**67,599**	**29**	**1,987**	**54.1**	**6.15**	**226**	**12,220**
Dundas	8,738	35	306	8.3	6.15	226	1,882
Frontenac	1,029	33	34	0.9	6.15	226	209
Glengarry	2,639	36	95	2.6	6.15	226	584
Grenville	774	33	25	0.7	6.15	226	154
Lanark	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leeds	959	33	32	0.9	6.15	226	197
Lennox & Addington	2,573	26	67	1.8	6.15	226	412
Ottawa-Carleton	5,709	36	206	5.6	6.15	226	1,267
Prescott	3,024	36	109	3.0	6.15	226	670
Renfrew	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russell	4,851	32	155	4.2	6.15	226	953
Stormont	3,359	34	114	3.1	6.15	226	701
Eastern Ontario	**34,483**	**34**	**1,172**	**31.9**	**6.15**	**226**	**7,208**
Algoma	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cochrane	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenora	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manitoulin	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nipissing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rainy River	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thunder Bay	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Timiskaming	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Ontario	**283**	**30**	**8**	**0.2**	**6.15**	**226**	**49**
THE PROVINCE	**1,409,063**	**36**	**51,000**	**1,388**	**6.15**	**226**	**313,651**
1990[r]	1,150,000	39	44,500	1,211.1	6.26	230	278,600
1989	1,290,000	33	43,200	1,175.7	6.61	243	285,600
1988	1,280,000	32	41,300	1,124.0	8.46	311	349,400
1987	1,120,000	41	46,000	1,251.9	7.19	264	330,700
1986	939,738	37	34,900	949.8	6.30	231	219,900

a Subject to revision due to incomplete sales at time of printing.
r Intercensally revised.
x Data suppressed due to confidentiality restrictions

Table 74 - Dry White Beans: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1991, with Provincial Totals, 1986-1991

Counties & Districts	Census Area	Yield	Production		Unit Value[a]		Total Value
	acres	cwt/ac	'000 cwt	'000 t	$/cwt	$/t	$'000
Brant	532	17.5	9	0.4	11.32	250	102
Elgin	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Essex	201	12.0	2	0.1	11.32	250	23
Haldimand-Norfolk	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hamilton-Wentworth	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kent	387	19.4	8	0.4	11.32	250	91
Lambton	1,761	14.1	25	1.1	11.32	250	283
Middlesex	13,263	22.1	293	13.3	11.32	250	3,317
Niagara	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oxford	3,609	21.5	78	3.5	11.32	250	883
Southern Ontario	**20,781**	**21.0**	**436**	**19.8**	**11.32**	**250**	**4,936**
Bruce	2,050	16.7	34	1.5	11.32	250	385
Dufferin	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grey	167	19.0	3	0.1	11.32	250	34
Halton	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huron	50,355	19.6	987	44.8	11.32	250	11,173
Peel	321	17.6	6	0.3	11.32	250	68
Perth	33,327	21.0	700	31.8	11.32	250	7,924
Simcoe	6,235	18.7	117	5.3	11.32	250	1,324
Waterloo	918	17.6	16	0.7	11.32	250	181
Wellington	2,079	21.6	45	2.0	11.32	250	509
Western Ontario	**95,890**	**20.4**	**1,956**	**88.7**	**11.32**	**250**	**22,142**
Durham	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haliburton	76	16.0	1	0.0	11.32	250	11
Hastings	109	16.0	2	0.1	11.32	250	23
Muskoka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parry Sound	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peterborough	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Edward	170	11.3	2	0.1	11.32	250	23
Victoria	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central Ontario	**x**	**x**	**x**	**x**	**x**	**x**	**x**
Dundas	655	18.0	12	0.2	11.32	250	136
Frontenac	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glengarry	89	10.0	1	0.0	11.32	250	11
Grenville	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lanark	137	18.3	3	0.1	11.32	250	34
Leeds	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lennox & Addington	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ottawa-Carleton	134	15.9	2	0.1	11.32	250	23
Prescott	927	10.0	9	0.4	11.32	250	102
Renfrew	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russell	333	10.0	3	0.1	11.32	250	34
Stormont	153	12.1	2	0.1	11.32	250	23
Eastern Ontario	**2,638**	**19.0**	**50**	**2.3**	**11.32**	**250**	**566**
Algoma	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cochrane	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenora	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manitoulin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nipissing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rainy River	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thunder Bay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Timiskaming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Ontario	**x**	**x**	**x**	**x**	**x**	**x**	**x**
THE PROVINCE	**123,873**	**20.2**	**2,500**	**113.4**	**11.32**	**250**	**28,300**
1990[r]	135,000	16.3	2,200	99.8	15.30	337	33,700
1989[r]	110,000	14.3	1,570	71.2	25.50	562	40,000
1988[r]	90,000	14.4	1,300	59.0	32.54	717	42,300
1987[r]	135,000	18.0	2,430	110.2	11.02	243	26,800
1986	108,277	8.5	921	41.8	42.21	931	38,900

a Value of the 1991 crop is an estimate.
r Intercensally revised.
x Data suppressed due to confidentiality restrictions.

Table 75 - Tobacco (Flue-Cured, Burley and Dark): Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1991, with Provincial Totals, 1986-1991

Counties	Area	Yield	Marketed Production		Unit Value		Total Value
	acres	lb/ac	'000 lb	'000 kg	cents/lb	cents/kg	$'000
Flue-cured[a]:							
1991:							
Brant	6,600	2,400	15,780	7,158	188.0	414.5	29,666
Elgin	9,450	2,450	23,190	10,519	191.3	421.7	44,362
Essex and Kent	555	2,450	1,356	615	187.7	413.8	2,545
Haldimand-Norfolk	38,000	2,300	87,318	39,607	192.2	423.7	167,825
Lambton	275	2,100	577	262	185.0	407.9	1,067
Middlesex	2,800	2,525	7,065	3,205	188.4	415.4	13,310
Oxford	6,450	2,525	16,293	7,390	191.0	421.1	31,120
Northumberland and Durham	700	2,375	1,669	757	186.6	411.4	3,114
Other Counties	350	2,425	852	386	180.4	397.7	1,537
The Province	**65,180**	**2,375**	**154,100**	**69,899**	**191.1**	**421.3**	**294,546**
1990	64,000	1,950	123,230	55,896	197.2	434.8	243,009
1989	67,000	2,200	145,807	66,137	192.6	424.6	280,811
1988	61,000	1,800	133,417	60,517	182.3	401.9	243,251
1987	60,000	2,250	110,014	49,902	178.7	394.0	196,541
1986	63,619	1,750	129,485	58,733	169.7	374.1	219,770
Burley[b]:							
1991	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1990	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1989	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1987	200	2,000	400	181	135.0	297.6	540
1986	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dark[c]:							
1991	1,383	2,240	3,096	1,404	182.1	401.5	5,638
1990	891	2,120	1,884	855	177.8	392.0	3,349
1989	1,100	2,020	2,218	1,006	162.5	358.3	3,604
1988	1,100	2,220	2,434	1,104	155.5	342.8	3,785
1987	1,110	2,000	2,221	1,007	151.9	334.9	3,373
1986	1,068	1,750	1,865	846	153.1	337.5	2,855

a In most cases, marketed production and farm value per pound statistics have been assembled by the Ontario Flue-Cured Tobacco Growers' Marketing Board according to the historical location of farm reference numbers. County acreage estimates are based on the June 4, 1991 Census of Agriculture which recorded total tobacco area. Adjustments have been made to the census data to account for the flue-cured portion of acreage and to make allowances for figures suppressed for reasons of confidentiality. The 1988 marketed production figures for flue-cured tobacco include an estimated carry-over of about 25 million pounds from the 1987 crop.
Provincial yields for 1987 and 1988 have been adjusted to reflect the true situation for each year's crop. Total farm value, which is the product of marketed production and farm value per unit, includes the value of the carry-over with the 1988 figures. A similar situation occurred between 1985 and 1986 when carry-over was estimated to be about 20 million pounds.

b Figures provided by the Burley Tobacco Marketing Association of Ontario. No burley tobacco was grown in 1986, or from 1988 to 1991.

c Figures provided by the Imperial Leaf Tobacco Company of Canada Limited.

Table 76 - Area of Selected Field Crops, by County, 1991

Counties & Districts	Spring Wheat[a]	Total Rye	Buckwheat	Canola	Flaxseed	Sun-flowers	Triticale	Dry Field Peas	Lentils	Total Coloured Beans	Millet
					- acres -						
Brant	585	3,990	70	x	-	-	x	-	-	933	-
Elgin	464	6,797	x	-	x	x	x	-	-	x	-
Essex	2,002	438	x	x	x	1,618	-	x	-	x	-
Haldimand-Norfolk	2,399	32,140	502	x	x	135	149	-	-	x	x
Hamilton-Wentworth	633	663	60	x	-	x	-	-	-	x	x
Kent	1,911	387	-	x	x	x	x	x	-	2,121	x
Lambton	2,547	166	x	159	x	-	x	x	-	274	-
Middlesex	x	2,130	55	960	x	9	-	431	x	x	x
Niagara	825	177	620	x	x	x	36	-	x	x	-
Oxford	923	5,293	35	x	-	x	x	x	-	7,425	x
Southern Ontario	**x**	**52,181**	**1,369**	**1,761**	**405**	**1,870**	**372**	**536**	**x**	**x**	**340**
Bruce	1,178	500	275	10,598	265	x	-	50	-	131	x
Dufferin	379	205	99	9,155	x	-	x	x	-	x	407
Grey	404	144	332	2,956	229	x	83	x	-	x	315
Halton	x	25	x	243	-	-	-	x	-	x	x
Huron	2,530	63	53	5,579	x	17	159	880	x	2,339	-
Peel	262	90	x	889	-	84	x	-	-	42	-
Perth	2,631	117	68	2,345	x	x	x	x	x	x	-
Simcoe	2,611	2,823	267	8,710	x	357	74	x	x	x	84
Waterloo	384	160	20	887	x	x	-	-	-	351	-
Wellington	x	192	103	11,052	x	309	31	x	-	x	622
Western Ontario	**12,856**	**4,319**	**1,240**	**52,414**	**1,053**	**896**	**389**	**1,030**	**410**	**9,250**	**1,898**
Durham	554	481	183	1,739	x	72	80	-	-	x	x
Haliburton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hastings	273	75	158	-	-	x	x	-	-	-	-
Muskoka	-	x	x	-	-	x	-	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	879	375	412	x	x	x	240	-	x	x	-
Parry Sound	x	14	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peterborough	183	x	196	x	-	x	62	-	x	x	-
Prince Edward	116	x	58	-	-	x	x	-	-	-	-
Victoria	x	31	120	776	-	x	x	-	x	x	x
York	552	178	110	1,115	x	56	x	-	-	x	-
Central Ontario	**x**	**1,172**	**1,279**	**3,981**	**418**	**354**	**450**	**-**	**x**	**x**	**x**
Dundas	495	29	789	x	-	-	-	x	-	x	-
Frontenac	176	x	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	-
Glengarry	1,218	46	204	x	-	x	x	x	x	x	-
Grenville	188	x	216	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lanark	337	61	126	x	-	-	x	-	-	-	-
Leeds	225	x	293	x	-	x	-	-	-	-	x
Lennox & Addington	132	53	112	x	-	-	-	-	-	x	-
Ottawa-Carleton	1,911	67	389	x	-	x	x	-	-	x	x
Prescott	850	x	212	x	x	-	x	-	-	x	x
Renfrew	444	78	188	92	-	x	x	x	x	x	-
Russell	271	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	x
Stormont	168	93	407	x	-	x	x	-	-	x	x
Eastern Ontario	**6,415**	**752**	**3,056**	**361**	**x**	**x**	**x**	**134**	**x**	**1,177**	**x**
Algoma	x	-	x	-	-	-	-	-	x	x	-
Cochrane	360	-	x	-	-	-	x	-	x	x	-
Kenora	369	-	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manitoulin	26	x	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	x
Nipissing	x	x	x	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rainy River	x	-	x	x	x	-	x	-	-	-	-
Sudbury	x	x	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thunder Bay	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Timiskaming	609	-	327	4,858	x	x	x	134	x	x	-
Northern Ontario	**x**	**131**	**417**	**5,829**	**x**	**x**	**x**	**134**	**15**	**x**	**x**
THE PROVINCE	**40,658**	**58,555**	**7,361**	**64,346**	**2,140**	**3,181**	**1,344**	**1,834**	**530**	**28,417**	**2,410**

a Includes durum wheat.
x Data supressed due to confidentiality restrictions.
Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 77 - Area, Production and Farm Value of Spring Wheat, Rye, Canola, Flaxseed and Buckwheat, 1986-1991

Crop	Year	Area	Yield	Production		Unit Value		Total Value
		acres	bu/ac	'000 bu	'000 t	$/bu	$/t	$'000
Spring Wheat	1991	40,658	34	1,400	38.1	3.37	124	4,720
	1990r	40,000	40	1,600	43.5	3.26	120	5,220
	1989r	40,000	44	1,750	47.6	3.85	141	6,740
	1988r	55,000	40	2,200	59.9	3.75	138	8,250
	1987r	110,000	43	4,700	127.9	3.10	114	14,570
	1986	75,704	41	3,100	84.4	3.25	119	10,080
Rye[a]	1991	50,000	34	1,700	43.2	1.90	75	3,230
	1990	50,000	34	1,700	43.2	2.10	83	3,570
	1989	45,000	34	1,550	39.4	2.40	94	3,720
	1988	35,000	30	1,050	26.7	3.00	118	3,150
	1987	45,000	31	1,400	35.6	2.30	91	3,220
	1986	52,000	35	1,800	45.7	2.30	91	4,140
Canola	1991	64,346	31	2,000	45.4	5.81	256	11,620
	1990r	50,000	38	1,900	43.1	6.08	268	11,550
	1989r	40,000	28	1,100	24.9	6.15	271	6,770
	1988r	55,000	22	1,200	27.2	7.35	324	8,820
	1987	40,000	33	1,300	29.5	5.50	243	7,150
	1986	92,631	35	3,240	73.5	4.70	207	15,230
Flaxseed	1991	2,140	37	79	2.0	5.00	197	395
	1990	3,000	26	79	2.0	5.10	201	403
	1989r	3,000	22	66	1.7	6.50	256	429
	1988	3,000	13	40	1.0	7.45	293	298
	1987r	3,000	28	85	2.2	4.50	177	383
	1986	8,437	23	194	4.9	4.90	193	951
Buckwheat	1991	7,361	17	125	2.7	4.00	184	500
	1990r	7,000	20	140	3.1	4.15	191	580
	1989r	7,000	19	130	2.8	4.85	223	630
	1988r	13,000	17	225	4.9	3.90	179	880
	1987	15,400	27	410	8.9	2.70	124	1,110
	1986	14,053	16	225	4.9	3.60	165	810

a Area for rye represents area harvested for grain.
r Intercensally revised.

Section 4

Fruit, Vegetables & Specialty Crops

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Table 78 - Estimated Area, Production and Farm Value of Specified Commercial Fruit 1990-1991

		1990 Final Estimate[r]					1991 Preliminary Estimate				
			Production		Farm Value[b]			Production		Farm Value[b]	
		Area	Total	Mkted[a]	Per Unit	Total	Area	Total	Mkted[a]	Per Unit	Total
	Unit	acres	'000	'000	cents	$'000	acres	'000	'000	cents	$'000
Apples	lb	30,970	433,849	430,494	14.8	63,588	31,050	482,858	477,811	12.5	59,785
Apricots	lb	215	551	551	64.7	357	215	697	666	41.5	276
Blueberries, high bush	qt	475	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	475	693	693	134.2	930
Blueberries, low bush	qt	100	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	100	200	200	80.0	160
Total blueberries	qt	575	985	985	163.4	1,609	575	893	893	122.1	1,090
Cherries, sweet	lb	835	2,825	2,825	76.5	2,163	895	3,708	3,674	66.4	2,440
Cherries, sour	lb	1,845	8,932	8,932	32.5	2,903	1,825	10,376	10,359	48.0	4,968
Grapes, labrusca	lb	x	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5,094	61,944	61,926	11.8	7,324
Grapes, other	lb	x	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7,331	63,244	62,922	30.7	19,289
Total grapes	lb	14,290	112,800	112,800	22.0	24,829	12,425	125,188	124,848	21.3	26,613
Nectarines	lb	130	345	345	70.0	241	135	256	240	44.1	106
Peaches	lb	8,320	86,220	86,220	36.2	31,229	8,295	69,601	69,337	33.4	23,168
Pears	lb	3,440	24,305	24,305	25.4	6,171	3,440	28,394	28,226	30.0	8,469
Plums and prunes	lb	1,350	3,772	3,772	39.1	1,473	1,730	9,260	8,476	41.2	3,489
Raspberries	qt	1,100	1,386	1,386	195.7	2,712	1,116	1,212	1,209	183.0	2,212
Strawberries	qt	4,155	16,831	16,831	71.8	12,086	4,115	19,245	17,828	54.0	9,633
Other tree fruits	lb	200	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	300	63	63	163.8	103
Other berries	lb	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	120	55	55	322.3	177
Total		n/a				n/a	**66,236**				**142,529**

a Estimated sales to fresh and processing markets.
b Does not include government subsidy payments.
r Revised.
x Confidential.
n/a Not available.

Table 79 - Estimated Area, Production and Farm Value of Specified Commercial Fruit 1990-1991 (Metric Equivalent of Table 78)

	1990 Final Estimate[r]					1991 Preliminary Estimate				
		Production		Farm Value[b]			Production		Farm Value[b]	
	Area	Total	Mkted[a]	Per Unit	Total	Area	Total	Mkted[a]	Per Unit	Total
	ha	- tonnes -		cents/kg	$'000	ha	- tonnes -		cents/kg	$'000
Apples	12,533	196,790	195,268	32.6	63,588	12,565	219,020	216,730	27.6	59,785
Apricots	87	250	250	142.6	357	87	316	302	91.5	276
Blueberries, high bush	192	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	192	393	393	236.7	930
Blueberries, low bush	40	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	40	113	113	141.6	160
Total blueberries	232	558	558	288.3	1,609	232	506	506	215.5	1,090
Cherries, sweet	338	1,282	1,282	168.7	2,163	362	1,682	1,666	146.5	2,440
Cherries, sour	747	4,052	4,052	71.6	2,903	739	4,707	4,699	105.7	4,968
Grapes, labrusca	x	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,061	28,097	28,089	26.1	7,324
Grapes, other	x	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,967	28,687	28,541	67.6	19,289
Total grapes	5,783	51,165	51,165	48.5	24,829	5,028	56,784	56,630	47.0	26,613
Nectarines	53	156	156	154.6	241	55	116	109	96.8	106
Peaches	3,367	39,109	39,109	79.9	31,229	3,357	31,570	31,451	73.7	23,168
Pears	1,392	11,024	11,024	56.0	6,171	1,392	12,879	12,803	66.1	8,469
Plums and prunes	546	1,711	1,711	86.1	1,473	700	4,200	3,845	90.7	3,489
Raspberries	445	786	786	345.0	2,712	452	687	685	323.0	2,212
Strawberries	1,681	9,543	9,543	126.7	12,086	1,665	10,912	10,108	95.3	9,633
Other tree fruits	81	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	121	29	29	356.6	103
Other berries	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	49	25	25	706.5	177
Total	n/a				n/a	**26,804**				**142,529**

a Estimated sales to fresh and processing markets.
b Does not include government subsidy payments.
r Revised.
x Confidential.
n/a Not available.

Table 80 - Estimated Area, Production and Farm Value of Specified Commercial Vegetable Crops, 1990-1991

		1990 Final Estimate[r]					1991 Preliminary Estimate				
			Average Yield	Mktd	Farm Value[c]			Average Yield	Mktd	Farm Value[c]	
		Area[a]	per Acre	Prod'n	Per unit	Total	Area[a]	per Acre	Prod'n	Per unit	Total
	Unit	acres	'000	'000	cents	$'000	acres	'000	'000	cents	$'000
Asparagus: fresh & proc	lb	3,250	1.6	5,190	99.6	5,169	3,003	1.5	4,483	88.8	3,980
Beans, green or wax: fresh	lb	2,335	2.8	6,486	32.1	2,084	3,224	4.0	12,870	34.1	4,393
Beans, green or wax: proc[b]	lb	4,370	6.6	28,860	11.5	3,331	4,100	5.5	22,660	8.8	1,998
Beans lima: proc	lb	1,220	2.0	2,500	27.6	691	916	2.0	1,832	23.3	427
Beets: fresh	lb	210	3.2	679	50.5	343	x	x	n/a	n/a	n/a
Beets: proc	lb	400	34.4	13,760	4.4	611	x	x	9,340	4.2	394
Total beets	lb	610	23.7	14,439	6.6	954	619	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Broccoli: fresh & proc	lb	2,900	5.7	16,579	37.1	6,156	2,974	3.7	10,863	46.0	4,999
Brussels sprouts: fresh & proc	lb	230	3.7	852	51.9	442	230	4.6	1,066	30.0	320
Cabbage, chinese: fresh	lb	800	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	838	5.4	4,501	24.4	1,099
Cabbage, other: fresh & proc	lb	4,040	26.0	104,990	10.3	10,772	3,717	18.0	67,084	19.9	13,336
Carrots, baby: fresh & proc	lb	395	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	410	1.6	649	127.7	829
Carrots, other: fresh & proc	lb	5,280	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5,240	46.3	242,380	7.0	17,012
Total carrots	lb	5,675	53.4	303,070	4.8	14,487	5,650	43.0	243,029	7.3	17,841
Cauliflower: fresh & proc	lb	2,960	14.4	42,545	25.1	10,692	2,962	10.3	30,432	23.4	7,132
Celery: fresh & proc	lb	670	48.2	32,265	6.8	2,207	647	57.4	37,136	13.1	4,878
Corn, sweet: fresh	doz	18,460	0.8	15,280	183.4	28,023	15,511	0.9	13,570	221.7	30,090
Corn, sweet: proc	lb	31,800	11.0	349,120	3.9	13,469	32,730	9.3	304,460	2.7	8,345
Cucumber & gherkins: fresh	lb	1,380	11.9	16,406	25.5	4,182	1,314	13.9	18,242	17.9	3,256
Cucumber & gherkins: proc	lb	3,025	21.5	65,020	11.9	7,741	2,148	18.5	39,662	11.7	4,639
Cucumber, greenhouse[d]	doz	-	-	3,461	436.7	15,113	-	-	3,160	559.6	17,684
Garlic and leeks[f]	lb	130	2.9	374	193.5	724	130	1.3	167	251.7	419
Lettuce, head: fresh	doz	630	1.4	852	282.3	2,407	655	1.7	1,117	279.4	3,121
Lettuce, other: fresh	lb	770	23.6	18,136	20.0	3,625	777	12.9	9,985	18.9	1,886
Total lettuce	lb	1,400	22.1	30,921	19.5	6,032	1,432	18.7	26,742	18.7	5,007
Mushrooms: fresh & proc	lb	-	-	60,292	126.1	76,021	-	-	61,122	121.4	74,214
Onions, green: fresh	lb	530	10.2	5,424	59.5	3,227	516	5.3	2,755	52.8	1,453
Onions, dry: fresh & proc	lb	6,075	29.7	180,362	7.5	13,551	5,935	26.3	155,885	16.8	26,125
Parsley: fresh & proc	lb	135	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	93	0.3	26	75.0	20
Peas, green: fresh	lb	800	4.0	3,225	22.1	711	400	3.1	1,256	70.6	887
Peas, green: proc	lb	21,040	3.9	81,240	18.5	15,003	20,812	2.8	57,968	13.7	7,923
Peppers: fresh & proc	lb	3,810	9.3	35,381	35.6	12,599	3,732	11.1	41,469	35.6	14,779
Potatoes: fresh & proc	lb	32,922	22.0	723,571	5.8	42,092	35,070	20.5	720,000	5.7	41,112
Pumpkin & squash: fresh[e]	lb	x	x	52,466	15.9	8,363	3,283	10.0	32,820	20.2	6,639
Pumpkin & squash: proc	lb	x	x	27,360	2.3	622	600	10.5	6,280	3.2	202
Total pumpkins and squash[e]	lb	4,540	17.6	79,826	11.3	8,985	3,883	10.1	39,100	17.5	6,841
Radishes: fresh & proc	lb	500	8.4	4,190	32.8	1,375	489	9.6	4,706	34.9	1,641
Rhubarb: fresh & proc	lb	215	5.2	1,107	56.3	623	217	3.0	651	58.2	379
Rutabagas: fresh & proc	lb	2,600	37.7	98,029	7.4	7,215	2,465	21.2	52,164	6.9	3,613
Spinach: fresh & proc	lb	510	5.4	2,761	38.1	1,051	493	3.2	1,557	42.3	658
Tomatoes: fresh	lb	4,040	17.5	70,624	21.8	15,410	5,597	14.3	80,089	39.3	31,475
Tomatoes: proc	lb	28,290	44.3	1,253,420	5.7	71,790	20,680	44.3	916,560	5.7	52,502
Tomatoes: greenhouse[d]	lb	-	-	38,718	44.1	17,070	-	-	27,708	75.2	20,835
Other vegetables: fresh & proc	lb	4,580	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4,077	11.3	46,165	17.3	7,988
Total of above		**195,842**				**n/a**	**186,604**				**n/a**

a Acreage harvested.
b Includes Romano beans.
c Does not include government subsidy payments.
d Does not include commissions, packaging charges or Board fees.
e Includes zucchini.
f Includes all other alliaceous vegetables.
r Revised.
x Confidential
n/a Not available

Table 81 - Estimated Area, Production and Farm Value of Specified Commercial Vegetable Crops, 1990-1991 (Metric Equivalent of Table 80)

	1990 Final Estimate[r]					1991 Preliminary Estimate				
	Area[a]	Average Yield per Acre	Mktd Prod'n	Farm Value[c] Per unit	Farm Value[c] Total	Area[a]	Average Yield per Acre	Mktd Prod'n	Farm Value[c] Per unit	Farm Value[c] Total
	ha	t/ha	tonnes	cents/kg	$'000	ha	t/ha	tonnes	cents/kg	$'000
Asparagus: fresh & proc	1,315	1.8	2,354	219.6	5,169	1,215	1.7	2,034	195.7	3,980
Beans, green or wax: fresh	945	3.1	2,942	70.9	2,084	1,305	4.5	5,838	75.2	4,393
Beans, green or wax: proc[b]	1,768	7.4	13,091	25.4	3,331	1,659	6.2	10,278	19.4	1,998
Beans lima: proc	494	2.3	1,134	60.9	691	371	2.2	831	51.4	427
Beets: fresh	85	3.6	308	111.3	343	x	x	n/a	n/a	n/a
Beets: proc	162	38.5	6,241	9.8	611	x	x	4,237	9.3	394
Total beets	247	26.5	6,549	14.6	954	251	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Broccoli: fresh & proc	1,174	6.4	7,520	81.9	6,156	1,204	4.1	4,927	101.5	4,999
Brussels sprouts: fresh & proc	93	4.2	386	114.5	442	93	5.2	484	66.1	320
Cabbage, chinese: fresh	324	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	339	6.0	2,042	53.8	1,099
Cabbage, other: fresh & proc	1,635	29.1	47,623	22.6	10,772	1,504	20.2	30,429	43.8	13,336
Carrots, baby: fresh & proc	160	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	166	1.8	294	281.9	829
Carrots, other: fresh & proc	2,137	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,121	51.8	109,941	15.5	17,012
Total carrots	2,297	59.8	137,470	10.5	14,487	2,286	48.2	110,236	16.2	17,841
Cauliflower: fresh & proc	1,198	16.1	19,298	55.4	10,692	1,199	11.5	13,804	51.7	7,132
Celery: fresh & proc	271	54.0	14,635	15.1	2,207	262	64.3	16,844	29.0	4,878
Corn, sweet: fresh	7,470	5.6	41,585	67.4	28,023	6,277	5.9	36,930	81.5	30,090
Corn, sweet: proc	12,869	12.3	158,357	8.5	13,469	13,245	10.4	138,100	6.0	8,345
Cucumber & gherkins: fresh	558	13.3	7,442	56.2	4,182	532	15.6	8,275	39.4	3,256
Cucumber & gherkins: proc	1,224	24.1	29,492	26.2	7,741	869	20.7	17,990	25.8	4,639
Cucumber, greenhouse[d]	-	-	12,559	120.3	15,113	-	-	11,467	154.2	17,684
Garlic and leeks[f]	53	3.2	170	425.7	724	53	1.4	76	551.8	419
Lettuce, head: fresh	255	22.7	5,799	41.5	2,407	265	28.7	7,601	41.1	3,121
Lettuce, other: fresh	312	26.4	8,226	44.1	3,625	314	14.4	4,529	41.6	1,886
Total lettuce	567	24.7	14,025	43.0	6,032	580	20.9	12,130	41.3	5,007
Mushrooms: fresh & proc	-	-	27,348	278.0	76,021	-	-	27,724	267.7	74,214
Onions, green: fresh	214	11.5	2,460	131.2	3,227	209	6.0	1,249	116.3	1,453
Onions, dry: fresh & proc	2,458	33.3	81,810	16.6	13,551	2,402	29.4	70,708	36.9	26,125
Parsley: fresh & proc	55	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	38	0.3	12	163.8	20
Peas, green: fresh	324	4.5	1,463	48.6	711	162	3.5	570	155.6	887
Peas, green: proc	8,515	4.3	36,850	40.7	15,003	8,422	3.1	26,294	30.1	7,923
Peppers: fresh & proc	1,542	10.4	16,048	78.5	12,599	1,510	12.5	18,810	78.6	14,779
Potatoes: fresh & proc	13,323	24.6	328,205	12.8	42,092	14,192	23.0	326,585	12.6	41,112
Pumpkin & squash: fresh[e]	x	x	23,798	35.1	8,363	1,329	11.2	14,887	44.6	6,639
Pumpkin & squash: proc	x	x	12,410	5.0	622	243	11.7	2,849	7.1	202
Total pumpkins and squash[e]	1,837	19.7	36,208	24.8	8,985	1,571	11.3	17,735	38.6	6,841
Radishes: fresh & proc	202	9.4	1,901	72.3	1,375	198	10.8	2,134	76.9	1,641
Rhubarb: fresh & proc	87	5.8	502	124.1	623	88	3.4	295	128.4	379
Rutabagas: fresh & proc	1,052	42.3	44,465	16.2	7,215	998	23.7	23,661	15.3	3,613
Spinach: fresh & proc	206	6.1	1,252	84.0	1,051	200	3.5	706	93.2	658
Tomatoes: fresh	1,635	19.6	32,035	48.1	15,410	2,265	16.0	36,328	86.6	31,475
Tomatoes: proc	11,449	49.7	568,539	12.6	71,790	8,369	49.7	415,742	12.6	52,502
Tomatoes: greenhouse[d]	-	-	17,562	97.2	17,070	-	-	12,568	165.8	20,835
Other vegetables: fresh & proc	1,853	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,650	12.7	20,940	38.1	7,988
Total of above	**79,254**				**n/a**	**75,516**				**n/a**

a Acreage harvested.
b Includes Romano beans.
c Does not include government subsidy payments.
d Does not include commissions, packaging charges or Board fees.
e Includes zucchini.
f Includes all other alliaceous vegetables.
r Revised.
x Confidential
n/a Not available

Table 82 - Apples: Production and Farm Value by Marketing Channel and Cultivar, 1990

Marketing Channel	Marketed Production	Transaction Price[a]	Total Transaction Value[a]	Cultivar	Marketed Production	Transaction Price[a]	Total Transaction Value[a]
	'000 lbs	cents/lb	$'000		'000 lbs	cents/lb	$'000
Processing - Juice	123,687	5.9	7,335				
Processing - Other	23,786	13.3	3,175	Early Cultivars	20,405	16.8	3,420
Total Processing	147,473	7.1	10,510	McIntosh	147,316	14.4	21,283
				Red Delicious	65,834	17.1	11,262
Packer	234,517	18.1	42,448	Golden Delicious	10,599	18.5	1,956
Retailer	10,408	26.2	2,732	Empire	28,478	19.2	5,455
Farmer's Market	15,423	22.3	3,444	Spartan	15,168	15.3	2,317
Pick-Your-Own	5,577	26.0	1,449	Idared	52,570	14.1	7,405
Roadside Stand	13,387	18.5	2,471	Northern Spy	51,694	13.3	6,891
Other	3,709	14.4	534.0	Other Late Cultivars	38,430	9.4	3,599
Total Fresh	283,021	18.8	53,078				
Total	**430,494**	**14.8**	**63,588**	**Total**	**430,494**	**14.8**	**63,588**

a Transaction price and value is the amount received by the grower including all bonuses and premiums received.

Table 83 - Apples: Marketing Distributions of Production by Cultivar, 1990

Cultivar	Process Juice	Process Other	Packer	Retailer	Farmer's Market	Pick Your Own	Roadside stand	Other
				- '000 lbs -				
Early Cultivars	3,446	295	11,172	4,512	680	2	298	0
McIntosh	54,544	2,370	78,918	1,689	4,407	2,163	3,092	133
Red Delicious	8,981	68	51,454	830	2,418	1,308	650	125
Golden Delicious	452	1,632	5,744	939	1,035	317	480	0
Empire	6,656	21	19,131	424	1,670	254	322	0
Spartan	3,151	10	10,699	452	549	84	201	22
Idared	14,028	2,610	32,829	640	1,790	185	446	42
Northern Spy	9,872	16,047	13,561	270	1,260	128	7,203	3,353
Other Late Cultivars	22,557	733	11,009	652	1,614	1,136	695	34
Total	**123,687**	**23,786**	**234,517**	**10,408**	**15,423**	**5,577**	**13,387**	**3,709**

Table 84 - Nursery Trade Industry Statistics, Ontario and Canada, 1989-1991

	Unit	Ontario			Canada		
		1989	1990	1991	1989	1990	1991
Total area for nursery stock and sod	acres	50,462	49,397	47,169	97,757	97,666	91,116
Sod grown and sold	acres	13,604	11,644	8,672	27,116	23,820	19,418
Total sales:	$'000	187,370	196,093	161,493	320,558	371,622	333,803
Not for resale	$'000	97,780	103,339	92,897	166,976	187,032	186,047
Purchased for resale	$'000	39,308	42,849	39,328	62,245	90,221	83,894
Sod	$'000	50,282	49,905	29,268	91,337	94,369	63,862
No. of firms	no.	150	174	168	377	470	465
Total employees[a]	no.	4,243	4,457	4,269	8,729	9,939	10,122
Total payroll[b]	$'000	53,564	60,938	57,821	90,887	108,848	108,750

a Includes full-time and part-time employees.
b Wages paid to employees for contract work are excluded.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 22-203.

Table 85 - Per Capita Consumption of Selected Fruit and Vegetables, Canada, 1987-1989

Commodity	1987		1988		1989	
	Retail Weight	Fresh Equiv.	Retail Weight	Fresh Equiv.	Retail Weight	Fresh Equiv.
	- kg -					
Apples						
Fresh	11.59	11.59	13.33	13.33	13.14	13.14
Juice	7.83	10.80	9.09	12.55	7.96	10.98
Grapes						
Fresh	5.74	5.74	5.34	5.34	6.14	6.14
Juice	1.38	1.71	1.47	1.83	n/a	n/a
Melons	5.53	5.53	1.99	1.99	3.23	3.23
Cherries, fresh	0.63	0.63	0.49	0.49	0.63	0.63
Pears, fresh	n/a	n/a	2.28	2.28	2.37	2.37
Strawberries, fresh	1.80	1.80	2.02	2.02	2.13	2.13
Bananas, fresh	12.65	12.65	8.85	8.85	12.28	12.28
Oranges						
Fresh	10.77	10.77	9.39	9.39	9.98	9.98
Juice	11.81	21.72	10.89	20.03	10.93	20.11
Lemons						
Fresh	0.99	0.99	0.91	0.91	0.97	0.97
Juice	0.43	1.29	0.31	0.92	0.35	1.04
Grapefruit						
Fresh	2.98	2.98	1.61	1.61	2.70	2.70
Juice	0.20	0.41	0.51	1.05	0.45	0.93
Pineapples						
Fresh	0.55	0.55	0.46	0.46	0.58	0.58
Canned	1.15	1.96	1.10	1.88	1.18	2.02
Total All Fruit [a]	**81.60**	**97.03**	**74.61**	**89.41**	**78.62**	**93.05**
Beans, green and wax						
Fresh	0.73	0.73	0.69	0.69	0.71	0.71
Processed	1.87	1.61	1.31	1.12	1.78	1.49
Beets						
Fresh	0.21	0.21	0.42	0.42	0.30	0.30
Canned	0.35	0.41	0.14	0.16	0.33	0.39
Broccoli, fresh	2.49	2.49	2.13	2.13	2.90	2.90
Cabbage, fresh	5.73	5.73	4.53	4.53	4.93	4.93
Carrots						
Fresh	8.42	8.42	8.65	8.65	7.47	7.47
Processed	1.00	1.67	0.99	1.73	1.36	3.02
Cauliflower, fresh	3.07	3.07	2.94	2.94	2.72	2.72
Celery, fresh	4.46	4.46	4.63	4.63	4.66	4.66
Corn						
Fresh	3.92	3.92	3.51	3.51	4.22	4.22
Canned	1.88	4.51	1.48	3.55	n/a	n/a
Frozen	0.78	2.58	n/a	n/a	0.77	2.55
Cucumbers, fresh	2.65	2.65	3.20	3.20	3.21	3.21
Lettuce, fresh	10.09	10.09	8.02	8.02	8.43	8.43
Mushrooms, fresh	1.52	1.52	1.61	1.61	1.73	1.73
Onions, fresh	7.09	7.09	6.81	6.81	6.83	6.83
Peas, processed	2.71	2.53	2.05	1.92	2.15	2.01
Peppers, fresh	2.52	2.52	2.58	2.58	2.53	2.53
Potatoes						
White	69.93	69.93	67.26	67.26	66.18	66.18
Total	70.31	70.31	67.56	67.56	66.45	66.45
Radishes, fresh	0.54	0.54	0.59	0.59	0.54	0.54
Rutabagas, fresh	2.04	2.04	2.50	2.50	2.23	2.23
Tomatoes						
Fresh	7.23	7.23	7.07	7.07	7.56	7.56
Processed	8.14	21.22	8.74	22.86	8.59	23.58
Total All Vegetables[a]	**153.81**	**171.79**	**147.43**	**174.41**	**146.44**	**164.90**

n/a Not available.
a Totals include more commodities than are shown in the table.
Note: Due to expenditure reductions, Statistics Canada suspended work on Catalogue No. 32-230 for one year. The 1990 and 1991 data will not be available until December 1992.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 32-230.

Table 86 - Greenhouse Flower and Plant Production, by Type and Total Value, Ontario and Canada, 1989-1991

	Ontario			Canada		
	1989r	1990	1991	1989r	1990	1991
			- '000 -			
Cut Flowers:						
Carnations - miniature or sprays	5,453	4,605	812	5,874	4,663	848
Chrysanthemums - standard	3,868	5,216	2,776	4,136	5,358	3,403
- sprays	13,802	9,316	8,005	16,375	12,834	10,183
Gerbera	771	803	739	2,372	2,530	2,398
Iris	1,446	1,435	825	3,800	3,613	2,872
Freesia	1,725	1,699	1,557	7,457	7,140	6,906
Roses - except sweetheart types	28,662	40,440	35,874	49,381	57,883	57,812
- sweetheart	15,459	19,532	17,866	18,788	21,875	22,689
Snapdragons	4,852	4,038	9,089	5,007	4,182	9,210
Tulips	1,620	2,506	2,880	4,967	8,150	7,786
Alstroemeria	4,462	6,739	9,426	7,606	10,851	13,140
Others	3,333	4,690	3,702	6,831	9,410	23,356
Potted Plants:						
Azaleas	1,024	1,017	1,013	1,339	1,358	1,334
Chrysanthemums	6,443	7,447	7,874	8,159	9,263	9,703
Geraniums	8,236	8,132	9,364	13,641	14,849	15,337
Lilies	1,412	1,271	1,455	1,863	2,145	2,087
Poinsettias	3,615	3,823	3,719	5,507	5,865	5,863
Tropical, foliage and green plants	5,385	5,896	5,674	11,277	11,747	13,172
Hanging pots (foliage)	1,216	709	874	2,413	1,798	2,357
Hanging pots (outdoor)	1,289	989	1,306	1,935	1,764	1,879
Others	10,055	12,797	27,650	15,238	19,773	36,488
Cuttings:						
Chrysanthemums	6,449	3,417	2,349	7,615	4,525	5,182
Geraniums	7,715	7,988	4,666	9,649	11,128	8,816
Poinsettias	2,086	2,899	2,598	3,121	3,636	3,119
Others	73,974	29,766	54,352	107,127	99,400	153,789
Bedding Plants:						
Ornamental plants	129,916	146,341	142,491	323,724	339,740	351,098
Vegetable plants	46,138	63,914	61,490	76,458	116,025	118,385
			- $ '000 -			
Value of ornamental and plant sales	**226,940**	**246,047**	**245,974**	**403,790**	**455,322**	**459,208**

r Revised
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 22-202.

Table 87 - Greenhouse Industry Statistics, Ontario and Canada, 1989-1991

	Unit	Ontario			Canada		
		1989r	1990	1991	1989r	1990	1991
Total Area	'000 sq m	3,400	3,448	3,381	5,951	6,418	6,529
	'000 sq ft	36,599	37,111	36,393	64,057	69,092	70,276
Glass	'000 sq m	1,916	1,861	1,836	2,770	2,734	2,897
	'000 sq ft	20,628	20,032	19,761	29,814	29,433	31,180
Plastic	'000 sq m	1,484	1,587	1,545	3,181	3,684	3,632
	'000 sq ft	15,971	17,079	16,632	34,243	39,659	39,096
Total Sales	$'000	275,913	279,909	286,199	487,074	525,102	543,772
Flowers and plants	$'000	226,940	246,047	245,974	403,790	455,322	459,208
to retail florists	$'000	40,083	37,227	35,689	68,963	71,694	76,931
to domestic wholesalers	$'000	78,593	81,523	78,222	113,110	130,681	116,974
to mass market chain stores	$'000	32,187	38,463	45,244	66,842	76,179	76,463
to other greenhouses	$'000	12,900	15,404	16,218	21,084	27,116	24,716
exported	$'000	16,107	16,829	13,966	19,515	19,702	17,072
direct sales to public[a]	$'000	33,159	38,153	36,563	83,952	95,368	110,348
other channels	$'000	13,911	18,448	20,072	30,324	34,582	36,704
Vegetables	$'000	48,973	33,862	40,225	83,284	69,780	84,564
No. of firms	no.	524	562	556	1,184	1,428	1,502
Total employees[b]	no.	6,537	6,842	7,048	13,871	15,875	16,611
Total payroll[b]	$'000	66,491	77,037	77,814	123,633	145,526	150,870
Total investment[c]	$'000	452,006	507,771	454,669	879,127	961,556	922,831
Total purchase value[d]	$'000	59,326	60,132	55,410	99,955	111,210	105,779
Total fuel cost	$'000	26,305	27,611	29,063	43,353	50,033	52,319

a Includes roadside stands and owner-owned retail outlets.
b Includes full-time and part-time.
c Includes land, buildings, equipment and machinery.
d Includes value of flowers, plants, bulbs and seeds purchased.
r Revised.
Note: The figures above are based on an annual survey of the greenhouse industry. The data reflect information provided by usable questionnaires only. No attempt has been made to impute for non-response. Beginning in 1986, the target population was redefined to include only greenhouses of 7,500 square feet or more in order to eliminate "non-commercial" operations.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 22-202.

Table 88 - Area of Greenhouses and Mushroom Houses, by County, 1991

Counties & Districts	Greenhouses								Mushroom Houses
	Flowers	Tomatoes	Cucumbers	Lettuce	Other Vegetables	Vegetable Transplants	Other Products	Total	
	- square feet -								
Brant	538,348	193,000	x	-	x	12,805	x	822,393	x
Elgin	276,341	194,600	x	-	-	9,780	x	493,961	x
Essex	2,058,373	4,522,499	4,240,061	x	x	1,017,671	x	12,618,104	414,440
Haldimand-Norfolk	1,107,327	633,491	193,136	43,600	64,200	52,141	16,740	2,110,635	225,731
Hamilton-Wentworth	1,839,900	142,000	299,800	x	7,300	x	110,600	2,509,691	596,638
Kent	166,019	x	10,000	x	26,500	91,870	32,380	351,769	x
Lambton	169,554	-	-	-	-	x	x	242,062	-
Middlesex	1,166,787	25,020	x	x	6,020	13,983	13,128	1,261,658	x
Niagara	6,980,225	740,410	792,529	x	386,547	x	128,456	9,130,211	x
Oxford	199,987	x	41,000	16,500	x	35,370	x	334,507	x
Southern Ontario	**14,502,861**	**6,480,520**	**5,655,506**	**224,260**	**1,128,197**	**1,508,903**	**374,744**	**29,874,991**	**1,542,880**
Bruce	x	x	x	x	x	3,225	-	497,214	-
Dufferin	x	x	-	-	x	3,900	x	71,822	-
Grey	179,405	x	-	-	x	4,908	x	203,073	-
Halton	1,129,234	x	x	x	x	44,846	2,480	1,402,960	x
Huron	x	x	-	-	x	-	x	129,652	x
Peel	797,130	x	x	-	x	38,525	x	882,170	-
Perth	x	x	-	-	-	x	x	76,813	-
Simcoe	449,654	9,600	119,200	2,840	19,190	36,882	17,900	655,266	x
Waterloo	396,784	300	x	x	x	1,554	x	420,488	-
Wellington	235,354	x	x	x	3,838	x	x	454,302	x
Western Ontario	**3,490,432**	**603,075**	**374,125**	**24,761**	**71,153**	**142,754**	**87,460**	**4,793,760**	**x**
Durham	908,367	x	-	x	x	8,900	x	1,131,537	x
Haliburton	x	x	-	-	-	-	x	9,700	-
Hastings	60,970	x	x	x	x	1,702	x	69,550	-
Muskoka	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	91,686	x
Northumberland	114,400	50,338	x	-	-	x	23,681	202,462	x
Parry Sound	x	-	x	-	-	x	x	7,428	-
Peterborough	134,718	x	-	-	x	x	-	142,448	-
Prince Edward	82,517	7,440	-	-	x	x	-	94,312	x
Victoria	73,405	12,125	x	x	-	x	x	138,630	-
York	1,233,280	x	x	x	x	54,310	16,386	1,639,988	203,300
Central Ontario	**2,693,663**	**102,957**	**180,629**	**46,199**	**222,340**	**90,271**	**191,682**	**3,527,741**	**761,916**
Frontenac	98,042	x	x	x	x	12,275	x	139,537	x
Lanark	x	-	-	-	-	x	x	41,256	x
Leeds & Grenville	264,728	x	-	-	x	x	x	288,016	-
Lennox & Addington	x	x	x	x	-	9,650	-	46,298	-
Ottawa-Carleton	309,886	10,659	25,003	x	10,473	36,833	x	446,543	x
Prescott & Russell	73,250	x	x	-	-	x	-	88,550	x
Renfrew	104,579	x	1,809	x	x	7,918	-	123,416	-
Stormont, Dundas and Glengarry	79,964	35,200	x	-	18,770	14,701	x	156,985	-
Eastern Ontario	**998,977**	**86,413**	**32,496**	**8,035**	**34,473**	**93,473**	**76,734**	**1,330,601**	**x**
Algoma	70,911	x	-	-	x	x	x	175,123	x
Cochrane	67,926	x	x	-	x	18,753	213,656	415,035	-
Kenora	31,208	-	-	-	-	x	x	51,740	-
Manitoulin	x	-	-	-	-	x	-	x	-
Nipissing	x	x	x	-	-	x	-	x	x
Rainy River	35,383	188	x	x	265	x	x	61,030	-
Sudbury	90,808	x	x	x	x	x	x	144,364	-
Thunder Bay	x	602	210	x	209	8,804	x	368,285	-
Timiskaming	50,498	x	x	-	-	x	x	152,015	-
Northern Ontario	**598,393**	**119,665**	**8,843**	**168**	**4,772**	**65,172**	**621,171**	**1,418,184**	**x**
THE PROVINCE	**22,284,326**	**7,392,630**	**6,251,599**	**303,423**	**1,460,935**	**1,900,573**	**1,351,791**	**40,945,277**	**3,455,833**

x Data suppressed due to confidentiality restrictions.

Note: There were 1,587 farms reporting greenhouses in 1991. Of these, 1,108 reported flowers, 268 reported tomatoes, 193 reported cucumbers, 55 reported lettuce, 102 reported other vegetables, 334 reported vegetable transplants. Mushroom houses were reported on 58 farms.

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 89 - Estimated Number of Beekeepers, Colonies of Bees, Production and Value of Honey and Wax, 1977-1991

Year	Beekeepers	Colonies	Honey				Total Value of Honey and Wax
			Average Yield per Colony	Total Production	Average Price per Kilogram	Total Value	
	no.	no.	kg	tonnes	$	$'000	$'000
1991	4,500	100,000	43	4,309	n/a	n/a	n/a
1990	5,000	105,000	45	4,763	2.00	9,534	9,739
1989	5,000	110,000	34	3,742	1.93	7,235	7,355
1988	5,000	115,000	34	3,912	1.95	7,642	7,809
1987	5,000	115,000	37	4,277	1.68	7,167	7,366
1986	5,000	120,000	30	3,600	2.20	7,937	8,071
1985	4,500	111,000	37	4,129	1.67	6,900	7,115
1984	4,500	110,000	40	4,391	1.76	7,744	7,861
1983	4,500	110,000	41	4,491	1.87	8,415	8,704
1982	4,200	112,000	24	2,642	2.12	5,591	5,762
1981	4,300	110,000	30	3,343	2.03	6,780	7,035
1980	4,200	110,000	23	2,495	1.83	4,565	4,743
1979	4,300	108,000	34	3,709	1.59	5,887	6,145
1978	4,300	112,000	35	3,963	1.43	5,678	5,923
1977	4,000	106,000	34	3,606	1.28	4,611	4,785

n/a Not available.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-211.

Table 90 - Production and Farm Value of Maple Products, 1977-1991

Year	Maple Syrup			Maple Sugar			Total Farm Value of Maple Syrup & Maple Sugar
	Production	Farm Value per litre	Total Farm Value	Production	Farm Value per kg	Total Farm Value	
	kilolitres	$	$'000	tonnes	$	$'000	$'000
1991	819	9.22	7,554	31.0	15.80	489	8,043
1990	741	9.14	6,776	20.0	17.00	339	7,115
1989	669	8.96	5,991	18.0	15.20	274	6,265
1988	702	8.27	5,809	12.0	15.40	185	5,994
1987	523	7.51	3,927	12.7	12.00	153	4,080
1986	602	6.04	3,638	14.5	10.80	156	3,794
1985	991	5.65	5,600	11.8	10.20	120	5,720
1984	827	5.42	4,485	8.6	10.00	86	4,571
1983	714	5.18	3,696	8.2	8.80	72	3,768
1982	768	5.18	3,978	21.3	9.50	203	4,181
1981	650	4.83	3,141	5.9	8.60	51	3,192
1980	468	4.32	2,020	3.6	6.70	24	2,044
1979	814	3.62	2,949	8.2	6.70	55	3,004
1978	650	3.29	2,138	5.4	5.90	32	2,170
1977	664	3.10	2,056	4.1	5.90	24	2,080

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-211.

Section 7

Livestock and Poultry

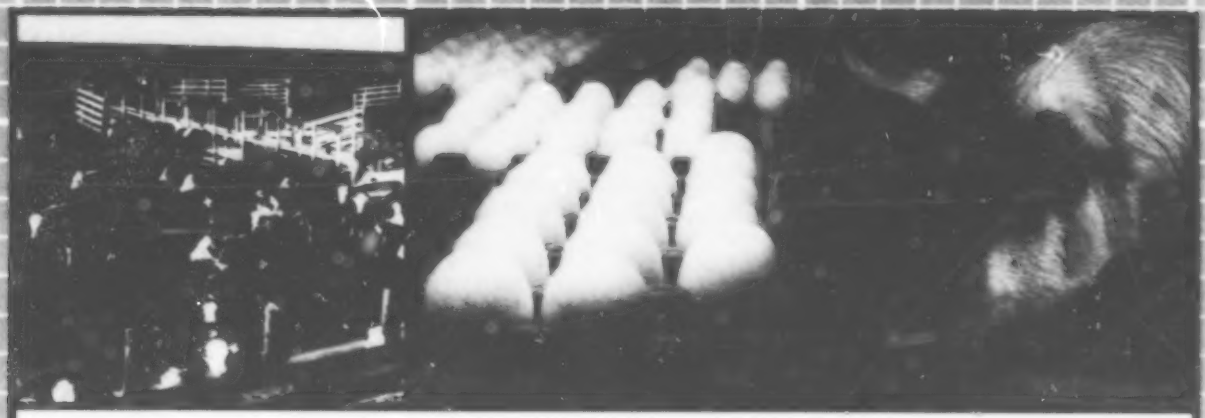

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Table 91 - Number of Cattle by County, June 4, 1991

Counties and Districts	Bulls one year & over	Dairy Cows	Dairy Heifers one year & over	Beef Cows	Beef Heifers: Breeding one year & over	Beef Heifers: Slaughter one year & over	Steers one year & over	Calves under one year	Total Cattle
				- number -					
Brant	228	5,388	3,001	2,541	691	890	3,401	5,685	21,825
Elgin	437	8,455	4,086	4,200	979	4,166	5,971	7,825	36,119
Essex	45	1,560	781	543	105	439	946	1,314	5,733
Haldimand-Norfolk	496	11,301	5,482	6,229	1,998	1,379	2,244	11,087	40,216
Hamilton-Wentworth	263	4,444	2,172	2,855	761	880	1,607	5,397	18,379
Kent	140	751	319	2,409	505	2,954	9,056	4,254	20,388
Lambton	459	5,542	2,549	8,148	1,558	6,716	17,531	12,161	54,664
Middlesex	686	15,279	7,625	10,617	2,265	10,467	19,662	19,544	86,145
Niagara	297	8,243	3,602	2,761	877	746	909	5,602	23,037
Oxford	603	30,098	14,755	5,399	1,406	6,600	11,451	26,565	96,877
Southern Ontario	**3,654**	**91,061**	**44,372**	**45,702**	**11,145**	**35,237**	**72,778**	**99,434**	**403,383**
Bruce	1,420	16,374	7,788	27,309	5,363	38,076	41,707	40,096	178,133
Dufferin	477	4,066	2,238	9,591	1,537	4,562	5,730	10,046	38,247
Grey	1,862	13,196	6,581	34,061	6,091	15,008	26,431	38,153	141,383
Halton	171	2,571	1,373	2,201	527	2,814	4,319	2,862	16,838
Huron	1,100	19,221	9,187	15,523	3,309	22,290	30,968	31,050	132,648
Peel	230	6,508	3,524	3,236	669	1,672	2,176	5,797	23,812
Perth	961	30,634	15,884	10,001	2,393	14,473	13,199	29,526	117,071
Simcoe	1,395	12,156	5,889	20,727	4,173	9,382	16,963	22,987	93,672
Waterloo	606	14,955	8,755	3,703	1,182	9,415	31,774	18,256	88,646
Wellington	1,579	25,518	14,433	16,396	3,370	10,192	24,276	32,593	128,357
Western Ontario	**9,801**	**145,199**	**75,652**	**142,748**	**28,614**	**127,884**	**197,543**	**231,366**	**958,807**
Durham	815	12,935	6,752	13,688	3,342	4,335	8,354	17,327	67,548
Haliburton	41	x	29	x	101	64	64	561	1,584
Hastings	774	10,896	5,750	10,927	2,514	1,211	2,806	13,798	48,676
Muskoka	80	x	90	x	214	116	198	814	2,606
Northumberland	658	10,412	4,868	9,615	2,148	1,940	5,064	12,882	47,587
Parry Sound	226	987	504	2,956	685	257	257	2,860	8,732
Peterborough	894	7,450	3,894	14,832	2,970	2,614	4,396	14,568	51,618
Prince Edward	188	6,078	3,126	2,888	815	310	444	4,751	18,600
Victoria	1,087	5,349	2,735	19,520	3,693	4,598	6,708	19,975	63,665
York	334	3,599	1,801	4,573	974	1,760	2,902	5,235	21,178
Central Ontario	**5,097**	**57,925**	**29,549**	**80,598**	**17,456**	**17,205**	**31,193**	**92,771**	**331,794**
Dundas	482	15,676	9,096	2,547	1,130	363	1,361	8,889	39,544
Frontenac	480	6,419	3,395	7,242	1,897	2,776	1,275	7,450	30,934
Glengarry	448	13,394	7,299	3,440	970	492	663	8,149	34,855
Grenville	637	5,122	3,205	3,812	965	421	701	5,252	20,115
Lanark	678	6,170	3,281	11,056	2,451	1,193	3,054	11,450	39,333
Leeds	512	10,367	6,144	7,060	1,787	552	1,091	9,573	37,086
Lennox & Addington	467	6,144	3,245	7,569	1,581	1,314	1,798	8,567	30,685
Ottawa-Carleton	787	17,727	9,984	11,585	3,023	1,512	4,814	15,489	64,921
Prescott	609	19,061	9,580	3,274	1,183	567	1,044	9,335	44,653
Renfrew	1,306	7,784	3,967	24,074	4,646	4,279	6,387	23,244	75,687
Russell	303	10,862	5,552	1,885	850	287	660	5,087	25,486
Stormont	375	10,116	5,659	2,541	993	272	583	5,627	26,166
Eastern Ontario	**7,084**	**128,842**	**70,407**	**86,085**	**21,476**	**14,028**	**23,431**	**118,112**	**469,465**
Algoma	198	2,113	945	3,546	864	595	1,422	3,933	13,616
Cochrane	213	957	x	3,121	x	266	435	2,874	9,094
Kenora	91	472	309	856	287	44	221	970	3,250
Manitoulin	296	943	423	8,008	1,338	1,283	2,501	6,735	21,527
Nipissing	148	2,501	1,136	1,833	405	193	202	2,465	8,883
Rainy River	406	1,540	656	7,080	1,682	645	1,570	6,744	20,323
Sudbury	183	1,341	x	2,767	x	237	315	2,846	8,912
Thunder Bay	118	3,935	1,888	990	294	211	292	2,514	10,242
Timiskaming	402	6,167	2,232	6,325	1,655	1,018	1,494	7,365	26,658
Northern Ontario	**2,055**	**19,969**	**8,601**	**34,526**	**7,964**	**4,492**	**8,452**	**36,446**	**122,505**
THE PROVINCE	**27,691**	**442,996**	**228,581**	**389,659**	**86,655**	**198,846**	**333,397**	**578,129**	**2,285,954**

x Data suppressed due to confidentiality restrictions.
Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 92 - Number of Pigs and Sheep by County, June 4, 1991

Counties & Districts	Sows and Boars, 6 mo. & over	All Other Pigs			Total Pigs	Sheep 1 year & over	Lambs	Total Sheep & Lambs
		Under 20 kg	20 kg - 60 kg	Over 60 kg				
				- number -				
Brant	3,375	8,844	11,674	11,275	35,168	1,217	751	1,968
Elgin	9,292	26,201	22,287	17,885	75,665	1,468	1,105	2,573
Essex	3,951	11,119	9,463	9,598	34,131	1,012	553	1,565
Haldimand-Norfolk	8,430	26,047	19,147	17,671	71,295	3,058	2,162	5,220
Hamilton-Wentworth	3,548	10,811	7,788	7,304	29,451	2,621	2,194	4,815
Kent	14,971	38,832	44,005	40,037	137,845	1,275	876	2,151
Lambton	20,589	56,167	69,891	57,778	204,425	3,484	2,787	6,271
Middlesex	31,478	86,610	79,053	69,166	266,307	4,960	4,106	9,066
Niagara	5,824	16,280	14,484	12,923	49,511	2,248	1,678	3,926
Oxford	25,249	67,643	72,976	64,911	230,779	3,324	2,268	5,592
Southern Ontario	**126,707**	**348,554**	**350,768**	**308,548**	**1,134,577**	**24,667**	**18,480**	**43,147**
Bruce	11,433	30,126	29,266	23,224	94,049	8,911	5,399	14,310
Dufferin	2,866	7,470	6,642	5,119	22,097	4,061	2,999	7,060
Grey	8,955	24,282	24,625	21,418	79,280	16,382	12,420	28,802
Halton	1,533	4,150	4,483	3,795	13,951	1,462	1,253	2,715
Huron	40,680	115,838	115,294	99,876	371,688	6,750	5,123	11,873
Peel	667	2,363	2,655	2,276	7,961	1,184	665	1,849
Perth	42,302	122,081	136,294	116,413	417,090	3,747	2,666	6,413
Simcoe	6,434	18,805	21,549	19,509	66,297	9,884	6,946	16,830
Waterloo	26,155	68,172	73,377	59,068	226,772	1,370	1,044	2,414
Wellington	26,862	79,604	76,952	61,538	244,956	8,918	6,298	15,216
Western Ontario	**167,887**	**472,891**	**491,137**	**412,236**	**1,544,151**	**62,669**	**44,813**	**107,482**
Durham	3,697	10,138	10,889	9,283	34,007	4,543	3,274	7,817
Haliburton	x	47	40	-	x	75	63	138
Hastings	1,156	2,393	1,726	1,656	6,931	3,001	2,453	5,454
Muskoka	x	120	163	157	x	308	305	613
Northumberland	2,708	7,306	6,447	6,650	23,111	2,980	2,573	5,553
Parry Sound	249	492	646	325	1,712	1,317	1,173	2,490
Peterborough	1,818	5,308	5,091	3,825	16,042	2,651	2,268	4,919
Prince Edward	330	864	1,092	538	2,824	4,069	4,085	8,154
Victoria	2,651	6,786	6,010	5,793	21,240	2,488	1,660	4,148
York	1,466	4,366	6,196	4,379	16,407	2,502	1,914	4,416
Central Ontario	**14,119**	**37,820**	**38,300**	**32,606**	**122,845**	**23,934**	**19,768**	**43,702**
Dundas	1,203	3,357	2,766	1,905	9,231	1,608	1,733	3,341
Frontenac	152	456	489	433	1,530	1,766	1,327	3,093
Glengarry	1,600	4,362	3,760	2,875	12,597	756	611	1,367
Grenville	2,061	6,957	4,621	4,782	18,421	1,173	946	2,119
Lanark	570	1,402	1,343	1,233	4,548	2,856	2,721	5,577
Leeds	955	2,745	2,548	2,200	8,448	1,650	1,693	3,343
Lennox & Addington	1,606	4,377	4,742	5,636	16,361	2,172	2,510	4,682
Ottawa-Carleton	1,230	3,654	3,356	3,061	11,301	4,127	3,998	8,125
Prescott	1,881	6,556	1,637	1,753	11,827	868	636	1,504
Renfrew	815	2,074	2,053	1,453	6,395	2,606	2,966	5,572
Russell	471	1,662	1,420	1,477	5,030	1,127	803	1,930
Stormont	1,050	2,878	2,467	2,133	8,528	611	406	1,017
Eastern Ontario	**13,594**	**40,480**	**31,202**	**28,941**	**114,217**	**21,320**	**20,350**	**41,670**
Algoma	76	197	191	195	659	1,019	1,124	2,143
Cochrane	76	231	181	131	619	613	497	1,110
Kenora	355	1,077	943	517	2,892	549	696	1,245
Manitoulin	36	x	9	x	287	931	946	1,877
Nipissing	136	x	x	x	969	940	828	1,768
Rainy River	140	363	159	135	797	375	402	777
Sudbury	43	132	470	274	949	347	299	646
Thunder Bay	68	143	466	287	964	735	483	1,218
Timiskaming	159	359	308	184	1,010	2,627	2,208	4,835
Northern Ontario	**1,089**	**2,823**	**3,079**	**2,155**	**9,146**	**8,136**	**7,483**	**15,619**
THE PROVINCE	**323,396**	**902,568**	**914,486**	**784,486**	**2,924,936**	**140,726**	**110,894**	**251,620**

x Data suppressed due to confidentiality restrictions.
Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 93 - Number of Horses, Goats and Poultry by County, June 4, 1991

Counties & Districts	Horses on farms[a]	Goats	Hens Over 20 wks Intended for Laying	Pullets Under 20 wks Intended for Laying	Other Chickens	Total Chickens	Turkeys
				- number -			
Brant	1,218	413	41,100	27,815	315,374	384,289	22,776
Elgin	1,889	1,373	265,374	149,385	303,237	717,996	58,251
Essex	845	216	85,659	49,601	83,181	218,441	97,276
Haldimand-Norfolk	1,757	860	244,582	75,975	1,554,794	1,875,351	286,591
Hamilton-Wentworth	1,759	268	108,226	62,964	1,617,834	1,789,024	33,688
Kent	926	181	322,904	146,460	25,362	494,726	28,947
Lambton	1,634	1,133	474,243	273,030	192,975	940,248	249,933
Middlesex	3,963	781	651,769	259,367	674,385	1,585,521	609,365
Niagara	1,972	1,093	645,749	209,817	4,161,412	5,016,978	647,790
Oxford	1,920	1,112	303,132	118,636	621,521	1,043,289	358,228
Southern Ontario	**17,883**	**7,430**	**3,142,738**	**1,373,050**	**9,550,075**	**14,065,863**	**2,392,845**
Bruce	2,206	1,223	152,447	62,538	613,579	828,564	x
Dufferin	1,469	716	29,201	1,910	127,454	158,565	678
Grey	3,236	2,118	285,326	154,847	659,627	1,099,800	39,591
Halton	3,212	1,054	44,467	57,502	592,931	694,900	x
Huron	1,888	1,503	746,597	484,928	1,976,924	3,208,449	170,709
Peel	2,454	310	8,448	4,699	166,487	179,634	x
Perth	2,179	935	506,741	282,857	1,122,055	1,911,653	108,078
Simcoe	3,369	1,473	134,243	38,013	470,408	642,664	59,930
Waterloo	3,470	1,210	337,552	205,691	1,196,354	1,739,597	161,966
Wellington	4,227	2,023	288,410	106,114	1,988,188	2,382,712	154,905
Western Ontario	**27,710**	**12,565**	**2,533,432**	**1,399,099**	**8,914,007**	**12,846,538**	**841,297**
Durham	4,238	831	252,730	25,154	936,824	1,214,708	1,155
Haliburton	179	138	182	87	369	638	x
Hastings	1,202	704	50,909	13,785	139,256	203,950	7,948
Muskoka	395	90	1,638	260	865	2,763	x
Northumberland	1,652	801	188,264	148,849	372,565	709,678	10,938
Parry Sound	460	432	22,822	533	2,602	25,957	315
Peterborough	1,617	889	35,284	23,458	493,900	552,642	3,733
Prince Edward	555	375	57,192	11,228	342,717	411,137	423
Victoria	1,612	1,246	22,838	8,704	132,196	163,738	1,223
York	4,516	500	96,140	10,876	668,020	775,036	16,483
Central Ontario	**16,426**	**6,006**	**727,999**	**242,934**	**3,089,314**	**4,060,247**	**42,442**
Frontenac	797	209	15,611	x	x	19,762	425
Lanark	1,060	248	x	x	x	23,083	1,197
Leeds & Grenville	1,849	754	x	x	x	812,831	1,349
Lennox & Addington	651	182	268,420	157,524	10,269	436,213	441
Ottawa-Carleton	2,620	483	72,469	x	x	95,535	1,540
Prescott & Russell	786	1,809	393,594	192,057	189,645	775,296	773
Renfrew	997	366	x	x	x	41,424	701
Stormont, Dundas and Glengarry	1,396	1,477	252,934	148,535	219,890	621,359	2,178
Eastern Ontario	**10,156**	**5,528**	**1,467,643**	**844,226**	**513,634**	**2,825,503**	**8,604**
Algoma	476	342	46,860	1,658	3,034	51,552	734
Cochrane	218	176	33,747	660	1,291	35,698	515
Kenora	208	98	2,004	772	1,614	4,390	330
Manitoulin	237	134	1,899	1,170	1,283	4,352	257
Nipissing	200	97	708	306	1,546	2,560	122
Rainy River	246	90	3,803	1,140	2,571	7,514	294
Sudbury	561	364	50,853	1,205	3,114	55,172	399
Thunder Bay	305	52	60,350	22,114	1,203	83,667	184
Timiskaming	506	523	10,956	917	4,356	16,229	485
Northern Ontario	**2,957**	**1,876**	**211,180**	**29,942**	**20,012**	**261,134**	**3,320**
THE PROVINCE	**75,132**	**33,405**	**8,082,992**	**3,889,251**	**22,087,042**	**34,059,285**	**3,288,508**

a Includes only those horses enumerated on census farms. In total, there are an estimated 300,000 horses in the province.
x Data suppressed due to confidentiality restrictions.
Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 94 - Number of Farms Reporting Slaughter Cattle by Herd Size, by County, June 4, 1991

Counties & Districts	Herd Size					Total
	1 - 7	8 - 32	33 - 77	78 - 177	178 & over	
	- number of farms reporting -					
Brant	67	37	15	1	6	126
Elgin	99	77	31	23	8	238
Essex	55	15	5	3	1	79
Haldimand-Norfolk	175	99	16	1	3	294
Hamilton-Wentworth	81	39	12	5	2	139
Kent	78	66	44	25	17	230
Lambton	176	150	71	36	29	462
Middlesex	215	187	112	75	38	627
Niagara	133	44	9	0	1	187
Oxford	148	127	38	32	17	362
Southern Ontario	**1,227**	**841**	**353**	**201**	**122**	**2,744**
Bruce	257	302	264	187	101	1,111
Dufferin	106	108	55	19	11	299
Grey	375	389	182	102	39	1,087
Halton	46	40	19	3	5	113
Huron	239	315	203	104	66	927
Peel	51	39	21	6	5	122
Perth	249	261	139	57	21	727
Simcoe	352	260	62	38	30	742
Waterloo	114	186	179	125	32	636
Wellington	248	272	160	119	16	815
Western Ontario	**2,037**	**2,172**	**1,284**	**760**	**326**	**6,579**
Durham	223	183	56	19	11	492
Haliburton	16	5	1	0	0	22
Hastings	168	58	19	9	3	257
Muskoka	46	11	1	0	0	58
Northumberland	213	128	30	13	3	387
Parry Sound	81	20	1	0	0	102
Peterborough	233	135	33	9	5	415
Prince Edward	69	28	2	1	0	100
Victoria	246	181	54	23	10	514
York	116	61	11	6	7	201
Central Ontario	**1,411**	**810**	**208**	**80**	**39**	**2,548**
Dundas	94	45	4	2	2	147
Frontenac	136	37	3	0	2	178
Glengarry	98	27	2	3	0	130
Grenville	97	29	4	2	0	132
Lanark	182	88	20	6	3	299
Leeds	151	43	8	2	0	204
Lennox & Addington	126	47	14	8	2	197
Ottawa-Carleton	215	101	27	10	7	360
Prescott	70	55	5	1	1	132
Renfrew	273	133	55	26	9	496
Russell	50	33	4	1	0	88
Stormont	95	23	3	1	0	122
Eastern Ontario	**1,587**	**661**	**149**	**62**	**26**	**2,485**
Algoma	77	40	5	4	2	128
Cochrane	41	16	4	2	0	63
Kenora	25	2	0	2	0	29
Manitoulin	42	72	30	4	2	150
Nipissing	44	17	1	0	0	62
Rainy River	95	46	8	5	2	156
Sudbury	53	13	3	1	0	70
Thunder Bay	43	15	2	0	0	60
Timiskaming	76	46	15	6	1	144
Northern Ontario	**496**	**267**	**68**	**24**	**7**	**862**
THE PROVINCE	**6,758**	**4,751**	**2,062**	**1,127**	**520**	**15,218**

Note: Herd size is defined in terms of the number of slaughter cattle (i.e. steers plus beef heifers for slaughter).
Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 95 - Number of Cattle on Farms, Canada and the Provinces, June 4, 1991

Province	Bulls	Dairy Cows	Dairy Heifers	Beef Cows	Beef Heifers		Steers	Calves	Total
					Breeding	Slaughter			
					- number -				
Newfoundland	168	4,825	1,008	661	138	159	125	1,362	8,446
P.E.I.	1,205	18,318	8,548	12,977	3,027	8,753	17,779	23,966	94,573
Nova Scotia	1,846	28,913	14,006	27,629	6,880	6,200	9,195	33,950	128,619
New Brunswick	1,651	23,330	11,326	22,267	5,682	6,515	6,126	28,240	105,137
Quebec	21,926	514,542	229,752	187,498	41,905	20,754	55,055	374,474	1,445,906
Ontario	**27,691**	**442,996**	**228,581**	**389,659**	**86,655**	**198,846**	**333,397**	**578,129**	**2,285,954**
Manitoba	22,543	56,106	24,736	411,131	73,880	41,991	79,098	399,295	1,108,780
Saskatchewan	51,952	45,324	17,231	898,339	173,494	80,859	180,959	837,686	2,285,844
Alberta	95,525	105,905	47,086	1,635,727	323,920	362,659	626,350	1,559,193	4,756,365
B.C.	15,901	74,919	35,578	242,742	50,420	28,815	50,693	253,346	752,414
Canada	**240,408**	**1,315,178**	**617,852**	**3,828,630**	**766,001**	**755,551**	**1,358,777**	**4,089,641**	**12,972,038**

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 96 - Number of Pigs and Sheep on Farms, Canada and the Provinces, June 4, 1991

Province	Sows & Boars	All Other Pigs			Total Pigs	Sheep	Lambs	Total Sheep & Lambs
		Under 20 kg	20-60 kg	Over 60 kg				
				- number -				
Newfoundland	2,032	4,532	4,833	4,228	15,625	4,392	4,526	8,918
P.E.I.	12,848	37,478	30,086	26,316	106,728	1,655	1,739	3,394
Nova Scotia	12,364	39,222	39,338	42,716	133,640	15,293	16,377	31,670
New Brunswick	8,030	26,388	21,888	19,787	76,093	5,119	5,098	10,217
Quebec	297,738	923,310	895,281	792,922	2,909,251	71,788	49,465	121,253
Ontario	**323,396**	**902,568**	**914,486**	**784,486**	**2,924,936**	**140,726**	**110,894**	**251,620**
Manitoba	145,631	412,960	378,339	350,266	1,287,196	18,759	18,101	36,860
Saskatchewan	87,430	242,092	259,685	219,761	808,968	44,771	47,410	92,181
Alberta	195,622	523,227	533,333	477,688	1,729,870	143,116	162,526	305,642
B.C.	24,167	67,168	65,172	67,269	223,776	36,076	38,060	74,136
Canada	**1,109,258**	**3,178,945**	**3,142,441**	**2,785,439**	**10,216,083**	**481,695**	**454,196**	**935,891**

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 97 - Monthly Average Price per 100 Pounds A1,2 Slaughter Steers, Toronto, 1977-1991

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Weighted Avg. year
							- dollars -						
1991	92.23	90.07	89.37	90.71	90.22	88.77	86.03	83.28	79.68	77.17	72.18	74.48	84.56
1990	88.92	88.42	86.85	87.72	88.88	88.62	88.31	88.36	87.91	88.53	92.65	93.58	88.89
1989	87.37	89.26	91.37	90.81	91.58	88.09	88.34	87.40	86.27	86.06	88.31	89.92	88.82
1988	86.84	87.95	89.77	93.54	93.74	90.18	84.18	82.42	83.16	85.16	85.34	85.55	87.35
1987	85.31	84.38	84.07	87.87	94.98	92.89	89.73	89.48	91.18	88.99	88.57	87.04	88.89
1986	84.85	82.76	81.09	79.53	79.73	77.92	81.49	83.22	84.08	84.30	88.22	89.45	82.66
1985	89.04	86.99	86.01	83.24	82.77	81.07	76.31	72.30	73.16	78.89	82.04	86.27	81.63
1984	85.14	82.74	84.99	86.79	86.63	84.23	86.89	85.87	83.21	82.47	85.90	88.47	85.30
1983	76.59	78.12	79.19	84.55	83.31	82.59	78.22	76.15	73.91	74.12	76.62	82.25	78.98
1982	74.12	75.75	77.21	82.07	90.58	90.30	84.34	81.75	79.51	74.55	75.70	74.91	80.54
1981	82.79	79.36	78.93	78.73	81.34	83.03	83.32	81.69	80.14	78.99	76.43	74.90	80.00
1980	82.99	82.63	78.83	75.45	76.57	76.08	81.20	84.14	83.88	83.91	83.85	83.42	80.74
1979	74.50	80.79	83.97	84.14	83.62	83.05	78.14	75.04	78.28	78.38	78.51	81.92	80.23
1978	49.32	49.76	52.88	59.67	66.16	67.18	64.52	64.77	65.11	67.54	66.93	67.86	62.07
1977	40.87	40.83	41.49	43.23	43.79	43.22	44.14	44.95	46.23	48.35	49.32	49.26	44.50

Source: Agriculture Canada, **Livestock Market Review.**

Table 98 - Monthly Average Price per 100 Pounds Good Feeder Steers over 800 Pounds, Toronto, 1977-1991

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Weighted Avg. year
							- dollars -						
1991	87.14	91.65	93.93	96.15	93.99	94.38	85.59	90.42	88.58	87.90	84.36	85.87	89.70
1990	84.63	87.06	88.28	89.76	89.66	92.99	85.95	89.33	92.89	91.11	91.65	89.98	90.59
1989	91.60	91.94	91.66	89.15	88.54	88.64	89.52	86.02	89.45	91.63	90.81	85.45	89.95
1988	92.35	95.71	100.93	102.04	102.58	96.31	84.04	84.97	88.65	86.07	87.00	85.71	91.93
1987	84.23	88.03	94.62	93.88	94.91	92.82	92.72	96.99	97.54	94.71	93.01	91.71	94.19
1986	81.07	83.22	83.99	80.33	82.61	81.37	82.26	84.09	87.81	84.50	85.51	87.33	84.40
1985	85.82	82.69	84.55	84.03	81.20	82.22	75.48	76.92	77.27	81.23	79.81	82.33	81.59
1984	78.91	80.44	80.46	80.50	79.00	77.08	80.83	78.84	79.08	81.51	81.68	84.85	80.40
1983	80.07	78.62	80.62	80.39	77.21	78.01	76.25	73.20	70.30	72.98	73.28	78.65	76.43
1982	68.57	69.56	71.69	74.12	77.63	81.89	77.74	76.91	78.63	73.71	76.89	74.86	75.90
1981	77.82	77.53	76.18	78.80	77.37	77.96	77.09	72.96	72.73	73.74	69.21	70.32	74.86
1980	84.81	82.93	75.93	74.56	76.68	74.41	77.58	81.00	80.72	80.37	77.69	79.05	78.69
1979	76.97	81.97	86.91	87.73	87.39	86.04	80.57	74.47	80.04	79.62	77.65	81.09	82.32
1978	43.00	45.73	51.37	56.59	64.58	69.66	63.52	65.23	65.49	69.79	67.00	69.90	62.86
1977	37.36	37.73	39.86	41.92	42.59	42.02	41.95	42.94	43.71	43.58	43.97	42.64	42.18

Source: Agriculture Canada, **Livestock Market Review.**

Table 99 - Monthly Average Price per 100 Pounds Good and Choice Veal Calves, Toronto, 1977-1991

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Weighted Avg. year
							- dollars -						
1991	84.97	81.89	84.28	89.59	94.51	95.56	94.65	87.80	90.33	92.80	90.36	84.19	89.45
1990	87.74	85.77	85.28	86.70	90.92	97.05	94.21	91.32	84.33	91.00	85.06	90.51	89.17
1989	80.80	79.20	89.05	93.24	91.20	95.88	99.29	92.13	91.32	83.35	88.74	91.48	90.12
1988	97.12	98.35	98.88	97.01	100.01	102.61	95.74	83.81	84.60	82.58	82.16	86.75	92.50
1987	85.70	85.18	82.67	86.24	91.47	97.03	93.93	90.45	90.76	87.56	87.57	89.44	89.44
1986	74.14	76.44	76.43	79.14	86.40	87.95	84.24	83.41	82.34	81.79	83.64	85.78	82.32
1985	79.65	80.58	77.99	80.35	84.32	85.91	84.28	82.04	79.67	74.43	74.37	74.96	80.16
1984	77.88	79.54	79.42	84.07	85.73	88.97	89.90	85.69	80.47	79.32	79.23	77.90	82.66
1983	73.22	78.73	80.00	79.13	78.68	84.00	81.03	77.62	73.46	77.67	80.14	84.21	79.10
1982	69.39	69.53	72.90	74.94	73.52	77.13	77.86	78.18	75.46	71.14	73.22	75.53	74.20
1981	82.51	79.10	75.06	79.98	81.98	85.56	83.06	77.87	73.83	68.07	66.43	70.46	76.69
1980	90.73	89.95	94.10	90.55	90.73	90.87	92.08	83.87	84.01	77.03	79.12	85.25	88.06
1979	90.83	96.01	98.06	97.53	93.13	98.50	95.85	85.70	82.14	85.28	79.42	88.64	91.46
1978	46.60	50.79	62.82	59.68	64.24	83.02	74.53	75.69	74.57	76.23	78.80	83.62	68.07
1977	43.51	40.88	42.66	41.50	42.91	41.73	38.78	39.47	39.65	36.74	44.11	45.34	41.46

Source: Agriculture Canada, **Livestock Market Review.**

Table 100 - Monthly Average Price per 100 Kilograms Index 100 Hogs, Dressed, Ontario, 1977-1991

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Weighted Avg. year
						- dollars -							
1991	150.00	159.00	153.00	151.00	159.00	169.00	157.00	155.00	136.00	131.00	118.00	116.00	145.00
1990	127.00	139.00	148.00	154.00	177.00	193.00	186.00	179.00	165.00	165.00	159.00	149.00	161.00
1989	124.00	130.00	121.00	120.00	132.00	145.00	154.00	156.00	142.00	149.00	148.00	143.00	138.00
1988	139.10	143.70	140.60	138.70	150.50	160.80	143.10	136.60	138.70	127.70	124.30	128.50	139.00
1987	161.40	163.60	154.90	164.10	188.30	205.70	205.10	206.40	193.50	173.10	146.40	150.00	175.50
1986	155.90	156.90	147.90	141.60	155.60	181.00	205.80	220.40	212.60	193.60	199.60	187.10	179.40
1985	160.10	162.70	152.70	131.90	135.90	149.90	157.30	149.10	144.10	151.80	157.20	159.60	151.00
1984	149.10	145.00	147.80	156.30	160.60	166.40	180.40	179.70	167.90	153.50	159.10	161.40	160.20
1983	183.70	189.40	172.10	159.20	158.30	152.80	147.80	154.90	150.60	136.10	130.90	142.10	156.00
1982	144.80	153.60	161.80	173.90	195.10	205.40	206.40	211.00	212.50	198.00	176.70	181.40	183.70
1981	145.90	148.10	139.90	136.80	139.30	160.50	177.20	174.00	176.20	165.40	152.90	147.20	154.30
1980	116.10	120.70	113.20	101.90	108.80	117.00	130.30	147.00	161.30	160.00	159.00	156.60	130.20
1979	153.70	169.90	160.10	145.90	139.90	143.80	133.90	134.20	135.60	129.20	122.60	124.70	141.40
1978	151.30	160.50	146.50	139.70	155.10	150.80	139.90	144.10	161.00	159.80	167.20	164.80	153.90
1977	118.30	121.80	124.20	118.40	135.70	143.40	146.90	145.10	141.70	133.10	138.70	146.20	134.40

Source: Agriculture Canada, **Livestock Market Review**, and additional calculations.

Table 101 - Monthly Average Price per 100 Pounds Good Lambs, 80 Pounds and Over, Toronto, 1977-1991

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Weighted Avg. year
						- dollars -							
1991	79.32	79.00	88.27	81.52	97.44	93.20	88.11	79.25	71.19	71.78	71.56	64.33	77.55
1990	96.01	96.35	108.73	103.25	98.60	95.40	85.78	82.49	79.20	76.29	76.28	77.91	87.98
1989	90.80	105.94	122.41	124.27	124.53	111.51	116.53	92.15	92.67	83.68	101.91	81.36	98.63
1988	129.89	137.13	121.80	132.68	125.84	105.58	103.20	97.22	88.40	95.32	94.84	97.36	104.71
1987	129.42	130.20	126.67	152.30	140.99	117.96	111.16	105.46	99.38	104.46	109.11	109.00	112.70
1986	97.03	114.14	115.78	123.92	135.04	116.57	102.65	109.97	96.33	105.41	104.07	111.63	106.73
1985	105.83	97.30	109.61	118.18	110.55	95.94	88.49	86.45	91.47	90.33	97.67	98.95	96.75
1984	86.79	87.42	95.67	101.49	102.57	88.15	81.57	79.28	80.47	79.52	87.60	86.33	86.18
1983	75.07	87.76	92.42	72.04	101.49	81.09	73.89	67.95	69.23	75.73	76.99	77.01	77.28
1982	76.74	79.47	80.86	82.87	87.28	85.42	84.97	72.19	70.25	69.26	69.52	70.04	74.34
1981	75.67	76.01	78.82	83.00	80.54	89.27	85.51	75.91	73.49	69.43	67.95	69.26	74.76
1980	85.52	82.48	86.11	91.33	94.17	92.09	88.75	85.02	75.40	74.48	75.90	74.61	81.54
1979	94.01	94.91	95.24	100.10	97.82	96.19	88.17	80.82	80.66	79.38	79.41	84.80	87.02
1978	77.24	73.69	81.03	68.78	102.00	89.60	73.06	73.83	74.16	84.64	81.63	85.60	79.13
1977	56.48	67.67	69.37	63.92	59.40	68.49	58.88	54.11	59.03	61.02	64.61	68.96	62.22

Source: Agriculture Canada, **Livestock Market Review**.

Table 102 - Estimated Production, Farm Value and Disposition of Shorn Wool, 1982-1991

Year	Sheep Shorn	Average Yield per Fleece	Production	Average Farm Price per kg	Total Farm Value	Quantity Sold	Quantity Used on Farms
	no.	kg	tonnes	$	$'000	tonnes	tonnes
1991	119,100	3.2	386.0	0.34	121	341.0	15.8
1990	120,100	3.2	386.8	0.53	193	347.7	15.9
1989	120,200	3.3	399.2	1.27	505	382.5	16.7
1988	112,900	3.3	372.4	1.83	680	356.9	15.5
1987	113,700	3.0	345.5	1.25	431	331.1	14.4
1986	118,000	2.9	342.6	1.02	350	328.3	14.3
1985	125,900	2.9	365.5	1.14	417	349.4	16.1
1984	126,400	3.0	384.1	1.33	510	366.1	18.0
1983	134,400	2.9	396.3	1.06	419	382.0	14.3
1982	141,800	2.9	418.1	1.10	462	408.9	9.2

Note: Wool stored or destroyed is not used in the calculation of farm value for 1990 and 1991.
Source: Statistics Canada, Statistical Bulletin, Wool Production and Supply.

Table 103 - Livestock: Number and Farm Value, July 1, 1990 and June 4, 1991

Type of Livestock	1990 Number	1990 Value per Head	1990 Total Value	1991 Number	1991 Value per Head	1991 Total Value
	'000 head	$	$'000	'000 head	$	$'000
Bulls, 1 year and over	29	1,250	36,250	28	1,175	32,537
Dairy cows, calved at least once	440	1,400	616,000	443	1,275	564,820
Beef cows, calved at least once	385	895	344,575	390	910	354,590
Dairy heifers, 1 year and over	228	865	197,220	229	890	203,437
Beef heifers for breeding, 1 year and over	98	700	68,600	87	710	61,525
Beef heifers for slaughter, 1 year and over	190	650	123,500	199	660	131,238
Steers, 1 year and over	315	725	228,375	333	735	245,047
Calves, under 1 year	565	230	129,950	578	230	132,970
Total Cattle and Calves	**2,250**	**775**	**1,744,470**	**2,286**	**755**	**1,726,163**
Sows and boars, 6 months and over	341	240	81,840	323	220	71,147
All other pigs						
- under 20 kg	950	48	45,600	903	43	38,810
- 20 to 60 kg	970	74	71,780	914	64	58,527
- over 60 kg	890	118	105,020	784	100	78,449
Total Pigs	**3,151**	**97**	**304,240**	**2,925**	**84**	**246,933**
Sheep, 1 year and over	121	130	15,769	141	130	18,294
Lambs, under 1 year	94	74	6,934	111	72	7,984
Total Sheep and Lambs	**215**	**106**	**22,703**	**252**	**104**	**26,279**

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.
Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture (for 1991 livestock inventories).

Table 104 - Poultry: Number and Farm Value, July 1, 1989-1991

Type of Poultry	1989 number	1989 value	1990r number	1990r value	1991 number	1991 value
	'000	$'000	'000	$'000	'000	$'000
Pullets and pullet chicks, under 20 weeks, intended for laying	4,143	12,056	4,072	11,360	3,842	9,682
Hens and pullets, 20 weeks and over, kept for laying	8,272	28,373	7,959	26,026	7,927	23,385
Commercial broilers, roasters and other chickens	17,069	41,529	16,643	38,278	16,665	34,663
Total Hens and Chickens	**29,484**	**81,958**	**28,674**	**75,664**	**28,434**	**67,730**
Turkeys, all ages	2,665	24,118	2,516	21,914	2,696	21,865
Total Value		**106,076**		**97,578**		**89,595**

r Revised.
Source: Statistics Canada

Table 105 - Number of Livestock Slaughtered in Commercial Establishments[a], Canada and the Provinces, 1990-1991

Province	Cattle		Calves		Hogs		Sheep and Lambs	
	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991
	- '000 head -							
Maritimes	98.2	103.7	4.3	3.2	549.5	546.5	11.0	12.2
Quebec	267.8	268.1	264.7	221.5	4,709.0	4,480.6	74.2	71.3
Ontario	**685.2**	**660.1**	**162.8**	**169.7**	**4,140.2**	**3,988.0**	**160.3**	**170.5**
Manitoba	91.0	54.5	1.3	1.2	1,874.8	1,967.7	5.1	5.7
Saskatchewan	284.7	260.0	1.1	1.0	751.1	713.1	1.6	1.6
Alberta	1,329.4	1,246.5	5.3	4.9	1,896.9	1,898.6	80.3	94.5
British Columbia	84.3	72.5	24.9	16.6	540.2	514.6	21.3	25.3
Canada	**2,840.6**	**2,665.4**	**464.4**	**418.1**	**14,461.7**	**14,109.1**	**353.8**	**381.1**

a Includes: (1) federally and provincially inspected slaughterings; and (2) slaughterings in commercial establishments not included in (1).

Sources: Agriculture Canada, **Livestock Market Review** ; Livestock Inspection Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and Food; Statistics Canada, Agriculture Division.

Table 106 - Supply-Disposition Balance Sheet for Livestock, Canada, 1990-1991

	Cattle and Calves		Pigs		Sheep and Lambs	
	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991
			- '000 head -			
Beginning inventory (Jan. 1)	11,145.6	11,197.5	10,721.0	10,467.5	514.8	541.3
Births[a]	4,933.0	4,959.2	16,030.4	16,122.4	548.8	564.2
International imports	14.4	39.8	-	-	35.6	27.3
Total Supply	**16,093.0**	**16,196.5**	**26,751.4**	**26,589.9**	**1,099.2**	**1,132.8**
Ending inventory (Dec. 31)	11,197.5	11,415.6	10,467.5	10,550.5	541.3	554.1
Deaths and condemnations	578.2	583.7	610.3	616.9	87.0	88.0
Output	4,370.5	4,204.8	15,674.6	15,525.0	470.9	490.7
International exports	883.5	920.5	873.5	1,055.1	25.6	21.7
Farm slaughter[b]	190.2	195.9	347.4	362.6	95.6	113.6
Federal-Provincial insp. slaughter	3,111.2	2,906.1	14,186.6	13,861.4	259.6	280.5
Other commercial slaughter	185.6	182.3	267.1	245.9	90.1	74.9
Residual	(53.2)	(7.6)	0	0	0	0

a For pigs, refers to those alive at weaning time or alive, not yet weaned at year end.

b For sale as meat as well as for home consumption.

Source: Statistics Canada, Agriculture Division using data supplied by:

1. Agriculture Canada (international imports, condemnations and federal and provincial slaughter);
2. Statistics Canada, International Trade Division (international exports); and
3. Provincial Agriculture Departments (other commercial slaughter).

Table 107 - Volume of Sales, by Class, through Community Sales Barns, 1987-1991, and Five-Year Average, 1982-1986

Type of Livestock	Five-year Average 1982-1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
			- number -			
Slaughter cattle	**319,958**	**275,789**	**269,381**	**239,897**	**225,442**	**226,602**
Steers	113,625	88,325	86,562	66,657	57,150	62,280
Heifers	86,034	74,276	68,555	50,415	40,275	37,807
Cows	113,033	107,020	107,932	115,329	119,548	118,375
Bulls	7,266	6,168	6,332	7,496	8,469	8,140
Cattle sold back to the country	**296,368**	**292,938**	**300,578**	**300,590**	**301,964**	**300,178**
Cows	18,687	21,646	24,901	22,618	24,073	22,727
Heifers	45,983	9,147	6,422	5,799	6,919	6,735
Stockers or feeders	230,279	260,950	267,782	270,682	269,636	269,655
Bulls	1,419	1,195	1,473	1,491	1,336	1,061
Calves	**194,972**	**161,187**	**173,165**	**174,433**	**181,915**	**173,098**
Veal	107,522	93,160	104,885	104,801	104,925	97,031
Bob	87,450	68,027	68,280	69,632	76,990	76,067
Hogs	**541,711**	**424,250**	**419,058**	**330,950**	**273,923**	**253,861**
Weanling pigs	234,324	175,577	183,646	145,967	108,522	90,353
Feeder pigs	266,958	217,539	195,174	137,193	114,482	115,444
Sows	15,887	11,185	11,375	11,635	10,121	10,522
Stags, boars and market pigs	24,542	19,949	28,863	36,155	40,798	37,542
Sheep, lambs and goats	53,383	46,644	68,874	78,563	89,900	89,102
Horses	6,835	3,933	7,166	8,030	8,617	7,870

Source: Livestock Inspection Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and Food.

Table 108 - Annual Purebred Cattle Sales, 1985-1991

Type of Cattle	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
				- number -			
Bulls	162	256	197	197	101	74	108
Cows in milk	6,565	6,528	6,273	4,778	7,374	5,712	5,097
Springer cows	1,888	2,372	3,598	3,314	2,373	1,848	1,585
Bred heifers	2,765	4,112	3,480	3,297	2,471	1,718	1,273
Open heifers	2,623	2,714	2,557	1,913	2,943	1,571	1,394
Heifer calves	1,804	1,566	1,306	1,026	2,158	931	906
Bull calves	244	180	198	171	203	108	145
Total	**16,051**	**17,728**	**17,609**	**14,696**	**17,623**	**11,962**	**10,508**

Source: Livestock Inspection Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and Food.

Table 109 - Per Capita Consumption of Red Meats, Poultry Meat and Eggs, Canada, 1987-1991, and Five-Year Average, 1982-1986

Type of Meat	Five-year Average 1982-1986	1987	1988[r]	1989[r]	1990[r]	1991
			- kg -			
Beef: carcass weight basis	39.5	38.2	38.3	37.5	36.1	35.3
retail weight basis	29.1	27.9	28.0	27.4	26.4	25.8
Veal[a]	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8
Mutton and lamb[a]	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
Pork: carcass weight basis	29.4	28.7	29.3	30.1	27.5	28.1
retail weight basis	22.4	21.7	22.3	22.9	20.9	21.3
Offal	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.9
Total red meats[a]	**72.9**	**70.9**	**71.0**	**71.8**	**68.1**	**68.0**
Stewing hen	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.6
Chicken	18.6	21.8	22.7	22.3	23.0	23.1
Turkey	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7
Total poultry meats[b]	**24.1**	**27.4**	**28.4**	**28.1**	**29.3**	**29.4**
Eggs[r]	12.0	11.3	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.7

a Carcass weight basis.
b Eviscerated weight. Excludes goose and duck meat.
r Revised.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 32-229.

Table 110 - Eggs: Production and Dispostion, 1987-1991, and Five-Year Average, 1982-1986

	Unit	Five-year Average 1982-1986	1987	1988[r]	1989	1990	1991
Production:							
Average no. of layers	'000	8,900	8,519	8,480	8,151	7,967	7,905
Eggs per 100 layers	no.	25,688	25,719	25,571	26,707	27,298	27,206
Net production	'000 doz.	190,400	182,582	180,702	181,409	181,238	179,217
Value of production	$'000	185,080	166,390	177,053	192,749	176,273	177,608
Disposition:							
Sold for consumption	'000 doz.	176,557	164,963	162,968	164,049	163,504	161,273
	$'000	158,426	131,586	141,819	158,411	141,039	141,723
Producer used for consumption	'000 doz.	1,742	725	733	720	732	732
	$'000	1,688	675	731	799	759	769
Used for hatching	'000 doz.	11,438	13,597	13,746	13,363	13,735	13,990
	$'000	24,966	34,129	34,503	33,539	34,475	35,116

r Revised.
Notes: 1. Beginning in 1986, total egg production includes leakers and rejects, as well as eggs sold for consumption and hatching, and eggs used by producers. At the same time, the methodology to estimate eggs consumed on farms was revised. 2. Egg prices are based on the returns to farmers for all grades marketed. Beginning in 1986, producer levies paid to marketing boards have been deducted.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-202.

Table 111 - Poultry Slaughtered in Registered Stations, 1987-1991, and Five-Year Average, 1982-1986

Type of Poultry		Five-year Average 1982-1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991[p]
		- eviscerated weight equivalent: tonnes -					
Chickens:	under 2 kg	137,843	158,732	163,306	168,023	167,825	175,052
	2 kg & over	16,906	33,809	28,694	22,640	30,778	22,504
Stewing Hens		14,133	14,108	15,793	16,223	19,812	24,891
Turkeys:	5 kg & under	12,653	10,838	11,010	11,966	12,194	12,072
	over 5 & under 8 kg	10,903	13,543	12,762	15,007	13,235	12,815
	8 kg & over	17,381	23,186	23,807	23,087	26,121	27,764
	mature	2,974	3,383	3,767	3,810	4,661	4,621
Ducks		2,488	2,688	2,731	2,489	2,601	2,573
Geese		59	73	81	65	60	32
Total		**215,340**	**260,360**	**261,951**	**263,310**	**277,287**	**282,324**

p Preliminary
Source: Agriculture Canada, **Poultry Market Review** and additional calculations.

Table 112 - Stocks[a] of Frozen Poultry Products, 1987-1991, and Five-Year Average, 1982-1986

Product	5-year Average 1982-1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
			- tonnes -			
Chicken	2,447	4,005	2,521	2,728	4,567	4,492
Stewing hens	1,164	1,547	1,244	366	899	355
Turkeys	4,245	7,444	6,253	5,245	5,626	6,628
Ducks	263	220	205	164	173	244
Geese	18	4	53	105	27	27
Unclassified	1,437	2,393	2,532	2,052	2,300	1,679
Total poultry	**9,574**	**15,613**	**12,808**	**10,660**	**13,592**	**13,425**
Frozen eggs (Ontario and Quebec)	673	532	483	688	485	740

a Stocks measured at year end.
Source: Statistics Canada, Statistical Bulletin.

Table 113 - Number and Value of Pelts Produced by Type, 1989-1990 and 1990-1991

Type	1989 - 1990 Number	1989 - 1990 Total Value	1989 - 1990 Average Value	1990 - 1991 Number	1990 - 1991 Total Value	1990 - 1991 Average Value
	no.	$	$	no.	$	$
Wildlife:						
Bear	36	19,116	531.00	35	37,615	1,074.71
Beaver	90,384	1,834,795	20.30	71,443	910,898	12.75
Coyote	1,092	12,078	11.06	1,312	21,254	16.20
Ermine	2,704	2,947	1.09	2,150	6,687	3.11
Fisher	2,318	93,624	40.39	2,375	106,638	44.90
Fox	6,237	94,605	15.17	5,363	73,054	13.62
Lynx	526	53,605	101.91	665	46,610	70.09
Marten	63,446	3,761,713	59.29	65,374	3,073,885	47.02
Mink	16,374	438,496	26.78	13,002	324,270	24.94
Muskrat	95,143	161,743	1.70	51,749	96,771	1.87
Otter	5,547	144,222	26.00	4,389	122,146	27.83
Raccoon	12,240	52,632	4.30	7,992	52,507	6.57
Squirrel	2,061	1,154	0.56	1,888	1,246	0.66
Wolf	391	36,312	92.87	508	41,524	81.74
Other	82	1,574	-	61	1,386	-
Subtotal	**298,581**	**6,708,616**	-	**228,306**	**4,916,491**	-
Ranch-raised:						
Fox	11,230	387,649	34.52	6,741	220,763	32.75
Mink	674,355	11,305,845	16.77	369,978	9,592,909	25.93
Subtotal	**685,585**	**11,693,494**	-	**376,719**	**9,813,672**	-
Grand total	**984,166**	**18,402,110**	-	**605,025**	**14,730,163**	-

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-207.

Section 8

Dairy

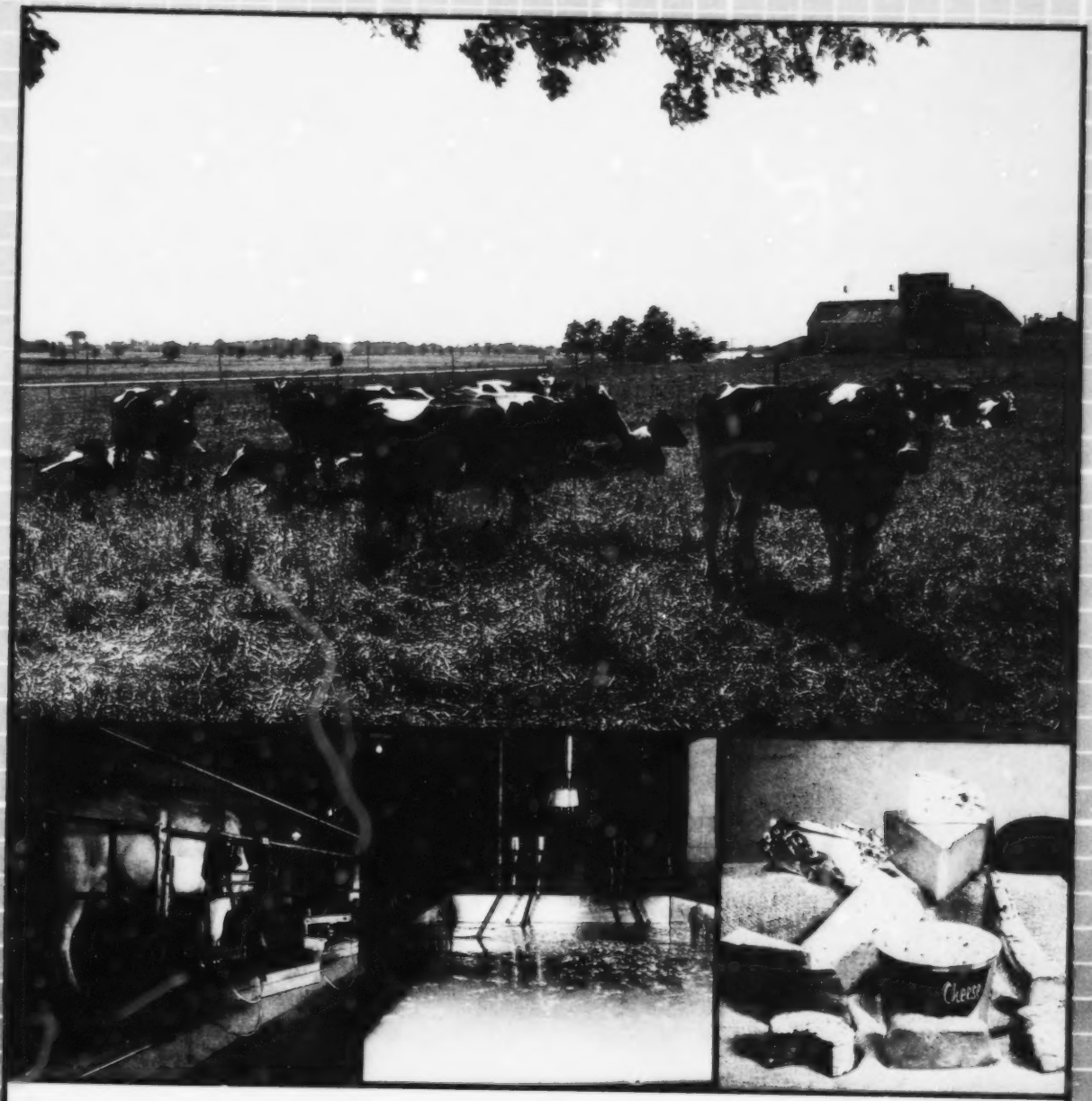

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Table 114 - Total Production and Net Sales Value of Milk, 1989-1991

	Production			Net Sales Value		
	1989	1990	1991	1989	1990	1991
	- kilolitres -			- $'000 -		
Milk for fluid purposes	1,017,800	1,017,483	1,019,239	548,527	557,374	572,422
Milk for industrial purposes[a]	1,349,927	1,376,532	1,366,040	487,387	499,233	490,359
Milk shipped as cream	86,061	77,349	77,518	15,100	13,677	14,097
Federal subsidy payments[b]				85,327	83,736	79,149
Total milk & cream shipments	**2,453,788**	**2,471,364**	**2,462,797**	**1,136,341**	**1,154,020**	**1,156,027**

a Included are refund of over-quota levies from the Canadian Dairy Commission.
b Includes year-end adjustments for the respective dairy year.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-001.

Table 115 - Total Farm Sales of Milk and Cream, Canada and the Provinces, 1986-1991

Province	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990[r]	1991
			- kilolitres -			
Prince Edward Island	100,137	94,820	100,622	98,950	97,395	96,142
Nova Scotia	181,591	178,016	180,232	175,265	177,602	170,281
New Brunswick	133,327	130,498	137,965	134,089	131,570	126,605
Quebec	2,840,097	2,844,381	2,983,992	2,872,641	2,828,673	2,792,857
Ontario	**2,438,687**	**2,483,818**	**2,541,302**	**2,453,788**	**2,471,364**	**2,462,797**
Manitoba	291,317	306,639	311,111	301,665	292,608	286,497
Saskatchewan	224,350	227,844	234,286	225,065	221,214	213,342
Alberta	589,715	589,326	593,386	585,289	598,360	581,271
British Columbia	488,838	491,452	500,477	494,591	499,219	510,505
Canada[a]	**7,288,059**	**7,346,794**	**7,583,373**	**7,341,343**	**7,318,005**	**7,240,297**

a Excludes Newfoundland.
r Revised.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-001.

Table 116 - Production of Selected Dairy Products, by Month, 1990-1991

	Creamery Butter		Whey Butter		Cheddar Cheese		Specialty Cheese	
Month	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991
				- tonnes -				
January	2,767	3,164	98	27	2,403	3,167	4,660	4,355
February	2,668	2,594	140	72	2,775	3,055	4,062	3,701
March	2,848	3,011	204	13	3,470	3,374	4,437	4,086
April	2,746	3,178	143	19	3,114	3,490	4,389	4,019
May	2,728	3,033	119	79	3,373	3,624	4,868	4,044
June	2,755	2,363	103	69	3,797	3,491	4,523	3,750
July	2,598	2,223	144	44	3,386	3,456	4,256	3,885
August	2,149	2,273	228	17	3,064	3,201	4,522	4,481
September	2,352	2,435	224	30	2,949	3,297	4,019	3,970
October	2,124	2,574	224	158	2,593	2,782	4,608	4,410
November	2,352	2,392	106	107	2,020	2,025	4,411	4,279
December	2,762	3,001	55	17	2,537	3,231	4,054	3,916
Total	**30,849**	**32,241**	**1,788**	**652**	**35,481**	**38,193**	**52,809**	**48,896**

Table 117 - Specialty Cheese Production, 1986-1991

Variety	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
				- tonnes -		
Brick	3,292	2,868	2,538	3,200	2,588	2,317
Colby	2,475	2,125	1,689	1,622	1,811	1,560
Edam	204	146	110	106	108	124
Friulano	1,446	1,410	1,592	1,218	1,384	1,224
Gouda	499	451	437	403	368	334
Havarti	798	846	746	687	607	702
Monterey Jack	2,493	931	1,230	1,464	1,490	988
Mozzarella	23,571	21,477	22,231	21,164	22,222	19,721
Parmesan	2,465	3,380	3,554	2,488	2,985	3,411
Pizza	7,306	9,635	7,998	5,561	5,319	5,639
Provolone	443	442	571	521	545	454
Ricotta	1,468	1,358	1,961	2,166	2,217	1,917
Skim and/or Farmers	1,526	1,331	1,364	1,175	986	787
Others[a]	8,707	9,946	10,044	11,150	10,179	9,718
Total	**61,347**	**56,693**	**56,346**	**56,065**	**52,925**	**48,896**

a Includes Bocconcini, Caciocavallo, Camoson, Cook/Quark, Cream Cheese, Elbo/Fontasio/Montasio, Feta, Formette, Limburger, Mascarpone, Muenster, New Bra, Partly skimmed, Pastorella, Pecorino, Romano, St Paulin, Scamorza, Stella Alpina and Vanquinha.

Table 118 - Production of Selected Dairy Products, 1981-1991

Year	Creamery Butter	Unsalted Butter[a]	Whey Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Other Cheese[b]	Cottage Cheese
			- tonnes -			
1991[p]	32,241	2,776	652	38,193	48,896	14,048
1990[r]	30,849	3,658	1,788	35,482	52,809	16,289
1989	30,118	3,545	1,345	36,275	52,925	14,865
1988	32,566	2,619	435	38,503	56,065	14,867
1987	29,104	2,695	427	37,298	56,346	14,378
1986	30,192	3,939	1,003	33,679	56,693	13,710
1985	30,215	3,729	1,449	30,880	61,347	15,302
1984	31,815	3,735	1,453	34,450	55,266	14,397
1983	31,720	3,887	1,492	33,953	51,002	14,615
1982	35,719	3,619	1,487	34,606	45,774	14,066
1981	35,180	3,082	1,250	34,363	43,579	13,772

	Skim Milk Powder	Evaporated & Condensed Whole Milk	Ice Cream Mix	Ice Milk Mix	Milkshake Mix	Yogurt
	tonnes	tonnes	kL	kL	kL	tonnes
1991[p]	11,896	7,765	61,807	6,188	6,635	23,790
1990[r]	10,968	5,905	62,841	5,831	9,502	23,545
1989	11,740	6,279	58,475	7,485	9,122	21,881
1988	15,934	6,052	61,760	7,070	11,157	20,303
1987	15,397	14,130	63,377	7,717	11,634	18,175
1986	12,431	18,581	60,942	7,208	10,241	15,156
1985	13,983	22,382	58,373	6,735	10,284	12,551
1984	16,545	25,567	55,368	8,118	9,330	10,141
1983	19,490	28,073	57,583	5,158	10,487	7,945
1982	25,662	32,805	55,847	4,660	10,571	7,348
1981	22,676	30,598	56,470	5,366	11,033	7,635

a Is contained in creamery butter production.
b Production of whey and skim milk cheeses is included in this category.
p Preliminary.
r Revised.

Table 119 - Utilization of Ontario Milk Sold by the Ontario Milk Marketing Board, 1985-1991

Class[a]	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990[r]	1991
				- kilolitres -			
1 & 2	960,832	977,047	1,001,384	1,008,547	1,002,706	1,004,385	1,008,297
3	129,351	136,717	140,956	142,415	149,173	150,579	143,279
4	57,363	54,409	56,541	59,946	65,951	74,742	69,283
4[a]	566,599	503,192	489,490	482,546	444,913	452,380	399,021
4[b]	47,830	44,736	40,610	32,569	38,967	34,682	29,482
5	276,660	264,806	280,602	318,926	277,016	282,323	319,650
5[a]	302,030	326,599	345,940	366,510	358,601	368,712	394,277
6	132	-	139	-	5	39	309
Total	**2,340,797**	**2,307,506**	**2,355,662**	**2,411,459**	**2,337,332**	**2,367,842**	**2,363,598**

r Revised.
a Classification of Milk:

Class 1 Fluid milk.
Class 2 Concentrated liquid milk.
Class 3 Fluid creams, cottage cheese, yogurt, beverage yogurt, kefir, eggnog, and fluid plant inventories.
Class 4 Ice cream mixes, confectionary products, milk shake, yogurt shake, yogurt ice cream, yogurt ice milk, frozen yogurt, puddings, soups, and sterilized foods.
Class 4[a] Specialty cheese.
Class 4[b] Brick and colby cheese.
Class 4[c] Sterilized milk for export.
Class 5 Butter, casein, condensed and evaporated milk, skim milk powder, whole milk powder, fluid plant losses up to 2% and industrial plant inventories.
Class 5[a] Cheddar cheese.
Class 6 New products.

Source: Ontario Milk Marketing Board.

Table 120 - Farm Shipments of Milk by County of Origin to Milk Processing Plants, 1984-1991

Counties & Districts	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
				- kilolitres -				
Brant	33,148	32,645	31,759	32,464	32,701	31,915	31,301	30,004
Elgin	40,587	41,026	40,030	42,257	42,677	42,914	44,500	45,486
Essex	13,339	12,186	10,984	11,063	10,922	9,949	9,368	8,663
Haldimand-Norfolk	62,104	62,552	61,494	63,991	64,363	62,542	63,331	62,091
Hamilton-Wentworth	28,224	27,617	27,383	27,804	28,204	26,491	25,451	25,729
Kent	3,708	3,720	3,595	3,456	3,451	3,331	3,642	3,522
Lambton	31,819	31,061	30,857	32,072	32,250	31,700	31,788	30,975
Middlesex	89,342	89,589	87,762	88,887	90,494	87,223	88,818	88,408
Niagara	50,578	50,697	49,616	50,914	51,278	47,519	48,814	48,204
Oxford	167,899	167,309	168,481	175,001	179,397	175,847	179,760	179,714
Southern Ontario	**520,748**	**518,402**	**511,961**	**527,909**	**535,737**	**519,431**	**526,773**	**522,796**
Bruce	83,748	82,820	79,623	82,379	83,500	81,371	83,872	81,315
Dufferin	24,304	23,916	22,996	22,977	23,330	22,316	21,231	21,510
Grey	62,304	61,905	60,615	61,869	62,437	59,847	60,444	58,519
Halton	14,104	13,941	13,355	12,962	12,036	11,073	10,803	10,236
Huron	103,619	101,729	98,403	101,610	103,748	100,822	102,729	100,842
Peel	37,740	37,039	36,404	36,456	37,312	35,612	34,545	34,336
Perth	164,855	161,871	158,812	164,560	168,290	163,230	169,833	169,949
Simcoe	73,553	71,654	68,867	67,634	69,229	66,163	65,083	65,925
Waterloo	73,832	75,587	75,225	78,728	80,706	78,525	81,976	82,354
Wellington	127,681	128,506	126,190	132,731	135,944	131,587	135,727	136,621
Western Ontario	**765,740**	**758,968**	**740,490**	**761,906**	**776,532**	**750,546**	**766,243**	**761,607**
Durham	75,932	74,352	73,100	73,000	74,683	69,942	68,849	69,601
Hastings	57,262	56,405	55,560	55,287	55,414	53,188	53,869	53,021
Muskoka	1,392	1,307	1,150	890	603	374	396	373
Northumberland	54,525	53,747	53,480	53,447	54,837	51,547	52,014	52,579
Parry Sound	3,980	3,915	3,755	3,846	3,822	3,651	3,607	3,550
Peterborough	40,372	39,834	39,524	39,569	40,450	38,175	38,113	38,053
Prince Edward	36,840	36,484	35,316	35,683	36,063	34,066	32,742	32,496
Victoria	26,953	27,067	26,030	26,788	27,521	26,139	26,452	27,349
York	29,282	28,481	26,885	25,416	24,779	22,576	20,692	19,294
Central Ontario	**326,538**	**321,592**	**314,800**	**313,926**	**318,172**	**299,658**	**296,734**	**296,316**
Dundas	84,176	83,240	83,579	85,970	90,420	89,199	89,233	89,488
Frontenac	34,326	34,050	34,050	34,305	35,614	34,053	32,920	32,980
Glengarry	51,762	51,772	52,792	53,973	57,522	57,524	61,476	64,659
Grenville	25,354	24,667	23,752	23,777	24,099	23,076	22,672	22,984
Lanark	32,968	32,010	31,067	30,716	30,876	29,624	29,169	28,822
Leeds	57,493	56,177	55,807	55,681	57,709	56,649	55,899	55,726
Lennox-Addington	29,696	29,213	29,851	29,549	30,626	29,036	29,337	28,467
Ottawa-Carleton	90,725	89,365	89,371	91,417	95,793	94,190	95,202	94,724
Prescott	83,770	83,305	84,118	86,106	92,504	92,591	95,445	98,305
Renfrew	35,953	35,567	35,244	36,055	37,752	38,031	39,159	39,513
Russel	59,317	59,665	60,000	61,390	64,685	63,930	64,989	65,176
Stormont	53,622	51,575	51,736	52,598	54,442	52,911	54,276	56,846
Eastern Ontario	**639,162**	**630,606**	**631,367**	**641,537**	**672,042**	**660,814**	**669,777**	**677,690**
Algoma	10,351	10,141	10,171	10,430	10,792	10,670	10,806	10,616
Cochrane	5,495	5,559	5,443	5,537	5,566	4,763	4,872	5,101
Kenora	2,180	2,126	2,123	2,168	2,153	2,148	2,129	2,124
Manitoulin	3,860	3,937	3,753	3,876	3,677	3,763	4,011	3,888
Nippissing	17,865	18,025	17,642	18,058	17,770	16,907	17,109	15,979
Rainy River	7,952	7,695	7,686	7,860	7,809	7,613	7,534	7,398
Sudbury	5,543	5,540	5,507	5,730	5,881	5,801	5,956	6,050
Thunder Bay	23,799	23,500	23,480	23,540	23,868	23,679	23,656	23,801
Timiskaming	33,500	33,417	32,140	32,607	32,138	31,341	32,594	31,732
Northern Ontario	**110,545**	**109,940**	**107,945**	**109,806**	**109,654**	**106,685**	**108,667**	**106,689**
THE PROVINCE	**2,362,733**	**2,339,508**	**2,306,563**	**2,355,084**	**2,412,137**	**2,337,134**	**2,368,194**	**2,365,098**

Source: Ontario Milk Marketing Board.

Table 121 - Sales of Fluid Milk, Classified by Type, 1982-1991

Year	Total Fluid Milk	Standard Fluid Milk	Partly Skimmed Milk	Skim Milk
		- litres -		
1991[p]	967,894,000	150,790,000	753,652,000	63,452,000
1990[r]	963,145,000	163,913,000	732,436,000	66,796,000
1989	954,088,000	175,736,000	717,991,000	60,361,000
1988	956,197,000	186,356,000	720,429,000	49,412,000
1987	953,834,000	190,721,000	718,018,000	45,095,000
1986	931,627,000	192,006,000	699,857,000	39,764,000
1985	918,706,000	204,179,000	677,915,000	36,612,000
1984	922,188,000	220,259,000	667,929,000	34,000,000
1983	926,552,300	239,262,400	653,649,300	33,640,600
1982	914,217,700	259,355,900	621,093,800	33,768,000

p Preliminary.
r Revised.

Table 122 - Per Capita Consumption of Dairy Products and Margarine, Canada, 1977-1991

Year	Cottage cheese	Creamery butter	Skim milk powder	Instant skim milk powder[a]	Evaporated milk	Cheddar cheese as such[b]	Process cheese	Other cheese as such[bc]	Total cheese	Yogurt	Sour cream	Ice cream	Margarine[d]
					- kilograms -						litres	litres	kg
1991	1.08	3.09	1.12	0.17	1.57	2.98	2.85	5.10	10.93	3.48	0.99	11.22	5.72
1990[r]	1.16	3.42	1.76	0.16	1.64	3.17	3.17	5.18	11.52	3.64	1.02	11.94	5.68
1989[r]	1.13	3.64	2.58	0.17	1.73	2.83	3.03	4.92	10.78	3.59	0.86	11.97	5.81
1988	1.20	3.86	2.02	0.18	1.90	2.71	3.08	4.78	10.57	3.51	0.85	12.37	5.79
1987	1.22	3.92	2.25	0.21	2.03	2.72	2.82	4.75	10.29	3.42	0.82	12.13	5.76
1986	1.29	3.92	1.76	0.22	1.74	2.68	2.68	4.49	9.85	2.96	0.77	12.54	6.13
1985	1.35	4.10	1.83	0.25	2.59	2.68	2.80	3.91	9.39	2.60	0.72	12.32	6.50
1984	1.23	4.27	2.52	0.28	1.59	2.17	2.87	3.57	8.61	2.28	0.70	12.05	6.12
1983	1.22	4.38	1.76	0.33	3.10	2.23	3.05	3.59	8.87	2.03	0.63	12.56	6.37
1982	1.21	4.29	2.49	0.34	2.67	2.09	3.02	3.69	8.80	1.86	0.54	12.33	6.48
1981	1.28	4.43	1.87	0.37	2.32	2.50	2.97	3.23	8.70	1.78	0.50	12.80	6.21
1980	1.21	4.52	1.80	0.42	2.35	2.12	2.92	3.04	8.08	1.74	0.43	12.96	5.38
1979	1.13	4.45	2.18	0.52	2.64	1.82	2.80	3.15	7.77	1.75	0.38	12.94	5.72
1978	1.12	4.47	0.41	0.28	4.61	1.49	2.97	3.12	7.58	1.79	0.36	12.22	5.93
1977	1.11	4.54	3.50	0.74	4.21	1.48	2.75	2.93	7.16	1.26	0.37	12.50	5.87

a Contained in skim milk powder which has been instantized for use by consumers in reconstituting powder to fluid milk.
b Not including cheddar and other cheese used in process cheese.
c Per capita consumption of whey and skim milk cheese is included in this category.
d Estimate based on change in manufacturers' sales.
r Revised.
Sources: Statistics Canada, Catalogues No. 23-001, 32-006, 32-229 and 32-230; Statistics Canada, **Historical Handbook of Apparent Per Capita Food Consumption in Canada**; Agriculture Canada, **Dairy Market Report**; and additional calculations.

Table 123 - Per Capita Consumption of Fluid Milk, Canada and the Provinces, 1986-1991

Province	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990[r]	1991
			- litres -			
Prince Edward Island	103.7	104.4	104.3	104.6	a	a
Nova Scotia	119.1	118.8	120.7	117.5	a	a
New Brunswick	99.0	99.5	97.5	94.5	a	a
Maritimes	109.6	109.7	109.9	107.1	98.9	102.6
Quebec	100.2	105.9	104.4	102.2	99.6	89.4
Ontario	**107.1**	**108.4**	**106.9**	**104.8**	**103.5**	**101.6**
Manitoba	100.7	101.8	101.9	99.8	97.8	96.9
Saskatchewan	97.0	97.8	97.0	95.3	94.4	94.2
Alberta	105.1	106.8	106.3	106.5	105.6	105.0
British Columbia	99.1	98.0	97.2	95.4	95.0	92.8
Canada	**102.1**	**104.2**	**102.9**	**102.4**	**100.8**	**97.0**

a 1% partly skimmed milk for Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia are included in the New Brunswick total.
r Revised.
Note: Fluid milk includes standard, partly skimmed and skim milk, buttermilk and chocolate dairy drink. Population data are based on June 1 Statistics Canada estimates.
Sources: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-001 and CANSIM Matrix 60.

Section 9

1991 Census of Agriculture Profiles

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Table 124 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Algoma District

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	32,610	331
Summerfallow	795	44
Improved pasture	10,548	178
Unimproved pasture	17,795	206
Other land	35,993	366
Total farms	**97,741**	**392**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	NA	1
Spring wheat	NA	6
Winter wheat	110	8
Oats	1,338	80
Barley	2,773	46
Mixed grains	1,344	45
Corn for grain	NA	2
Corn for silage	253	7
Buckwheat	NA	2
Fall rye	0	0
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	3,555	53
Other tame hay	22,455	250
Other fodder crops	NA	2
Canola	0	0
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	0	0
Sunflowers	0	0
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	27	19
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	NA	1
Dry white beans	0	0
Fababeans for beans	NA	1
Other dry beans	0	0
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	0	0
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	NA	2
Other field crops	NA	1

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	18	15
Pears	1	4
Plums and prunes	NA	6
Sweet cherries	NA	2
Sour cherries	1	3
Peaches	NA	1
Apricots	NA	1
Other tree fruits	0	0
Total tree fruits	**21**	**15**
Strawberries	20	9
Raspberries	NA	6
Blueberries	NA	2
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	0	0
Grapes	0	0
Total berries & grapes	**26**	**13**
Total fruit crops	**47**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	143	30
Tomatoes	2	11
Cucumbers & gherkins	8	17
Green peas	4	12
Green or wax beans	4	16
Cabbage	1	8
Chinese cabbage	0	0
Cauliflower	1	6
Broccoli	1	7
Brussels sprouts	NA	2
Carrots	3	12
Rutabagas (turnips)	1	6
Beets	2	10
Radishes	NA	2
Dry onions	1	5
Green onions & shallots	1	5
Celery	NA	2
Lettuce	NA	3
Spinach	NA	3
Peppers	NA	1
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	3	9
Asparagus	NA	2
Rhubarb	NA	2
Other vegetables	1	5
Total	**176**	**35**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	198	135
Dairy cows	2,113	52
Beef cows	3,546	199
Dairy heifers	945	42
Beef heifers	864	142
Slaughter/feeder heifers	595	62
Steers	1,422	118
Calves	3,933	224
Total	**13,616**	**257**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	12	6
Sows	64	7
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	197	16
20-60 kg	191	24
Over 60 kg	195	8
Total	**659**	**42**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	46	29
Ewes and wethers	973	39
Lambs	1,124	39
Total	**2,143**	**41**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	1,658	30
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	46,860	69
Other chickens	3,034	54
Total hens & chickens	**51,552**	**91**
Turkeys	734	27
Other poultry	677	32

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	476	104
Goats	342	24
Rabbits	641	36
Mink	NA	1
Fox	NA	1
Other livestock	-	8

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	21
10 to 69 acres	56
70 to 239 acres	169
240 to 399 acres	71
400 to 559 acres	32
560 to 759 acres	22
760 to 1,119 acres	16
1,120 to 1,599 acres	4
1,600 acres and over	1

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	77,805	387
Area rented	19,936	115
Total	**97,741**	**392**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	153,996	111
Wages and salaries	1,447,234	142
Interest on operating debt	474,383	91
Interest on other debts	1,439,593	144
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	821,293	337
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	962,714	329
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	351,086	192
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	85,566	80
Seed and seedlings	272,991	189
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	2,296,087	284
Lvstck./poult. purchases	1,041,194	152
Veterinary services, etc.	313,247	244
Custom work, etc.	169,866	126
Electricity	425,006	322
Telephone	132,272	299
Fuel for heating & drying	113,186	89
Other expenses	2,218,321	233
Total	**12,718,035**	**392**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	90
$2,500 to $4,999	52
$5,000 to $9,999	73
$10,000 to $24,999	78
$25,000 to $49,999	37
$50,000 to $99,999	15
$100,000 to $249,999	29
$250,000 to $499,999	15
$500,000 and over	3

Value	$14,802,741	392

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	16,518,938	388
Livestock & poultry	11,047,628	313
Land & buildings	73,473,113	392
Total	**101,039,679**	**392**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	816	354
Farm trucks	418	314
Cars	224	204
Swathers	123	115
Mower-conditioners	114	110
Grain combines	98	96
Balers	335	256
Forage harvesters	73	68
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	250
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	290
Use of personal computers	-	39

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	2,260	41
Seasonal	1,752	117
Total	**4,012**	**142**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Dairy cows & heifers	15	5	20	11	3
Beef cows & heifers	54	115	34	4	0
Slaughter cattle	77	40	5	4	2
Sows	5	1	1	0	0
Other pigs over 20 kg	26	3	0	0	1
Sheep & lambs	11	11	8	11	0

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Winter wheat	2	6	0	0	0
Oats	13	60	6	1	0
Barley	7	13	12	8	6
Mixed grains	7	24	9	4	1
Grain corn	0	1	0	1	0
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0
White beans	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 125 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Brant County

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	128,728	925
Summerfallow	2,711	118
Improved pasture	5,664	214
Unimproved pasture	5,790	237
Other land	23,733	890
Total farms	**166,626**	**1,010**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	585	22
Winter wheat	10,822	272
Oats	3,126	142
Barley	3,001	104
Mixed grains	2,041	69
Corn for grain	49,307	451
Corn for silage	3,604	126
Buckwheat	70	3
Fall rye	NA	90
Spring rye	NA	1
Alfalfa	15,928	370
Other tame hay	3,865	148
Other fodder crops	9	3
Canola	NA	3
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	17,090	211
Sunflowers	0	0
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	1,826	32
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	532	10
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	933	19
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	6,609	127
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	NA	2
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	643	9
Other field crops	300	28

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	435	45
Pears	53	25
Plums and prunes	34	19
Sweet cherries	11	11
Sour cherries	77	9
Peaches	86	11
Apricots	4	7
Other tree fruits	22	4
Total tree fruits	**722**	**52**
Strawberries	NA	12
Raspberries	20	7
Blueberries	NA	1
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	NA	1
Grapes	NA	7
Total berries & grapes	**154**	**22**
Total fruit crops	**876**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	303	51
Tomatoes	241	55
Cucumbers & gherkins	295	33
Green peas	28	20
Green or wax beans	400	31
Cabbage	100	24
Chinese cabbage	NA	3
Cauliflower	137	20
Broccoli	126	17
Brussels sprouts	3	12
Carrots	40	15
Rutabagas (turnips)	NA	3
Beets	14	22
Radishes	1	4
Dry onions	46	10
Green onions & shallots	3	9
Celery	NA	2
Lettuce	34	9
Spinach	NA	3
Peppers	269	39
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	172	31
Asparagus	168	11
Rhubarb	4	5
Other vegetables	294	27
Total	**2,680**	**93**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	228	121
Dairy cows	5,388	126
Beef cows	2,541	171
Dairy heifers	3,001	125
Beef heifers	691	89
Slaughter/feeder heifers	890	66
Steers	3,401	100
Calves	5,685	268
Total	**21,825**	**348**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	196	62
Sows	3,179	67
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	8,844	59
20-60 kg	11,674	76
Over 60 kg	11,275	64
Total	**35,168**	**107**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	62	28
Ewes and wethers	1,155	41
Lambs	751	40
Total	**1,968**	**46**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	27,815	32
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	41,100	87
Other chickens	315,374	62
Total hens & chickens	**384,259**	**127**
Turkeys	22,776	18
Other poultry	NA	48

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	1,218	174
Goats	413	37
Rabbits	1,880	29
Mink	NA	1
Fox	0	0
Other livestock	-	15

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	63
10 to 69 acres	283
70 to 239 acres	486
240 to 399 acres	109
400 to 559 acres	28
560 to 759 acres	15
760 to 1,119 acres	14
1,120 to 1,599 acres	7
1,600 acres and over	5

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	113,771	942
Area rented	52,855	338
Total	**166,626**	**1,010**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	3,472,679	325
Wages and salaries	16,043,428	506
Interest on operating debt	3,241,213	381
Interest on other debts	6,527,510	426
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	4,130,695	882
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	6,072,768	866
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	5,751,478	727
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	3,473,920	620
Seed and seedlings	3,436,722	660
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	9,608,170	537
Lvstck./poult. purchases	9,510,216	314
Veterinary services, etc.	1,266,459	458
Custom work, etc.	2,833,837	551
Electricity	2,237,453	850
Telephone	592,046	798
Fuel for heating & drying	2,684,544	438
Other expenses	13,413,364	711
Total	**94,296,502**	**1,010**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	95
$2,500 to $4,999	53
$5,000 to $9,999	100
$10,000 to $24,999	172
$25,000 to $49,999	102
$50,000 to $99,999	121
$100,000 to $249,999	227
$250,000 to $499,999	105
$500,000 and over	35
Value	$116,153,836	1,010

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	68,757,365	1,001
Livestock & poultry	23,662,470	580
Land & buildings	492,483,483	1,010
Total	**584,903,318**	**1,010**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	3,168	951
Farm trucks	1,450	828
Cars	751	608
Swathers	30	30
Mower-conditioners	324	314
Grain combines	259	237
Balers	439	375
Forage harvesters	151	132
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	607
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	782
Use of personal computers	-	127

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	16,641	184
Seasonal	21,205	411
Total	**37,846**	**507**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
	- farms reporting -				
Dairy cows & heifers	12	19	62	44	0
Beef cows & heifers	66	91	20	3	1
Slaughter cattle	67	37	15	1	6
Sows	23	12	14	15	3
Other pigs over 20 kg	13	16	13	11	35
Sheep & lambs	14	15	10	5	2

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
	- farms reporting -				
Winter wheat	10	146	89	16	11
Oats	22	89	31	0	0
Barley	8	62	32	2	0
Mixed grains	5	44	18	1	1
Grain corn	17	133	139	79	83
Soybeans	6	64	87	25	29
White beans	0	6	3	0	1
Tobacco	1	30	85	8	3

Table 126 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Bruce County

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	338,989	2,377
Summerfallow	4,657	140
Improved pasture	106,691	1,322
Unimproved pasture	63,030	991
Other land	86,161	2,298
Total farms	**599,528**	**2,613**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	1,178	18
Winter wheat	12,528	324
Oats	6,782	204
Barley	39,667	826
Mixed grains	36,581	898
Corn for grain	44,215	589
Corn for silage	18,294	534
Buckwheat	275	14
Fall rye	NA	19
Spring rye	NA	1
Alfalfa	97,250	1,567
Other tame hay	45,286	849
Other fodder crops	278	14
Canola	10,598	126
Flaxseed	265	8
Soybeans	20,417	273
Sunflowers	NA	4
Mustard seed	NA	1
Potatoes	118	17
Dry field peas	50	4
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	2,050	49
Fababeans for beans	57	4
Other dry beans	74	4
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	NA	2
Millet for grain	NA	1
Triticale	0	0
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	669	29
Other field crops	449	15

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	151	31
Pears	12	17
Plums and prunes	4	9
Sweet cherries	7	12
Sour cherries	NA	9
Peaches	NA	1
Apricots	NA	2
Other tree fruits	60	4
Total tree fruits	**240**	**37**
Strawberries	71	20
Raspberries	26	21
Blueberries	0	0
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	NA	3
Grapes	NA	2
Total berries & grapes	**98**	**28**
Total fruit crops	**338**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	221	42
Tomatoes	7	20
Cucumbers & gherkins	42	24
Green peas	46	17
Green or wax beans	6	21
Cabbage	2	7
Chinese cabbage	NA	2
Cauliflower	5	8
Broccoli	NA	7
Brussels sprouts	NA	1
Carrots	NA	14
Rutabagas (turnips)	NA	4
Beets	3	12
Radishes	NA	3
Dry onions	2	10
Green onions & shallots	NA	2
Celery	NA	1
Lettuce	NA	5
Spinach	NA	2
Peppers	1	5
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	27	27
Asparagus	9	10
Rhubarb	NA	2
Other vegetables	5	6
Total	**454**	**60**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	1,420	875
Dairy cows	16,374	460
Beef cows	27,309	974
Dairy heifers	7,788	411
Beef heifers	5,363	557
Slaughter/feeder heifers	38,076	652
Steers	41,707	825
Calves	40,096	1,385
Total	**178,133**	**1,918**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	690	283
Sows	10,743	308
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	30,126	302
20-60 kg	29,266	335
Over 60 kg	23,224	277
Total	**94,049**	**478**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	333	146
Ewes and wethers	8,578	175
Lambs	5,399	174
Total	**14,310**	**186**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	62,538	67
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	152,447	287
Other chickens	613,579	238
Total hens & chickens	**828,564**	**451**
Turkeys	NA	60
Other poultry	2,944	129

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	2,206	413
Goats	1,223	86
Rabbits	3,518	81
Mink	NA	1
Fox	0	0
Other livestock	-	32

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	74
10 to 69 acres	302
70 to 239 acres	1,417
240 to 399 acres	455
400 to 559 acres	178
560 to 759 acres	94
760 to 1,119 acres	59
1,120 to 1,599 acres	21
1,600 acres and over	13

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	468,272	2,508
Area rented	131,256	846
Total	**599,528**	**2,613**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	3,958,058	854
Wages and salaries	10,339,331	1,029
Interest on operating debt	8,556,692	1,172
Interest on other debts	13,138,534	1,239
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	7,204,460	2,301
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	10,009,321	2,247
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	8,175,546	1,853
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	2,856,384	1,269
Seed and seedlings	4,741,495	1,728
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	30,103,990	2,112
Lvstck./poult. purchases	71,490,460	1,464
Veterinary services, etc.	3,853,719	1,959
Custom work, etc.	5,265,334	1,527
Electricity	4,490,297	2,293
Telephone	1,060,253	2,174
Fuel for heating & drying	1,349,995	797
Other expenses	24,277,728	1,838
Total	**210,871,597**	**2,613**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:		Farms rep.
Under $2,500		189
$2,500 to $4,999		146
$5,000 to $9,999		241
$10,000 to $24,999		489
$25,000 to $49,999		394
$50,000 to $99,999		428
$100,000 to $249,999		503
$250,000 to $499,999		157
$500,000 and over		66
Value	$253,479,547	2,613

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	154,580,897	2,584
Livestock & poultry	135,359,090	2,247
Land & buildings	704,955,890	2,613
Total	**994,895,877**	**2,613**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	6,874	2,434
Farm trucks	2,852	2,144
Cars	2,096	1,821
Swathers	759	744
Mower-conditioners	1,062	1,042
Grain combines	877	823
Balers	1,945	1,625
Forage harvesters	750	661
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	1,769
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	2,066
Use of personal computers	-	224

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	19,161	312
Seasonal	8,894	824
Total	**28,055**	**1,029**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	44	145	227	76	5
Beef cows & heifers	154	492	320	55	8
Slaughter cattle	257	302	264	187	101
Sows	68	137	80	18	5
Other pigs over 20 kg	36	89	88	95	83
Sheep & lambs	28	45	53	38	22

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	14	171	104	24	11
Oats	24	115	50	9	6
Barley	22	336	342	91	35
Mixed grains	31	416	358	70	23
Grain corn	26	206	175	105	77
Soybeans	4	80	108	36	45
White beans	1	22	18	8	0
Tobacco	0	0	2	0	0

Table 127 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Cochrane District

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	25,786	215
Summerfallow	1,918	33
Improved pasture	9,571	113
Unimproved pasture	16,951	154
Other land	29,091	213
Total farms	**83,317**	**253**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	360	4
Winter wheat	24	3
Oats	842	40
Barley	1,122	34
Mixed grains	244	10
Corn for grain	0	0
Corn for silage	0	0
Buckwheat	NA	2
Fall rye	0	0
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	5,699	56
Other tame hay	17,148	158
Other fodder crops	NA	1
Canola	0	0
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	0	0
Sunflowers	0	0
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	226	25
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	NA	1
Dry white beans	0	0
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	NA	1
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	NA	1
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	0	0
Other field crops	0	0

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	NA	4
Pears	NA	1
Plums and prunes	NA	1
Sweet cherries	0	0
Sour cherries	NA	1
Peaches	0	0
Apricots	0	0
Other tree fruits	0	0
Total tree fruits	**2**	**4**
Strawberries	8	4
Raspberries	2	4
Blueberries	0	0
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	0	0
Grapes	0	0
Total berries & grapes	**10**	**6**
Total fruit crops	**12**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	NA	5
Tomatoes	1	5
Cucumbers & gherkins	2	3
Green peas	3	9
Green or wax beans	1	7
Cabbage	3	8
Chinese cabbage	NA	2
Cauliflower	NA	3
Broccoli	3	4
Brussels sprouts	NA	1
Carrots	4	13
Rutabagas (turnips)	10	11
Beets	3	11
Radishes	NA	2
Dry onions	NA	4
Green onions & shallots	NA	3
Celery	NA	1
Lettuce	NA	4
Spinach	NA	3
Peppers	NA	1
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	1	4
Asparagus	NA	1
Rhubarb	NA	4
Other vegetables	1	4
Total	**41**	**24**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	213	127
Dairy cows	957	30
Beef cows	3,121	132
Dairy heifers	NA	25
Beef heifers	NA	87
Slaughter/feeder heifers	266	29
Steers	435	54
Calves	2,874	153
Total	**9,094**	**168**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	12	7
Sows	64	9
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	231	9
20-60 kg	181	9
Over 60 kg	131	6
Total	**619**	**22**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	30	13
Ewes and wethers	583	13
Lambs	497	12
Total	**1,110**	**14**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	660	17
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	33,747	49
Other chickens	1,291	21
Total hens & chickens	**35,698**	**61**
Turkeys	515	22
Other poultry	173	17

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	218	60
Goats	176	14
Rabbits	615	22
Mink	0	0
Fox	0	0
Other livestock	-	4

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	8
10 to 69 acres	18
70 to 239 acres	111
240 to 399 acres	46
400 to 559 acres	22
560 to 759 acres	22
760 to 1,119 acres	18
1,120 to 1,599 acres	6
1,600 acres and over	2

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	70,208	249
Area rented	13,109	76
Total	**83,317**	**253**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	63,463	61
Wages and salaries	1,689,350	87
Interest on operating debt	503,533	75
Interest on other debts	890,619	87
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	624,679	223
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	670,880	209
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	275,720	124
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	87,639	45
Seed and seedlings	198,410	107
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	1,221,987	187
Lvstck./poult. purchases	503,907	108
Veterinary services, etc.	137,477	149
Custom work, etc.	87,075	67
Electricity	471,666	217
Telephone	123,796	206
Fuel for heating & drying	288,542	52
Other expenses	1,549,162	160
Total	**9,387,905**	**253**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:		Farms rep.
Under $2,500		47
$2,500 to $4,999		32
$5,000 to $9,999		54
$10,000 to $24,999		59
$25,000 to $49,999		19
$50,000 to $99,999		9
$100,000 to $249,999		25
$250,000 to $499,999		5
$500,000 and over		3
Value	$10,969,471	253

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	12,012,774	253
Livestock & poultry	7,020,673	206
Land & buildings	42,702,864	253
Total	**61,736,311**	**253**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	553	231
Farm trucks	296	212
Cars	128	111
Swathers	83	79
Mower-conditioners	93	89
Grain combines	62	58
Balers	225	170
Forage harvesters	28	27
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	148
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	197
Use of personal computers	-	32

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	2,425	24
Seasonal	1,450	77
Total	**3,875**	**87**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
	- farms reporting -				
Dairy cows & heifers	9	6	11	7	0
Beef cows & heifers	37	70	27	4	2
Slaughter cattle	41	16	4	2	0
Sows	8	0	1	0	0
Other pigs over 20 kg	9	2	0	0	1
Sheep & lambs	1	4	3	5	1

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
	- farms reporting -				
Winter wheat	1	2	0	0	0
Oats	6	27	7	0	0
Barley	5	19	6	3	1
Mixed grains	1	7	1	1	0
Grain corn	0	0	0	0	0
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0
White beans	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 128 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Dufferin County

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	117,769	906
Summerfallow	2,797	117
Improved pasture	18,687	399
Unimproved pasture	24,590	456
Other land	27,118	897
Total farms	**190,961**	**1,023**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	379	12
Winter wheat	3,003	81
Oats	1,865	65
Barley	20,119	297
Mixed grains	12,372	302
Corn for grain	4,006	60
Corn for silage	3,688	102
Buckwheat	99	6
Fall rye	205	9
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	32,541	554
Other tame hay	20,259	384
Other fodder crops	332	5
Canola	9,155	118
Flaxseed	NA	2
Soybeans	2,510	32
Sunflowers	0	0
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	4,814	46
Dry field peas	NA	1
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	NA	3
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	NA	2
Canary seed	NA	1
Tobacco	NA	1
Millet for grain	407	7
Triticale	NA	2
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	NA	1
Forage seed for seed	229	11
Other field crops	61	3

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	46	15
Pears	2	4
Plums and prunes	2	5
Sweet cherries	NA	1
Sour cherries	NA	3
Peaches	0	0
Apricots	0	0
Other tree fruits	0	0
Total tree fruits	**52**	**16**
Strawberries	21	6
Raspberries	NA	2
Blueberries	NA	1
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	0	0
Grapes	0	0
Total berries & grapes	**29**	**9**
Total fruit crops	**81**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	85	12
Tomatoes	4	8
Cucumbers & gherkins	2	7
Green peas	17	6
Green or wax beans	2	6
Cabbage	1	3
Chinese cabbage	0	0
Cauliflower	NA	2
Broccoli	11	4
Brussels sprouts	NA	1
Carrots	NA	4
Rutabagas (turnips)	NA	2
Beets	NA	3
Radishes	NA	2
Dry onions	27	7
Green onions & shallots	NA	1
Celery	NA	1
Lettuce	21	6
Spinach	NA	1
Peppers	NA	1
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	14	11
Asparagus	NA	2
Rhubarb	NA	1
Other vegetables	NA	2
Total	**269**	**22**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	477	321
Dairy cows	4,066	116
Beef cows	9,591	406
Dairy heifers	2,238	107
Beef heifers	1,537	236
Slaughter/feeder heifers	4,562	164
Steers	5,730	242
Calves	10,046	496
Total	**38,247**	**612**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	185	97
Sows	2,681	107
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	7,470	92
20-60 kg	6,642	96
Over 60 kg	5,119	84
Total	**22,097**	**153**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	150	81
Ewes and wethers	3,911	107
Lambs	2,999	99
Total	**7,060**	**113**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	1,910	43
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	29,201	137
Other chickens	127,454	97
Total hens & chickens	**158,565**	**182**
Turkeys	678	35
Other poultry	3,496	63

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	1,469	227
Goats	716	44
Rabbits	1,259	37
Mink	0	0
Fox	NA	1
Other livestock	-	17

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	28
10 to 69 acres	181
70 to 239 acres	568
240 to 399 acres	147
400 to 559 acres	45
560 to 759 acres	33
760 to 1,119 acres	16
1,120 to 1,599 acres	5
1,600 acres and over	0

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	125,920	960
Area rented	65,041	366
Total	**190,961**	**1,023**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	1,483,100	355
Wages and salaries	4,848,152	323
Interest on operating debt	2,621,490	322
Interest on other debts	4,577,095	368
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	2,692,211	868
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	3,950,439	852
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	2,706,574	627
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	1,393,885	453
Seed and seedlings	1,981,713	600
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	7,083,642	756
Lvstck./poult. purchases	11,983,749	474
Veterinary services, etc.	1,029,021	685
Custom work, etc.	1,760,384	495
Electricity	1,478,310	860
Telephone	427,197	782
Fuel for heating & drying	377,774	306
Other expenses	8,219,295	642
Total	**58,614,031**	**1,023**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	146
$2,500 to $4,999	71
$5,000 to $9,999	151
$10,000 to $24,999	210
$25,000 to $49,999	153
$50,000 to $99,999	108
$100,000 to $249,999	123
$250,000 to $499,999	45
$500,000 and over	16

Value	$65,383,062	1,023

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	56,718,735	1,006
Livestock & poultry	32,236,152	833
Land & buildings	628,379,745	1,023
Total	**717,334,632**	**1,023**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	2,592	946
Farm trucks	1,212	784
Cars	662	576
Swathers	317	302
Mower-conditioners	378	367
Grain combines	407	355
Balers	812	645
Forage harvesters	173	157
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	668
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	775
Use of personal computers	-	98

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	6,558	113
Seasonal	5,054	251
Total	**11,612**	**323**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Dairy cows & heifers	20	32	54	23	1
Beef cows & heifers	67	248	97	18	0
Slaughter cattle	106	108	55	19	11
Sows	39	44	17	7	0
Other pigs over 20 kg	24	33	32	17	19
Sheep & lambs	14	38	38	16	7

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Winter wheat	5	49	20	5	2
Oats	11	37	13	4	0
Barley	14	98	95	46	44
Mixed grains	11	153	103	23	12
Grain corn	2	24	17	9	8
Soybeans	0	13	8	6	5
White beans	0	0	3	0	0
Tobacco	0	1	0	0	0

Table 129 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Durham Regional Municipality

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	210,954	1,754
Summerfallow	5,801	211
Improved pasture	27,363	754
Unimproved pasture	40,321	956
Other land	52,783	1,753
Total farms	**337,222**	**2,090**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	554	18
Winter wheat	7,932	235
Oats	5,628	195
Barley	15,448	368
Mixed grains	13,400	382
Corn for grain	49,705	474
Corn for silage	9,180	322
Buckwheat	183	9
Fall rye	NA	11
Spring rye	NA	1
Alfalfa	56,129	1,068
Other tame hay	21,183	574
Other fodder crops	233	5
Canola	1,739	12
Flaxseed	NA	2
Soybeans	16,919	165
Sunflowers	72	4
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	962	38
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	NA	33
Fababeans for beans	NA	1
Other dry beans	NA	3
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	130	4
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	80	4
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	445	16
Other field crops	56	5

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	1,734	110
Pears	75	42
Plums and prunes	3	9
Sweet cherries	1	8
Sour cherries	1	5
Peaches	NA	6
Apricots	NA	4
Other tree fruits	NA	2
Total tree fruits	**1,820**	**112**
Strawberries	108	21
Raspberries	71	18
Blueberries	NA	1
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	NA	2
Grapes	NA	3
Total berries & grapes	**242**	**38**
Total fruit crops	**2,062**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	902	74
Tomatoes	99	50
Cucumbers & gherkins	21	32
Green peas	123	18
Green or wax beans	NA	27
Cabbage	470	28
Chinese cabbage	148	5
Cauliflower	407	28
Broccoli	91	24
Brussels sprouts	13	8
Carrots	NA	13
Rutabagas (turnips)	11	4
Beets	NA	15
Radishes	43	5
Dry onions	43	18
Green onions & shallots	NA	2
Celery	NA	2
Lettuce	14	7
Spinach	NA	2
Peppers	39	25
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	278	51
Asparagus	21	9
Rhubarb	NA	5
Other vegetables	132	24
Total	**2,884**	**127**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	815	513
Dairy cows	12,935	306
Beef cows	13,688	723
Dairy heifers	6,752	281
Beef heifers	3,342	431
Slaughter/feeder heifers	4,335	274
Steers	8,354	375
Calves	17,327	940
Total	**67,548**	**1,192**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	313	98
Sows	3,384	117
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	10,138	110
20-60 kg	10,889	130
Over 60 kg	9,283	100
Total	**34,007**	**205**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	260	127
Ewes and wethers	4,283	157
Lambs	3,274	161
Total	**7,817**	**173**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	25,154	89
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	252,730	243
Other chickens	936,824	183
Total hens & chickens	**1,214,708**	**361**
Turkeys	1,155	52
Other poultry	77,005	110

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	4,238	520
Goats	831	87
Rabbits	2,235	72
Mink	NA	8
Fox	29	4
Other livestock	-	52

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	93
10 to 69 acres	681
70 to 239 acres	920
240 to 399 acres	218
400 to 559 acres	86
560 to 759 acres	46
760 to 1,119 acres	26
1,120 to 1,599 acres	11
1,600 acres and over	9

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	228,606	1,939
Area rented	108,616	681
Total	**337,222**	**2,090**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	3,799,157	658
Wages and salaries	25,079,198	874
Interest on operating debt	5,086,623	563
Interest on other debts	9,000,998	687
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	5,874,605	1,708
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	8,967,526	1,694
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	5,966,574	1,159
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	3,391,956	871
Seed and seedlings	4,566,641	1,107
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	21,211,294	1,525
Lvstck./poult. purchases	24,098,213	946
Veterinary services, etc.	3,094,848	1,302
Custom work, etc.	4,231,480	1,004
Electricity	4,541,418	1,705
Telephone	1,167,715	1,536
Fuel for heating & drying	1,726,753	582
Other expenses	27,008,876	1,333
Total	**158,813,875**	**2,090**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	253
$2,500 to $4,999	176
$5,000 to $9,999	350
$10,000 to $24,999	418
$25,000 to $49,999	224
$50,000 to $99,999	196
$100,000 to $249,999	284
$250,000 to $499,999	124
$500,000 and over	65

Value	$192,886,498	2,090

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	125,796,994	2,062
Livestock & poultry	65,324,541	1,663
Land & buildings	1,998,813,429	2,090
Total	**2,189,934,964**	**2,090**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	5,281	1,913
Farm trucks	2,472	1,623
Cars	1,425	1,172
Swathers	130	124
Mower-conditioners	908	853
Grain combines	561	510
Balers	1,287	1,042
Forage harvesters	358	323
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	1,121
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	1,510
Use of personal computers	-	259

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	41,209	355
Seasonal	18,218	658
Total	**59,427**	**873**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	37	63	139	83	10
Beef cows & heifers	207	413	128	20	5
Slaughter cattle	223	183	56	19	11
Sows	48	42	17	7	3
Other pigs over 20 kg	34	39	32	18	34
Sheep & lambs	33	64	47	23	6

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	29	138	52	12	4
Oats	31	118	32	9	5
Barley	14	185	132	30	7
Mixed grains	30	200	120	26	6
Grain corn	17	142	158	72	85
Soybeans	4	54	55	14	38
White beans	0	17	11	5	0
Tobacco	0	2	2	0	0

Table 130 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Elgin County

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	294,274	1,663
Summerfallow	2,151	94
Improved pasture	10,272	360
Unimproved pasture	12,405	319
Other land	54,789	1,583
Total farms	**373,891**	**1,764**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	464	22
Winter wheat	12,564	367
Oats	4,545	237
Barley	2,218	106
Mixed grains	1,231	57
Corn for grain	126,100	1,103
Corn for silage	7,952	257
Buckwheat	NA	3
Fall rye	6,653	175
Spring rye	144	5
Alfalfa	18,100	529
Other tame hay	5,501	214
Other fodder crops	196	4
Canola	0	0
Flaxseed	NA	1
Soybeans	90,409	930
Sunflowers	NA	1
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	956	20
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	NA	14
Fababeans for beans	NA	1
Other dry beans	818	15
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	9,561	207
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	NA	1
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	224	6
Other field crops	NA	4

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	1,403	60
Pears	120	33
Plums and prunes	20	16
Sweet cherries	6	12
Sour cherries	22	11
Peaches	70	23
Apricots	NA	6
Other tree fruits	NA	5
Total tree fruits	**1,646**	**72**
Strawberries	77	20
Raspberries	6	10
Blueberries	63	9
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	NA	1
Grapes	NA	8
Total berries & grapes	**176**	**40**
Total fruit crops	**1,822**	-

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	1,138	51
Tomatoes	182	45
Cucumbers & gherkins	308	46
Green peas	785	28
Green or wax beans	257	16
Cabbage	5	11
Chinese cabbage	0	0
Cauliflower	21	9
Broccoli	4	6
Brussels sprouts	1	6
Carrots	11	8
Rutabagas (turnips)	NA	1
Beets	2	8
Radishes	NA	3
Dry onions	6	13
Green onions & shallots	NA	4
Celery	NA	3
Lettuce	2	5
Spinach	NA	3
Peppers	502	51
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	163	36
Asparagus	212	10
Rhubarb	6	5
Other vegetables	205	27
Total	**3,811**	**139**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	437	182
Dairy cows	8,455	225
Beef cows	4,200	216
Dairy heifers	4,086	192
Beef heifers	979	138
Slaughter/feeder heifers	4,166	138
Steers	5,971	169
Calves	7,825	407
Total	**36,119**	**562**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	605	143
Sows	8,687	151
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	26,201	133
20-60 kg	22,287	150
Over 60 kg	17,885	124
Total	**75,665**	**208**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	96	43
Ewes and wethers	1,372	67
Lambs	1,105	63
Total	**2,573**	**69**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	149,385	59
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	265,374	178
Other chickens	303,237	114
Total hens & chickens	**717,996**	**237**
Turkeys	58,251	44
Other poultry	23,198	69

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	1,889	246
Goats	1,373	63
Rabbits	1,602	56
Mink	NA	1
Fox	0	0
Other livestock	-	15

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	72
10 to 69 acres	367
70 to 239 acres	851
240 to 399 acres	250
400 to 559 acres	105
560 to 759 acres	43
760 to 1,119 acres	44
1,120 to 1,599 acres	18
1,600 acres and over	14

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	268,468	1,683
Area rented	105,423	606
Total	**373,891**	**1,764**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	7,225,491	608
Wages and salaries	23,130,686	820
Interest on operating debt	6,961,933	827
Interest on other debts	11,130,249	812
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	7,804,525	1,545
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	10,869,203	1,498
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	14,726,413	1,429
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	8,414,012	1,252
Seed and seedlings	7,114,679	1,298
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	17,387,252	823
Lvstck./poult. purchases	16,848,444	547
Veterinary services, etc.	2,012,797	706
Custom work, etc.	4,986,764	1,063
Electricity	3,642,338	1,504
Telephone	865,213	1,475
Fuel for heating & drying	3,538,903	697
Other expenses	20,168,772	1,239
Total	**166,827,674**	**1,764**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:		Farms rep.
Under $2,500		97
$2,500 to $4,999		71
$5,000 to $9,999		145
$10,000 to $24,999		287
$25,000 to $49,999		242
$50,000 to $99,999		275
$100,000 to $249,999		469
$250,000 to $499,999		127
$500,000 and over		51
Value	$200,012,314	1,764

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	135,662,910	1,745
Livestock & poultry	40,862,223	906
Land & buildings	724,140,271	1,764
Total	**900,665,404**	**1,764**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	5,704	1,620
Farm trucks	2,599	1,452
Cars	1,431	1,194
Swathers	46	43
Mower-conditioners	399	375
Grain combines	650	575
Balers	603	537
Forage harvesters	250	226
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	1,189
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	1,397
Use of personal computers	-	222

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	23,845	281
Seasonal	33,832	664
Total	**57,677**	**820**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	36	33	120	41	3
Beef cows & heifers	79	107	40	9	1
Slaughter cattle	99	77	31	23	8
Sows	27	50	33	34	7
Other pigs over 20 kg	26	25	22	30	70
Sheep & lambs	16	31	18	2	2

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	25	208	107	19	8
Oats	50	154	30	3	0
Barley	12	76	15	2	1
Mixed grains	9	39	8	1	0
Grain corn	42	250	348	192	271
Soybeans	17	211	342	160	200
White beans	0	9	3	2	0
Tobacco	9	44	141	7	6

Table 131 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Essex County

Land Use:	*Acres*	*Farms rep.*
Cropland	308,470	2,107
Summerfallow	1,751	75
Improved pasture	1,286	87
Unimproved pasture	2,545	135
Other land	16,224	1,445
Total farms	**330,276**	**2,215**

Field Crops:	*Acres*	*Farms rep.*
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	2,002	63
Winter wheat	15,156	462
Oats	1,489	98
Barley	491	24
Mixed grains	328	14
Corn for grain	66,662	902
Corn for silage	2,346	72
Buckwheat	NA	1
Fall rye	334	30
Spring rye	104	5
Alfalfa	4,976	211
Other tame hay	3,472	120
Other fodder crops	177	7
Canola	NA	1
Flaxseed	NA	2
Soybeans	184,500	1,542
Sunflowers	1,618	28
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	2,034	66
Dry field peas	NA	2
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	201	6
Fababeans for beans	NA	1
Other dry beans	NA	2
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	186	15
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	0	0
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	170	8
Other field crops	389	5

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	*Acres*	*Farms rep.*
Apples	2,478	163
Pears	93	56
Plums and prunes	166	68
Sweet cherries	7	19
Sour cherries	8	12
Peaches	853	120
Apricots	17	30
Other tree fruits	7	7
Total tree fruits	**3,628**	**220**
Strawberries	47	29
Raspberries	5	14
Blueberries	25	3
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	0	0
Grapes	323	28
Total berries & grapes	**400**	**60**
Total fruit crops	**4,028**	-

Vegetable Crops:	*Acres*	*Farms rep.*
Sweet corn	2,633	116
Tomatoes	9,711	280
Cucumbers & gherkins	170	55
Green peas	1,216	45
Green or wax beans	834	60
Cabbage	237	52
Chinese cabbage	NA	6
Cauliflower	51	22
Broccoli	7	14
Brussels sprouts	NA	2
Carrots	65	12
Rutabagas (turnips)	NA	4
Beets	21	12
Radishes	49	15
Dry onions	438	30
Green onions & shallots	41	14
Celery	NA	1
Lettuce	102	20
Spinach	19	6
Peppers	526	124
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	163	67
Asparagus	56	17
Rhubarb	20	6
Other vegetables	148	52
Total	**16,598**	**446**

Cattle and Calves:	*Number*	*Farms rep.*
Bulls	45	32
Dairy cows	1,560	49
Beef cows	543	64
Dairy heifers	781	42
Beef heifers	105	22
Slaughter/feeder heifers	439	38
Steers	946	54
Calves	1,314	108
Total	**5,733**	**168**

Pigs:	*Number*	*Farms rep.*
Boars	243	42
Sows	3,708	46
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	11,119	44
20-60 kg	9,463	50
Over 60 kg	9,598	44
Total	**34,131**	**72**

Sheep and Lambs:	*Number*	*Farms rep.*
Rams	28	14
Ewes and wethers	984	24
Lambs	553	19
Total	**1,565**	**24**

Poultry:	*Number*	*Farms rep.*
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	49,601	43
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	85,659	84
Other chickens	83,181	77
Total hens & chickens	**218,441**	**135**
Turkeys	97,276	19
Other poultry	30,381	52

Other Livestock:	*Number*	*Farms rep.*
Horses and ponies	845	149
Goats	216	27
Rabbits	1,367	31
Mink	20,380	6
Fox	0	0
Other livestock	-	4

Farm Size:	*Farms rep.*
Under 10 acres	207
10 to 69 acres	857
70 to 239 acres	760
240 to 399 acres	195
400 to 559 acres	86
560 to 759 acres	49
760 to 1,119 acres	44
1,120 to 1,599 acres	12
1,600 acres and over	5

Tenure:	*Acres*	*Farms rep.*
Area owned	195,876	2,098
Area rented	134,400	846
Total	**330,276**	**2,215**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	*$*	*Farms rep.*
Rent or leasing	11,586,983	795
Wages and salaries	33,636,729	875
Interest on operating debt	6,465,990	756
Interest on other debts	12,231,158	816
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	8,423,201	1,936
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	13,108,187	1,856
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	13,933,286	1,824
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	9,423,400	1,613
Seed and seedlings	16,326,085	1,632
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	5,882,730	388
Lvstck./poult. purchases	2,738,637	214
Veterinary services, etc.	491,565	266
Custom work, etc.	4,231,010	1,019
Electricity	4,224,905	1,678
Telephone	960,798	1,634
Fuel for heating & drying	8,886,514	767
Other expenses	25,381,710	1,433
Total	**177,932,888**	**2,215**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:		*Farms rep.*
Under $2,500		167
$2,500 to $4,999		119
$5,000 to $9,999		238
$10,000 to $24,999		490
$25,000 to $49,999		391
$50,000 to $99,999		321
$100,000 to $249,999		292
$250,000 to $499,999		136
$500,000 and over		61
Value	$218,553,513	2,215

Farm Capital:	*$*	*Farms rep.*
Machinery & equipment	173,963,907	2,165
Livestock & poultry	11,463,133	467
Land & buildings	951,307,858	2,215
Total	**1,136,734,898**	**2,215**

Farm Machinery:	*Number*	*Farms rep.*
Tractors	6,870	2,053
Farm trucks	2,559	1,741
Cars	1,529	1,305
Swathers	22	22
Mower-conditioners	269	243
Grain combines	916	841
Balers	286	269
Forage harvesters	72	66
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	1,352
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	1,625
Use of personal computers	-	269

Hired Labour:	*Weeks*	*Farms rep.*
Year round	47,481	285
Seasonal	37,087	735
Total	**84,568**	**875**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	*1-7*	*8-32*	*33-77*	*78-177*	*178 & over*
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	9	17	21	7	0
Beef cows & heifers	46	25	2	0	0
Slaughter cattle	55	15	5	3	1
Sows	10	9	11	11	5
Other pigs over 20 kg	7	14	9	4	24
Sheep & lambs	8	8	4	1	3

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	*1-7*	*8-32*	*33-77*	*78-127*	*128 & over*
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	45	265	113	31	8
Oats	41	49	7	0	1
Barley	3	18	3	0	0
Mixed grains	2	9	2	1	0
Grain corn	37	305	314	112	134
Soybeans	42	332	477	264	427
White beans	0	5	0	0	1
Tobacco	7	6	2	0	0

Table 132 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Frontenac County

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	72,302	637
Summerfallow	1,582	52
Improved pasture	16,392	239
Unimproved pasture	62,849	496
Other land	50,842	586
Total farms	**203,967**	**733**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	176	6
Winter wheat	444	13
Oats	2,582	142
Barley	3,959	106
Mixed grains	2,108	74
Corn for grain	3,421	45
Corn for silage	4,899	129
Buckwheat	70	7
Fall rye	NA	2
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	19,145	299
Other tame hay	32,846	451
Other fodder crops	866	26
Canola	0	0
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	1,029	8
Sunflowers	0	0
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	5	4
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	NA	1
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	NA	1
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	0	0
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	194	6
Other field crops	0	0

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	56	10
Pears	1	5
Plums and prunes	NA	3
Sweet cherries	1	3
Sour cherries	NA	1
Peaches	0	0
Apricots	0	0
Other tree fruits	0	0
Total tree fruits	**58**	**10**
Strawberries	20	4
Raspberries	NA	3
Blueberries	NA	1
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	0	0
Grapes	0	0
Total berries & grapes	**23**	**8**
Total fruit crops	**81**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	249	18
Tomatoes	5	14
Cucumbers & gherkins	2	12
Green peas	2	8
Green or wax beans	2	10
Cabbage	NA	6
Chinese cabbage	NA	1
Cauliflower	2	6
Broccoli	1	4
Brussels sprouts	NA	1
Carrots	11	9
Rutabagas (turnips)	4	5
Beets	2	8
Radishes	NA	3
Dry onions	NA	5
Green onions & shallots	1	6
Celery	NA	2
Lettuce	2	5
Spinach	1	4
Peppers	2	6
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	8	12
Asparagus	NA	4
Rhubarb	NA	3
Other vegetables	NA	3
Total	**336**	**25**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	480	322
Dairy cows	6,419	175
Beef cows	7,242	406
Dairy heifers	3,395	161
Beef heifers	1,897	258
Slaughter/feeder heifers	2,776	68
Steers	1,275	143
Calves	7,450	492
Total	**30,934**	**553**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	17	11
Sows	135	20
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	456	18
20-60 kg	489	36
Over 60 kg	433	9
Total	**1,530**	**61**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	70	28
Ewes and wethers	1,696	43
Lambs	1,327	39
Total	**3,093**	**45**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	NA	34
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	15,611	99
Other chickens	NA	61
Total hens & chickens	**19,762**	**126**
Turkeys	425	23
Other poultry	1,616	43

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	797	183
Goats	209	22
Rabbits	861	23
Mink	NA	4
Fox	NA	3
Other livestock	-	11

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	26
10 to 69 acres	92
70 to 239 acres	316
240 to 399 acres	131
400 to 559 acres	82
560 to 759 acres	39
760 to 1,119 acres	28
1,120 to 1,599 acres	17
1,600 acres and over	2

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	157,645	722
Area rented	46,322	237
Total	**203,967**	**733**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	533,683	242
Wages and salaries	3,568,174	259
Interest on operating debt	929,191	143
Interest on other debts	2,309,784	207
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	1,473,786	630
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	2,136,504	629
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	751,428	284
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	283,808	209
Seed and seedlings	642,419	327
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	4,452,932	598
Lvstck./poult. purchases	6,112,559	305
Veterinary services, etc.	923,296	535
Custom work, etc.	550,744	286
Electricity	1,002,914	606
Telephone	181,516	529
Fuel for heating & drying	221,785	172
Other expenses	4,764,208	439
Total	**30,838,731**	**733**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	121
$2,500 to $4,999	94
$5,000 to $9,999	160
$10,000 to $24,999	139
$25,000 to $49,999	68
$50,000 to $99,999	64
$100,000 to $249,999	66
$250,000 to $499,999	14
$500,000 and over	7
Value	$34,647,560
	733

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	35,102,791	722
Livestock & poultry	26,230,376	647
Land & buildings	237,538,600	733
Total	**298,871,767**	**733**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	1,572	673
Farm trucks	789	599
Cars	434	381
Swathers	50	50
Mower-conditioners	408	389
Grain combines	185	178
Balers	642	524
Forage harvesters	196	174
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	413
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	528
Use of personal computers	-	59

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	6,165	87
Seasonal	3,221	212
Total	**9,386**	**259**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
	- farms reporting -				
Dairy cows & heifers	17	53	82	34	4
Beef cows & heifers	98	250	65	5	3
Slaughter cattle	136	37	3	0	2
Sows	17	2	1	0	0
Other pigs over 20 kg	29	8	2	0	2
Sheep & lambs	10	12	13	4	6

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
	- farms reporting -				
Winter wheat	1	9	1	1	1
Oats	38	86	17	0	1
Barley	14	48	34	6	4
Mixed grains	7	42	21	4	0
Grain corn	6	14	12	8	5
Soybeans	1	4	1	1	1
White beans	0	1	0	0	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 133 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Grey County

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	286,691	2,818
Summerfallow	8,197	321
Improved pasture	88,594	1,529
Unimproved pasture	82,522	1,572
Other land	126,577	2,818
Total farms	**592,581**	**3,146**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	404	25
Winter wheat	4,346	186
Oats	5,053	239
Barley	33,628	744
Mixed grains	38,459	1,157
Corn for grain	8,530	204
Corn for silage	11,365	451
Buckwheat	332	26
Fall rye	144	9
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	113,202	1,825
Other tame hay	57,550	1,138
Other fodder crops	731	21
Canola	2,956	55
Flaxseed	229	7
Soybeans	799	20
Sunflowers	NA	2
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	122	34
Dry field peas	NA	1
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	167	3
Fababeans for beans	NA	2
Other dry beans	NA	1
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	315	8
Triticale	83	7
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	737	27
Other field crops	NA	2

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	6,575	183
Pears	27	42
Plums and prunes	10	25
Sweet cherries	NA	13
Sour cherries	NA	12
Peaches	7	7
Apricots	1	4
Other tree fruits	NA	3
Total tree fruits	**6,668**	**190**
Strawberries	69	29
Raspberries	32	34
Blueberries	2	3
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	2	4
Grapes	1	5
Total berries & grapes	**105**	**44**
Total fruit crops	**6,773**	-

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	239	56
Tomatoes	14	41
Cucumbers & gherkins	13	35
Green peas	10	31
Green or wax beans	9	33
Cabbage	2	10
Chinese cabbage	1	6
Cauliflower	8	14
Broccoli	5	12
Brussels sprouts	NA	6
Carrots	4	25
Rutabagas (turnips)	1	9
Beets	10	27
Radishes	1	10
Dry onions	6	20
Green onions & shallots	3	14
Celery	NA	2
Lettuce	2	11
Spinach	1	9
Peppers	2	12
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	22	31
Asparagus	38	14
Rhubarb	1	9
Other vegetables	21	15
Total	**410**	**85**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	1,862	1,193
Dairy cows	13,196	509
Beef cows	34,061	1,468
Dairy heifers	6,581	403
Beef heifers	6,091	839
Slaughter/feeder heifers	15,008	610
Steers	26,431	879
Calves	38,153	1,829
Total	**141,383**	**2,227**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	608	322
Sows	8,347	358
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	24,282	325
20-60 kg	24,625	365
Over 60 kg	21,418	284
Total	**79,280**	**564**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	602	255
Ewes and wethers	15,780	328
Lambs	12,420	314
Total	**28,802**	**343**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	154,847	150
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	285,326	459
Other chickens	659,627	383
Total hens & chickens	**1,099,800**	**705**
Turkeys	39,591	107
Other poultry	13,824	225

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	3,236	627
Goats	2,118	138
Rabbits	12,401	125
Mink	NA	6
Fox	1,471	7
Other livestock	-	48

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	90
10 to 69 acres	431
70 to 239 acres	1,843
240 to 399 acres	516
400 to 559 acres	152
560 to 759 acres	68
760 to 1,119 acres	33
1,120 to 1,599 acres	9
1,600 acres and over	4

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	440,004	3,016
Area rented	152,577	1,047
Total	**592,581**	**3,146**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	2,306,572	985
Wages and salaries	12,739,514	1,091
Interest on operating debt	6,875,044	1,104
Interest on other debts	10,890,058	1,208
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	6,522,708	2,706
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	8,974,454	2,645
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	4,064,284	1,947
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	1,917,599	1,252
Seed and seedlings	2,785,834	1,828
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	27,970,035	2,514
Lvstck./poult. purchases	44,017,524	1,587
Veterinary services, etc.	3,474,513	2,260
Custom work, etc.	4,159,340	1,580
Electricity	4,288,746	2,629
Telephone	1,145,158	2,461
Fuel for heating & drying	1,079,194	834
Other expenses	22,522,269	2,006
Total	**165,732,846**	**3,146**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:		Farms rep.
Under $2,500		396
$2,500 to $4,999		262
$5,000 to $9,999		393
$10,000 to $24,999		734
$25,000 to $49,999		502
$50,000 to $99,999		376
$100,000 to $249,999		365
$250,000 to $499,999		77
$500,000 and over		41
Value	$193,340,028	3,146

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	144,369,403	3,122
Livestock & poultry	116,236,790	2,710
Land & buildings	906,405,279	3,146
Total	**1,167,011,472**	**3,146**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	7,518	2,934
Farm trucks	3,099	2,373
Cars	2,182	1,912
Swathers	815	798
Mower-conditioners	1,353	1,307
Grain combines	1,102	1,034
Balers	2,433	2,018
Forage harvesters	717	642
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	2,041
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	2,521
Use of personal computers	-	252

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	19,735	318
Seasonal	15,626	884
Total	**35,361**	**1,091**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Dairy cows & heifers	115	183	214	33	5
Beef cows & heifers	225	908	329	51	8
Slaughter cattle	375	389	182	102	39
Sows	118	162	66	8	4
Other pigs over 20 kg	84	128	91	78	63
Sheep & lambs	45	101	97	58	42

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Winter wheat	22	123	36	5	0
Oats	59	147	26	6	1
Barley	53	312	262	80	37
Mixed grains	74	684	318	68	13
Grain corn	18	97	61	20	8
Soybeans	1	9	8	2	0
White beans	0	1	1	1	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 134 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Haldimond-Norfolk Regional Municipality

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	357,809	2,852
Summerfallow	17,998	523
Improved pasture	12,459	494
Unimproved pasture	19,098	595
Other land	93,491	2,710
Total farms	**500,855**	**3,066**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	2,399	79
Winter wheat	27,810	789
Oats	8,032	361
Barley	8,192	256
Mixed grains	2,397	75
Corn for grain	76,253	1,004
Corn for silage	7,016	216
Buckwheat	502	18
Fall rye	31,499	696
Spring rye	641	21
Alfalfa	31,070	661
Other tame hay	38,327	722
Other fodder crops	428	24
Canola	NA	2
Flaxseed	NA	1
Soybeans	58,768	841
Sunflowers	135	8
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	2,013	89
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	NA	15
Fababeans for beans	NA	1
Other dry beans	363	17
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	38,147	750
Millet for grain	NA	2
Triticale	149	4
Safflower	NA	2
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	4,234	73
Other field crops	724	71

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	3,969	131
Pears	178	59
Plums and prunes	32	32
Sweet cherries	39	31
Sour cherries	505	25
Peaches	77	33
Apricots	9	15
Other tree fruits	32	14
Total tree fruits	**4,842**	**151**
Strawberries	737	65
Raspberries	40	35
Blueberries	75	15
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	2	3
Grapes	85	21
Total berries & grapes	**940**	**110**
Total fruit crops	**5,782**	-

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	1,997	103
Tomatoes	1,505	139
Cucumbers & gherkins	1,115	123
Green peas	26	21
Green or wax beans	114	32
Cabbage	577	49
Chinese cabbage	NA	7
Cauliflower	515	42
Broccoli	208	24
Brussels sprouts	3	7
Carrots	228	19
Rutabagas (turnips)	9	7
Beets	26	21
Radishes	NA	8
Dry onions	69	26
Green onions & shallots	23	7
Celery	47	5
Lettuce	13	11
Spinach	11	4
Peppers	1,017	113
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	730	96
Asparagus	1,260	69
Rhubarb	NA	5
Other vegetables	708	71
Total	**10,675**	**333**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	496	326
Dairy cows	11,301	303
Beef cows	6,229	397
Dairy heifers	5,482	271
Beef heifers	1,998	260
Slaughter/feeder heifers	1,379	141
Steers	2,244	229
Calves	11,087	687
Total	**40,216**	**834**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	501	139
Sows	7,929	150
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	26,047	144
20-60 kg	19,147	165
Over 60 kg	17,671	135
Total	**71,295**	**245**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	114	65
Ewes and wethers	2,944	86
Lambs	2,162	86
Total	**5,220**	**97**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	75,975	85
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	244,582	246
Other chickens	1,554,794	170
Total hens & chickens	**1,875,351**	**369**
Turkeys	286,591	56
Other poultry	80,887	124

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	1,757	282
Goats	860	85
Rabbits	2,526	83
Mink	24,399	9
Fox	1,071	5
Other livestock	-	29

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	139
10 to 69 acres	697
70 to 239 acres	1,674
240 to 399 acres	329
400 to 559 acres	125
560 to 759 acres	52
760 to 1,119 acres	32
1,120 to 1,599 acres	9
1,600 acres and over	9

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	350,822	2,829
Area rented	150,033	1,072
Total	**500,855**	**3,066**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	9,826,023	996
Wages and salaries	68,002,203	1,629
Interest on operating debt	12,592,909	1,302
Interest on other debts	16,916,286	1,249
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	13,913,275	2,661
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	19,256,822	2,603
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	17,293,350	2,306
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	11,305,302	1,935
Seed and seedlings	9,143,033	1,984
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	32,707,898	1,227
Lvstck./poult. purchases	18,760,893	738
Veterinary services, etc.	2,250,234	981
Custom work, etc.	7,817,334	1,680
Electricity	7,451,227	2,617
Telephone	1,653,539	2,490
Fuel for heating & drying	9,466,756	1,279
Other expenses	40,261,188	2,021
Total	**298,618,272**	**3,066**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	217
$2,500 to $4,999	159
$5,000 to $9,999	319
$10,000 to $24,999	536
$25,000 to $49,999	333
$50,000 to $99,999	366
$100,000 to $249,999	764
$250,000 to $499,999	275
$500,000 and over	97

Value	$378,275,919	3,066

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	203,755,798	3,042
Livestock & poultry	50,256,120	1,285
Land & buildings	1,050,509,102	3,066
Total	**1,304,521,020**	**3,066**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	9,946	2,871
Farm trucks	4,764	2,605
Cars	2,318	1,955
Swathers	233	226
Mower-conditioners	673	631
Grain combines	906	800
Balers	1,093	947
Forage harvesters	358	325
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	1,896
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	2,371
Use of personal computers	-	340

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	49,686	410
Seasonal	111,519	1,411
Total	**161,205**	**1,628**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
	- farms reporting -				
Dairy cows & heifers	44	56	148	72	2
Beef cows & heifers	158	232	55	5	2
Slaughter cattle	175	99	16	1	3
Sows	36	49	35	23	7
Other pigs over 20 kg	40	40	29	32	58
Sheep & lambs	29	21	26	16	5

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
	- farms reporting -				
Winter wheat	55	452	216	51	15
Oats	71	224	58	6	2
Barley	73	148	67	12	6
Mixed grains	7	40	24	4	0
Grain corn	41	362	309	141	151
Soybeans	30	290	314	114	93
White beans	3	7	3	2	0
Tobacco	6	148	520	61	15

Table 135 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Haliburton County

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	3,177	56
Summerfallow	134	4
Improved pasture	817	26
Unimproved pasture	6,351	56
Other land	6,195	77
Total farms	**16,674**	**96**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	0	0
Winter wheat	67	4
Oats	230	14
Barley	NA	1
Mixed grains	216	7
Corn for grain	308	5
Corn for silage	129	5
Buckwheat	0	0
Fall rye	0	0
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	496	14
Other tame hay	1,320	36
Other fodder crops	0	0
Canola	0	0
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	NA	1
Sunflowers	0	0
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	3	3
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	76	3
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	0	0
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	0	0
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	NA	1
Other field crops	0	0

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	NA	3
Pears	NA	1
Plums and prunes	NA	1
Sweet cherries	NA	1
Sour cherries	0	0
Peaches	0	0
Apricots	0	0
Other tree fruits	NA	1
Total tree fruits	**NA**	**3**
Strawberries	NA	2
Raspberries	NA	3
Blueberries	NA	1
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	0	0
Grapes	0	0
Total berries & grapes	**3**	**4**
Total fruit crops	**NA**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	57	7
Tomatoes	2	3
Cucumbers & gherkins	0	0
Green peas	NA	3
Green or wax beans	NA	3
Cabbage	0	0
Chinese cabbage	0	0
Cauliflower	0	0
Broccoli	NA	1
Brussels sprouts	NA	1
Carrots	NA	4
Rutabagas (turnips)	0	0
Beets	NA	1
Radishes	0	0
Dry onions	NA	2
Green onions & shallots	0	0
Celery	0	0
Lettuce	NA	1
Spinach	0	0
Peppers	NA	1
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	NA	1
Asparagus	2	3
Rhubarb	0	0
Other vegetables	NA	1
Total	**151**	**12**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	41	35
Dairy cows	NA	2
Beef cows	NA	42
Dairy heifers	29	3
Beef heifers	101	28
Slaughter/feeder heifers	64	13
Steers	64	14
Calves	561	42
Total	**1,584**	**45**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	NA	2
Sows	NA	2
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	47	3
20-60 kg	40	5
Over 60 kg	0	0
Total	**NA**	**8**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	5	3
Ewes and wethers	70	4
Lambs	63	4
Total	**138**	**4**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	87	4
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	182	13
Other chickens	369	11
Total hens & chickens	**638**	**17**
Turkeys	NA	3
Other poultry	208	8

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	179	30
Goats	138	5
Rabbits	NA	4
Mink	0	0
Fox	NA	1
Other livestock	-	3

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	6
10 to 69 acres	20
70 to 239 acres	48
240 to 399 acres	13
400 to 559 acres	6
560 to 759 acres	1
760 to 1,119 acres	2
1,120 to 1,599 acres	0
1,600 acres and over	0

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	13,318	95
Area rented	3,356	19
Total	**16,674**	**96**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	36,410	17
Wages and salaries	105,648	21
Interest on operating debt	61,824	15
Interest on other debts	78,837	15
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	85,583	60
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	143,171	63
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	67,707	41
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	30,045	16
Seed and seedlings	41,353	36
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	208,061	69
Lvstck./poult. purchases	72,317	32
Veterinary services, etc.	36,289	57
Custom work, etc.	61,611	27
Electricity	63,099	68
Telephone	23,608	60
Fuel for heating & drying	12,994	15
Other expenses	284,885	58
Total	**1,413,442**	**96**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:		Farms rep.
Under $2,500		25
$2,500 to $4,999		19
$5,000 to $9,999		27
$10,000 to $24,999		11
$25,000 to $49,999		9
$50,000 to $99,999		3
$100,000 to $249,999		2
$250,000 to $499,999		0
$500,000 and over		0
Value	$1,242,002	96

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	2,427,089	91
Livestock & poultry	1,357,245	73
Land & buildings	24,943,202	96
Total	**28,727,536**	**96**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	141	78
Farm trucks	95	66
Cars	37	34
Swathers	7	7
Mower-conditioners	25	24
Grain combines	18	16
Balers	50	42
Forage harvesters	4	4
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	39
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	67
Use of personal computers	-	6

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	NA	1
Seasonal	NA	20
Total	**426**	**21**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Dairy cows & heifers	0	2	0	1	0
Beef cows & heifers	10	28	5	0	0
Slaughter cattle	16	5	1	0	0
Sows	2	0	0	0	0
Other pigs over 20 kg	2	3	0	0	0
Sheep & lambs	2	1	0	1	0

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Winter wheat	0	4	0	0	0
Oats	4	9	1	0	0
Barley	1	0	0	0	0
Mixed grains	0	5	1	1	0
Grain corn	0	1	2	2	0
Soybeans	0	0	0	1	0
White beans	0	2	1	0	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 136 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Halton Regional Municipality

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	77,310	609
Summerfallow	2,586	87
Improved pasture	6,658	229
Unimproved pasture	7,502	232
Other land	20,980	613
Total farms	**115,036**	**744**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	NA	1
Spring wheat	NA	15
Winter wheat	7,306	107
Oats	3,205	70
Barley	3,280	81
Mixed grains	3,061	89
Corn for grain	14,737	128
Corn for silage	1,884	68
Buckwheat	NA	2
Fall rye	25	5
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	17,119	300
Other tame hay	7,129	186
Other fodder crops	569	9
Canola	243	5
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	10,426	73
Sunflowers	0	0
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	6	6
Dry field peas	NA	1
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	NA	4
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	NA	1
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	NA	2
Triticale	0	0
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	1,069	10
Other field crops	0	0

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	497	52
Pears	130	23
Plums and prunes	13	13
Sweet cherries	5	9
Sour cherries	15	8
Peaches	9	7
Apricots	5	7
Other tree fruits	0	0
Total tree fruits	**674**	**61**
Strawberries	109	13
Raspberries	40	11
Blueberries	NA	4
Cranberries	NA	1
Other berries	NA	3
Grapes	2	5
Total berries & grapes	**171**	**23**
Total fruit crops	**845**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	438	29
Tomatoes	88	29
Cucumbers & gherkins	12	17
Green peas	19	12
Green or wax beans	236	23
Cabbage	132	12
Chinese cabbage	NA	2
Cauliflower	78	14
Broccoli	70	8
Brussels sprouts	NA	2
Carrots	7	6
Rutabagas (turnips)	0	0
Beets	4	7
Radishes	NA	1
Dry onions	3	4
Green onions & shallots	NA	2
Celery	0	0
Lettuce	23	6
Spinach	NA	3
Peppers	NA	10
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	125	26
Asparagus	4	7
Rhubarb	1	6
Other vegetables	110	12
Total	**1,409**	**65**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	171	105
Dairy cows	2,571	72
Beef cows	2,201	140
Dairy heifers	1,373	70
Beef heifers	527	83
Slaughter/feeder heifers	2,814	59
Steers	4,319	95
Calves	2,862	203
Total	**16,838**	**264**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	96	29
Sows	1,437	31
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	4,150	34
20-60 kg	4,483	49
Over 60 kg	3,795	35
Total	**13,961**	**62**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	69	40
Ewes and wethers	1,393	50
Lambs	1,253	50
Total	**2,715**	**55**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	57,502	37
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	44,467	81
Other chickens	592,931	64
Total hens & chickens	**694,900**	**121**
Turkeys	NA	11
Other poultry	3,336	47

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	3,212	241
Goats	1,054	37
Rabbits	576	28
Mink	NA	1
Fox	NA	1
Other livestock	-	14

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	69
10 to 69 acres	303
70 to 239 acres	266
240 to 399 acres	57
400 to 559 acres	22
560 to 759 acres	6
760 to 1,119 acres	13
1,120 to 1,599 acres	3
1,600 acres and over	5

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	52,974	665
Area rented	62,062	261
Total	**115,036**	**744**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	1,936,704	227
Wages and salaries	24,755,261	339
Interest on operating debt	3,679,815	194
Interest on other debts	3,705,173	203
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	2,621,129	575
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	4,754,524	565
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	3,376,209	359
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	1,392,729	306
Seed and seedlings	3,221,426	344
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	10,551,631	483
Lvstck./poult. purchases	24,502,745	238
Veterinary services, etc.	1,186,664	390
Custom work, etc.	2,732,806	274
Electricity	2,129,760	558
Telephone	572,432	513
Fuel for heating & drying	1,823,709	219
Other expenses	15,541,499	452
Total	**108,484,216**	**744**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	97
$2,500 to $4,999	59
$5,000 to $9,999	98
$10,000 to $24,999	133
$25,000 to $49,999	92
$50,000 to $99,999	71
$100,000 to $249,999	102
$250,000 to $499,999	55
$500,000 and over	37

Value	$129,431,829	744

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	45,164,213	741
Livestock & poultry	21,311,401	525
Land & buildings	1,377,152,450	744
Total	**1,443,628,064**	**744**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	1,915	677
Farm trucks	958	563
Cars	473	393
Swathers	111	108
Mower-conditioners	247	230
Grain combines	170	157
Balers	382	315
Forage harvesters	102	90
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	359
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	521
Use of personal computers	-	120

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	42,284	157
Seasonal	15,689	255
Total	**57,973**	**339**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	13	14	36	17	0
Beef cows & heifers	44	76	24	3	0
Slaughter cattle	46	40	19	3	5
Sows	11	10	6	2	2
Other pigs over 20 kg	11	16	3	12	12
Sheep & lambs	9	21	15	7	3

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	10	57	21	6	13
Oats	8	35	17	4	6
Barley	4	42	27	4	4
Mixed grains	7	44	30	8	0
Grain corn	5	37	40	18	28
Soybeans	2	17	20	12	22
White beans	0	1	2	0	1
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 137 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Hamilton-Wentworth Regional Municipality

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	101,363	1,013
Summerfallow	4,271	145
Improved pasture	4,762	267
Unimproved pasture	6,947	316
Other land	21,039	1,028
Total farms	**138,382**	**1,225**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	633	21
Winter wheat	7,907	190
Oats	2,928	132
Barley	4,559	118
Mixed grains	3,041	102
Corn for grain	24,306	297
Corn for silage	2,820	116
Buckwheat	60	4
Fall rye	586	21
Spring rye	77	4
Alfalfa	16,343	408
Other tame hay	8,548	242
Other fodder crops	139	7
Canola	NA	1
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	11,897	129
Sunflowers	NA	2
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	2,138	40
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	NA	1
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	NA	7
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	NA	1
Millet for grain	NA	1
Triticale	0	0
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	1,271	16
Other field crops	NA	1

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	1,401	92
Pears	316	78
Plums and prunes	80	47
Sweet cherries	61	38
Sour cherries	49	29
Peaches	93	31
Apricots	8	14
Other tree fruits	26	10
Total tree fruits	**2,035**	**131**
Strawberries	NA	23
Raspberries	59	24
Blueberries	NA	2
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	NA	4
Grapes	677	51
Total berries & grapes	**909**	**89**
Total fruit crops	**2,944**	-

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	695	55
Tomatoes	217	59
Cucumbers & gherkins	62	34
Green peas	76	30
Green or wax beans	171	32
Cabbage	615	39
Chinese cabbage	19	3
Cauliflower	691	41
Broccoli	1,011	34
Brussels sprouts	144	10
Carrots	6	11
Rutabagas (turnips)	15	10
Beets	NA	25
Radishes	9	6
Dry onions	18	14
Green onions & shallots	67	6
Celery	33	5
Lettuce	174	22
Spinach	NA	4
Peppers	173	45
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	493	65
Asparagus	16	8
Rhubarb	16	10
Other vegetables	427	33
Total	**5,222**	**149**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	263	143
Dairy cows	4,444	116
Beef cows	2,855	212
Dairy heifers	2,172	107
Beef heifers	761	139
Slaughter/feeder heifers	880	66
Steers	1,607	105
Calves	5,397	316
Total	**18,379**	**399**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	221	58
Sows	3,327	64
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	10,811	62
20-60 kg	7,788	67
Over 60 kg	7,304	61
Total	**29,451**	**110**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	126	64
Ewes and wethers	2,495	78
Lambs	2,194	80
Total	**4,815**	**85**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	62,964	53
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	108,226	117
Other chickens	1,617,834	116
Total hens & chickens	**1,789,024**	**204**
Turkeys	33,688	23
Other poultry	15,280	67

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	1,759	202
Goats	268	37
Rabbits	1,119	48
Mink	NA	2
Fox	0	0
Other livestock	-	14

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	155
10 to 69 acres	489
70 to 239 acres	454
240 to 399 acres	75
400 to 559 acres	26
560 to 759 acres	8
760 to 1,119 acres	8
1,120 to 1,599 acres	6
1,600 acres and over	4

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	87,180	1,171
Area rented	51,202	357
Total	**138,382**	**1,225**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	2,601,218	353
Wages and salaries	31,130,016	562
Interest on operating debt	4,198,618	351
Interest on other debts	6,231,298	402
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	4,151,461	1,030
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	6,884,059	1,005
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	5,439,073	739
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	2,870,525	626
Seed and seedlings	4,916,231	681
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	16,797,731	655
Lvstck./poult. purchases	10,334,557	372
Veterinary services, etc.	1,473,224	531
Custom work, etc.	2,515,338	487
Electricity	3,339,020	1,008
Telephone	714,828	920
Fuel for heating & drying	3,094,548	434
Other expenses	21,374,887	775
Total	**128,066,632**	**1,225**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	165
$2,500 to $4,999	101
$5,000 to $9,999	160
$10,000 to $24,999	239
$25,000 to $49,999	103
$50,000 to $99,999	112
$100,000 to $249,999	171
$250,000 to $499,999	110
$500,000 and over	64

Value	$158,733,047	1,225

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	70,783,511	1,199
Livestock & poultry	25,270,783	717
Land & buildings	792,132,212	1,225
Total	**888,186,506**	**1,225**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	3,141	1,120
Farm trucks	1,533	915
Cars	753	638
Swathers	61	60
Mower-conditioners	420	381
Grain combines	281	259
Balers	524	460
Forage harvesters	181	155
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	608
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	850
Use of personal computers	-	175

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	46,156	229
Seasonal	31,416	457
Total	**77,572**	**563**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Dairy cows & heifers	17	30	60	22	2
Beef cows & heifers	99	118	21	4	0
Slaughter cattle	81	39	12	5	2
Sows	15	17	21	8	3
Other pigs over 20 kg	12	16	12	19	28
Sheep & lambs	13	33	20	13	6

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Winter wheat	20	102	46	12	10
Oats	15	91	24	1	1
Barley	10	67	27	8	6
Mixed grains	10	60	27	4	1
Grain corn	14	101	96	43	43
Soybeans	3	32	58	15	21
White beans	0	0	0	1	0
Tobacco	0	1	0	0	0

Table 138 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Hastings County

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	125,243	1,091
Summerfallow	3,246	143
Improved pasture	22,553	434
Unimproved pasture	70,189	792
Other land	77,689	1,047
Total farms	298,920	1,244

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	273	8
Winter wheat	3,115	125
Oats	5,446	252
Barley	4,021	116
Mixed grains	9,963	284
Corn for grain	11,161	192
Corn for silage	8,878	283
Buckwheat	158	15
Fall rye	75	8
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	45,344	667
Other tame hay	30,488	580
Other fodder crops	406	39
Canola	0	0
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	2,986	59
Sunflowers	NA	1
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	164	18
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	109	3
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	0	0
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	NA	1
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	413	20
Other field crops	0	0

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	250	32
Pears	5	13
Plums and prunes	3	9
Sweet cherries	NA	4
Sour cherries	2	3
Peaches	NA	1
Apricots	NA	3
Other tree fruits	NA	3
Total tree fruits	269	33
Strawberries	61	12
Raspberries	NA	17
Blueberries	9	4
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	0	0
Grapes	NA	2
Total berries & grapes	93	23
Total fruit crops	362	-

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	1,511	39
Tomatoes	22	28
Cucumbers & gherkins	NA	18
Green peas	131	22
Green or wax beans	NA	17
Cabbage	3	8
Chinese cabbage	0	0
Cauliflower	4	8
Broccoli	3	9
Brussels sprouts	NA	4
Carrots	3	16
Rutabagas (turnips)	NA	8
Beets	3	16
Radishes	NA	2
Dry onions	6	12
Green onions & shallots	NA	7
Celery	0	0
Lettuce	1	5
Spinach	NA	5
Peppers	4	12
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	21	18
Asparagus	14	15
Rhubarb	1	4
Other vegetables	9	10
Total	1,749	67

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	774	529
Dairy cows	10,896	294
Beef cows	10,927	609
Dairy heifers	5,750	260
Beef heifers	2,514	378
Slaughter/feeder heifers	1,211	108
Steers	2,806	208
Calves	13,798	795
Total	48,676	921

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	101	52
Sows	1,055	74
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	2,393	59
20-60 kg	1,726	54
Over 60 kg	1,656	34
Total	6,931	119

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	110	57
Ewes and wethers	2,891	80
Lambs	2,453	78
Total	5,454	84

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	13,785	58
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	50,909	143
Other chickens	139,256	118
Total hens & chickens	203,950	217
Turkeys	7,948	55
Other poultry	NA	79

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	1,202	268
Goats	704	62
Rabbits	1,287	39
Mink	0	0
Fox	88	3
Other livestock	-	29

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	47
10 to 69 acres	149
70 to 239 acres	574
240 to 399 acres	266
400 to 559 acres	125
560 to 759 acres	49
760 to 1,119 acres	22
1,120 to 1,599 acres	7
1,600 acres and over	5

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	223,562	1,214
Area rented	75,358	410
Total	298,920	1,244

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	1,477,674	431
Wages and salaries	4,906,167	499
Interest on operating debt	1,704,317	319
Interest on other debts	3,691,988	410
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	2,691,399	1,069
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	3,977,222	1,060
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	1,634,505	637
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	759,519	422
Seed and seedlings	1,183,397	687
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	8,106,050	1,013
Lvstck./poult. purchases	8,274,459	572
Veterinary services, etc.	1,720,883	861
Custom work, etc.	1,487,484	603
Electricity	1,743,611	1,017
Telephone	363,980	934
Fuel for heating & drying	430,832	314
Other expenses	7,474,861	804
Total	51,628,348	1,244

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:		Farms rep.
Under $2,500		199
$2,500 to $4,999		135
$5,000 to $9,999		227
$10,000 to $24,999		232
$25,000 to $49,999		135
$50,000 to $99,999		102
$100,000 to $249,999		178
$250,000 to $499,999		30
$500,000 and over		6
Value	$60,745,465	1,244

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	61,841,490	1,232
Livestock & poultry	41,366,939	1,073
Land & buildings	336,933,290	1,244
Total	440,141,719	1,244

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	2,673	1,138
Farm trucks	1,363	1,001
Cars	793	708
Swathers	85	83
Mower-conditioners	660	644
Grain combines	377	362
Balers	977	829
Forage harvesters	294	268
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	790
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	957
Use of personal computers	-	112

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	7,473	147
Seasonal	5,329	404
Total	12,802	499

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Dairy cows & heifers	36	51	161	63	2
Beef cows & heifers	145	392	90	11	1
Slaughter cattle	168	58	19	9	3
Sows	44	22	6	2	0
Other pigs over 20 kg	35	18	8	2	5
Sheep & lambs	8	34	23	15	4

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Winter wheat	25	68	28	2	2
Oats	48	154	44	5	1
Barley	13	50	44	9	0
Mixed grains	16	153	92	18	5
Grain corn	12	78	53	34	15
Soybeans	4	31	16	5	3
White beans	0	1	2	0	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 139 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Huron County

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	557,448	2,983
Summerfallow	2,352	112
Improved pasture	34,422	986
Unimproved pasture	27,656	782
Other land	89,647	2,864
Total farms	**711,525**	**3,260**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	2,530	65
Winter wheat	33,432	814
Oats	7,459	226
Barley	42,738	1,013
Mixed grains	30,475	854
Corn for grain	176,370	1,879
Corn for silage	23,572	751
Buckwheat	53	3
Fall rye	63	5
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	62,178	1,487
Other tame hay	13,222	478
Other fodder crops	431	11
Canola	5,579	70
Flaxseed	NA	1
Soybeans	96,352	1,158
Sunflowers	17	3
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	470	25
Dry field peas	880	10
Lentils	NA	4
Dry white beans	50,355	811
Fababeans for beans	119	3
Other dry beans	2,220	38
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	159	10
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	1,017	28
Other field crops	118	9

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	454	55
Pears	6	23
Plums and prunes	5	13
Sweet cherries	5	16
Sour cherries	5	11
Peaches	67	12
Apricots	1	3
Other tree fruits	1	3
Total tree fruits	**544**	**60**
Strawberries	97	29
Raspberries	14	16
Blueberries	NA	1
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	NA	6
Grapes	NA	2
Total berries & grapes	**135**	**37**
Total fruit crops	**679**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	2,316	68
Tomatoes	93	21
Cucumbers & gherkins	73	26
Green peas	1,512	48
Green or wax beans	NA	17
Cabbage	NA	11
Chinese cabbage	0	0
Cauliflower	54	12
Broccoli	NA	11
Brussels sprouts	NA	1
Carrots	16	10
Rutabagas (turnips)	1,039	9
Beets	NA	6
Radishes	NA	3
Dry onions	NA	6
Green onions & shallots	NA	3
Celery	NA	2
Lettuce	11	6
Spinach	NA	1
Peppers	NA	11
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	53	17
Asparagus	10	4
Rhubarb	NA	6
Other vegetables	4	7
Total	**6,477**	**113**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	1,100	658
Dairy cows	19,221	551
Beef cows	15,523	712
Dairy heifers	9,187	467
Beef heifers	3,309	406
Slaughter/feeder heifers	22,290	559
Steers	30,968	691
Calves	31,050	1,278
Total	**132,648**	**1,684**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	2,384	564
Sows	38,296	591
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	115,838	556
20-60 kg	115,294	723
Over 60 kg	99,876	611
Total	**371,688**	**874**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	238	123
Ewes and wethers	6,512	160
Lambs	5,123	151
Total	**11,873**	**172**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	484,928	108
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	746,597	423
Other chickens	1,976,924	301
Total hens & chickens	**3,208,449**	**626**
Turkeys	170,709	61
Other poultry	4,981	136

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	1,888	428
Goats	1,503	92
Rabbits	12,092	127
Mink	NA	1
Fox	NA	3
Other livestock	-	32

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	179
10 to 69 acres	427
70 to 239 acres	1,727
240 to 399 acres	540
400 to 559 acres	184
560 to 759 acres	107
760 to 1,119 acres	52
1,120 to 1,599 acres	26
1,600 acres and over	18

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	524,521	3,099
Area rented	187,004	1,113
Total	**711,525**	**3,260**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	11,614,434	1,115
Wages and salaries	20,139,736	1,420
Interest on operating debt	13,821,626	1,705
Interest on other debts	24,979,638	1,801
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	12,537,210	2,818
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	17,467,241	2,794
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	20,419,865	2,542
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	9,658,729	2,130
Seed and seedlings	11,342,970	2,448
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	66,742,749	2,362
Lvstck./poult. purchases	81,681,926	1,750
Veterinary services, etc.	4,814,547	2,075
Custom work, etc.	10,334,617	2,062
Electricity	7,416,308	2,832
Telephone	1,595,063	2,741
Fuel for heating & drying	3,310,988	1,308
Other expenses	40,052,317	2,363
Total	**357,929,964**	**3,260**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	126
$2,500 to $4,999	116
$5,000 to $9,999	207
$10,000 to $24,999	493
$25,000 to $49,999	496
$50,000 to $99,999	581
$100,000 to $249,999	833
$250,000 to $499,999	285
$500,000 and over	123
Value	$436,912,953
	3,260

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	245,242,338	3,215
Livestock & poultry	141,900,120	2,417
Land & buildings	1,167,844,286	3,260
Total	**1,554,986,744**	**3,260**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	9,209	2,910
Farm trucks	3,853	2,649
Cars	2,798	2,338
Swathers	688	677
Mower-conditioners	894	869
Grain combines	1,278	1,149
Balers	1,647	1,458
Forage harvesters	805	704
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	2,200
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	2,570
Use of personal computers	-	371

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	36,478	517
Seasonal	15,347	1,054
Total	**51,825**	**1,420**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	86	131	276	88	6
Beef cows & heifers	164	423	154	18	5
Slaughter cattle	239	315	203	104	66
Sows	63	182	187	122	37
Other pigs over 20 kg	36	103	114	175	367
Sheep & lambs	37	53	44	24	14

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	27	429	250	77	31
Oats	22	122	66	12	4
Barley	32	467	405	88	21
Mixed grains	44	415	343	44	8
Grain corn	41	510	673	297	358
Soybeans	22	297	459	196	184
White beans	13	252	350	125	71
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 140 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Kenora District

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	12,783	97
Summerfallow	830	20
Improved pasture	4,514	48
Unimproved pasture	7,615	69
Other land	25,114	112
Total farms	**50,856**	**124**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	369	10
Winter wheat	0	0
Oats	1,090	32
Barley	936	21
Mixed grains	314	7
Corn for grain	0	0
Corn for silage	0	0
Buckwheat	NA	1
Fall rye	0	0
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	2,320	31
Other tame hay	7,577	70
Other fodder crops	0	0
Canola	0	0
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	NA	1
Sunflowers	0	0
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	5	3
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	0	0
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	0	0
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	0	0
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	96	6
Other field crops	NA	1

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	NA	1
Pears	0	0
Plums and prunes	0	0
Sweet cherries	0	0
Sour cherries	0	0
Peaches	0	0
Apricots	0	0
Other tree fruits	0	0
Total tree fruits	**NA**	**1**
Strawberries	NA	2
Raspberries	NA	2
Blueberries	NA	1
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	0	0
Grapes	0	0
Total berries & grapes	**21**	**4**
Total fruit crops	**NA**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	2	4
Tomatoes	NA	2
Cucumbers & gherkins	1	3
Green peas	NA	2
Green or wax beans	NA	2
Cabbage	NA	1
Chinese cabbage	0	0
Cauliflower	0	0
Broccoli	NA	1
Brussels sprouts	0	0
Carrots	NA	2
Rutabagas (turnips)	NA	1
Beets	NA	2
Radishes	NA	1
Dry onions	NA	1
Green onions & shallots	NA	1
Celery	0	0
Lettuce	0	0
Spinach	0	0
Peppers	NA	1
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	NA	1
Asparagus	NA	2
Rhubarb	NA	1
Other vegetables	NA	1
Total	**8**	**6**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	91	51
Dairy cows	472	15
Beef cows	856	51
Dairy heifers	309	9
Beef heifers	287	38
Slaughter/feeder heifers	44	8
Steers	221	25
Calves	970	54
Total	**3,250**	**67**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	27	8
Sows	328	7
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	1,077	6
20-60 kg	943	12
Over 60 kg	517	6
Total	**2,892**	**16**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	12	5
Ewes and wethers	537	8
Lambs	696	9
Total	**1,245**	**9**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	772	8
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	2,004	22
Other chickens	1,614	20
Total hens & chickens	**4,390**	**30**
Turkeys	330	15
Other poultry	2,425	17

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	208	40
Goats	98	12
Rabbits	183	16
Mink	0	0
Fox	0	0
Other livestock	-	6

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	4
10 to 69 acres	13
70 to 239 acres	36
240 to 399 acres	27
400 to 559 acres	16
560 to 759 acres	11
760 to 1,119 acres	10
1,120 to 1,599 acres	5
1,600 acres and over	2

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	41,841	122
Area rented	9,015	42
Total	**50,856**	**124**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	30,637	30
Wages and salaries	547,835	34
Interest on operating debt	209,863	34
Interest on other debts	299,635	40
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	252,154	103
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	396,868	98
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	155,541	66
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	4,552	10
Seed and seedlings	89,451	60
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	581,063	92
Lvstck./poult. purchases	452,761	60
Veterinary services, etc.	54,214	70
Custom work, etc.	107,769	36
Electricity	155,680	90
Telephone	36,537	82
Fuel for heating & drying	55,036	18
Other expenses	987,868	83
Total	**4,417,464**	**124**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:		Farms rep.
Under $2,500		38
$2,500 to $4,999		13
$5,000 to $9,999		19
$10,000 to $24,999		25
$25,000 to $49,999		10
$50,000 to $99,999		7
$100,000 to $249,999		10
$250,000 to $499,999		1
$500,000 and over		1
Value	$4,472,795	124

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	5,857,469	119
Livestock & poultry	3,100,906	100
Land & buildings	27,090,239	124
Total	**36,048,614**	**124**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	305	108
Farm trucks	147	100
Cars	63	56
Swathers	34	34
Mower-conditioners	69	63
Grain combines	58	52
Balers	105	81
Forage harvesters	18	16
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	81
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	93
Use of personal computers	-	16

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	603	10
Seasonal	622	28
Total	**1,225**	**34**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Dairy cows & heifers	8	2	3	2	1
Beef cows & heifers	18	26	8	2	0
Slaughter cattle	25	2	0	2	0
Sows	2	1	3	1	0
Other pigs over 20 kg	7	0	1	0	4
Sheep & lambs	3	3	0	2	1

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Winter wheat	0	0	0	0	0
Oats	0	19	9	4	0
Barley	0	13	4	2	2
Mixed grains	0	2	5	0	0
Grain corn	0	0	0	0	0
Soybeans	0	1	0	0	0
White beans	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 141 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Kent County

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	524,250	2,755
Summerfallow	896	54
Improved pasture	4,191	171
Unimproved pasture	8,472	218
Other land	30,279	1,848
Total farms	**568,088**	**2,822**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	1,911	67
Winter wheat	29,795	970
Oats	1,310	120
Barley	1,030	44
Mixed grains	1,199	37
Corn for grain	192,007	1,965
Corn for silage	5,611	154
Buckwheat	0	0
Fall rye	387	15
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	4,561	252
Other tame hay	2,437	130
Other fodder crops	88	4
Canola	NA	1
Flaxseed	NA	1
Soybeans	253,829	2,372
Sunflowers	NA	2
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	374	23
Dry field peas	NA	1
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	387	18
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	2,121	44
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	1,605	98
Millet for grain	NA	1
Triticale	NA	1
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	NA	5
Other field crops	NA	2

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	540	43
Pears	64	21
Plums and prunes	41	21
Sweet cherries	48	19
Sour cherries	123	17
Peaches	216	38
Apricots	7	14
Other tree fruits	28	14
Total tree fruits	**1,066**	**58**
Strawberries	105	26
Raspberries	23	14
Blueberries	33	6
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	0	0
Grapes	48	9
Total berries & grapes	**209**	**37**
Total fruit crops	**1,275**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	2,570	67
Tomatoes	12,298	225
Cucumbers & gherkins	639	91
Green peas	4,612	113
Green or wax beans	913	36
Cabbage	60	25
Chinese cabbage	2	4
Cauliflower	101	30
Broccoli	99	21
Brussels sprouts	2	7
Carrots	391	20
Rutabagas (turnips)	NA	4
Beets	195	18
Radishes	5	7
Dry onions	413	40
Green onions & shallots	22	11
Celery	NA	1
Lettuce	2	5
Spinach	26	8
Peppers	479	53
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	154	41
Asparagus	366	12
Rhubarb	13	7
Other vegetables	305	38
Total	**23,724**	**399**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	140	89
Dairy cows	751	22
Beef cows	2,409	136
Dairy heifers	319	19
Beef heifers	505	80
Slaughter/feeder heifers	2,954	106
Steers	9,056	181
Calves	4,254	183
Total	**20,388**	**336**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	834	178
Sows	14,137	183
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	38,832	179
20-60 kg	44,005	227
Over 60 kg	40,037	190
Total	**137,845**	**270**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	62	31
Ewes and wethers	1,213	46
Lambs	876	37
Total	**2,151**	**48**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	146,460	36
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	322,904	119
Other chickens	25,362	80
Total hens & chickens	**494,726**	**177**
Turkeys	28,947	28
Other poultry	NA	59

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	926	152
Goats	181	27
Rabbits	1,348	30
Mink	NA	3
Fox	0	0
Other livestock	-	7

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	91
10 to 69 acres	527
70 to 239 acres	1,439
240 to 399 acres	440
400 to 559 acres	182
560 to 759 acres	65
760 to 1,119 acres	54
1,120 to 1,599 acres	19
1,600 acres and over	5

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	386,784	2,613
Area rented	181,304	1,222
Total	**568,088**	**2,822**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	18,454,824	1,106
Wages and salaries	24,492,664	1,145
Interest on operating debt	10,620,045	1,326
Interest on other debts	18,161,430	1,320
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	12,421,892	2,508
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	17,075,958	2,430
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	24,575,320	2,501
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	13,336,905	2,202
Seed and seedlings	11,601,167	2,311
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	19,195,724	737
Lvstck./poult. purchases	23,546,820	465
Veterinary services, etc.	915,309	508
Custom work, etc.	7,908,732	1,507
Electricity	3,785,131	2,363
Telephone	1,062,753	2,313
Fuel for heating & drying	2,545,647	1,252
Other expenses	31,423,811	2,001
Total	**241,124,132**	**2,822**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:		Farms rep.
Under $2,500		99
$2,500 to $4,999		73
$5,000 to $9,999		167
$10,000 to $24,999		441
$25,000 to $49,999		608
$50,000 to $99,999		611
$100,000 to $249,999		548
$250,000 to $499,999		203
$500,000 and over		72
Value	$295,024,479	2,822

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	257,003,338	2,763
Livestock & poultry	30,166,484	766
Land & buildings	1,224,619,182	2,822
Total	**1,511,789,004**	**2,822**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	9,548	2,585
Farm trucks	3,775	2,375
Cars	2,309	1,995
Swathers	70	67
Mower-conditioners	197	183
Grain combines	1,565	1,410
Balers	441	404
Forage harvesters	177	148
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	1,981
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	2,138
Use of personal computers	-	358

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	22,858	294
Seasonal	38,898	963
Total	**61,756**	**1,145**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	5	5	9	5	0
Beef cows & heifers	51	77	18	3	1
Slaughter cattle	78	66	44	25	17
Sows	11	51	50	57	14
Other pigs over 20 kg	5	32	31	38	142
Sheep & lambs	9	22	8	8	1

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	87	557	269	48	9
Oats	56	58	5	1	0
Barley	8	28	7	1	0
Mixed grains	8	18	7	2	2
Grain corn	21	411	715	384	434
Soybeans	30	409	806	492	635
White beans	1	14	3	0	0
Tobacco	41	40	17	0	0

Table 142 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Lambton County

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	470,953	2,556
Summerfallow	2,490	114
Improved pasture	17,253	495
Unimproved pasture	19,847	518
Other land	59,031	2,232
Total farms	**569,574**	**2,682**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	2,547	76
Winter wheat	47,493	1,141
Oats	5,037	268
Barley	5,233	211
Mixed grains	2,904	126
Corn for grain	100,831	1,162
Corn for silage	9,544	315
Buckwheat	NA	1
Fall rye	NA	7
Spring rye	NA	1
Alfalfa	21,177	708
Other tame hay	9,339	388
Other fodder crops	81	5
Canola	159	3
Flaxseed	NA	2
Soybeans	254,820	2,112
Sunflowers	0	0
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	2,396	28
Dry field peas	NA	1
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	1,761	52
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	274	8
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	NA	9
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	NA	1
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	442	19
Other field crops	24	5

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	745	45
Pears	81	26
Plums and prunes	59	22
Sweet cherries	46	18
Sour cherries	40	14
Peaches	134	26
Apricots	3	7
Other tree fruits	8	8
Total tree fruits	**1,116**	**47**
Strawberries	49	18
Raspberries	13	11
Blueberries	0	0
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	NA	1
Grapes	NA	8
Total berries & grapes	**74**	**25**
Total fruit crops	**1,190**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	1,410	41
Tomatoes	256	28
Cucumbers & gherkins	78	27
Green peas	1,477	18
Green or wax beans	NA	11
Cabbage	83	6
Chinese cabbage	0	0
Cauliflower	7	5
Broccoli	3	5
Brussels sprouts	1	3
Carrots	170	14
Rutabagas (turnips)	NA	2
Beets	NA	9
Radishes	0	0
Dry onions	752	23
Green onions & shallots	NA	2
Celery	148	4
Lettuce	48	5
Spinach	NA	1
Peppers	19	11
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	84	21
Asparagus	48	10
Rhuberb	NA	2
Other vegetables	14	9
Total	**4,862**	**106**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	459	320
Dairy cows	5,542	146
Beef cows	8,148	420
Dairy heifers	2,549	132
Beef heifers	1,558	254
Slaughter/feeder heifers	6,716	247
Steers	17,531	364
Calves	12,161	583
Total	**54,664**	**821**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	1,343	241
Sows	19,246	255
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	56,167	240
20-60 kg	69,891	327
Over 60 kg	57,778	273
Total	**204,425**	**384**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	138	65
Ewes and wethers	3,346	99
Lambs	2,787	101
Total	**6,271**	**109**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	273,030	51
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	474,243	181
Other chickens	192,975	107
Total hens & chickens	**940,248**	**249**
Turkeys	249,933	36
Other poultry	NA	90

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	1,634	289
Goats	1,133	80
Rabbits	1,051	54
Mink	NA	2
Fox	NA	3
Other livestock	-	18

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	77
10 to 69 acres	496
70 to 239 acres	1,315
240 to 399 acres	447
400 to 559 acres	175
560 to 759 acres	88
760 to 1,119 acres	60
1,120 to 1,599 acres	14
1,600 acres and over	10

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	411,541	2,561
Area rented	158,033	998
Total	**569,574**	**2,682**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	10,357,685	962
Wages and salaries	13,536,604	994
Interest on operating debt	9,753,335	1,167
Interest on other debts	19,284,791	1,366
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	9,808,737	2,343
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	13,030,301	2,318
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	15,208,718	2,207
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	10,747,380	1,962
Seed and seedlings	8,636,466	2,030
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	29,979,315	1,259
Lvstck./poult. purchases	33,707,130	806
Veterinary services, etc.	2,039,452	1,061
Custom work, etc.	5,848,985	1,450
Electricity	4,447,922	2,262
Telephone	1,105,194	2,224
Fuel for heating & drying	2,221,825	1,069
Other expenses	24,824,470	1,810
Total	**214,538,310**	**2,682**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:		Farms rep.
Under $2,500		113
$2,500 to $4,999		104
$5,000 to $9,999		236
$10,000 to $24,999		556
$25,000 to $49,999		530
$50,000 to $99,999		422
$100,000 to $249,999		471
$250,000 to $499,999		176
$500,000 and over		74
Value	$258,083,140	2,682

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	202,128,806	2,641
Livestock & poultry	64,666,231	1,373
Land & buildings	1,007,784,346	2,682
Total	**1,274,579,383**	**2,682**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	8,195	2,489
Farm trucks	3,013	2,200
Cars	2,164	1,858
Swathers	181	177
Mower-conditioners	450	429
Grain combines	1,341	1,246
Balers	822	753
Forage harvesters	418	363
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	1,831
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	2,013
Use of personal computers	-	344

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	21,595	333
Seasonal	14,388	757
Total	**35,983**	**994**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	20	38	66	31	4
Beef cows & heifers	118	246	80	10	0
Slaughter cattle	176	150	71	36	29
Sows	35	51	72	79	18
Other pigs over 20 kg	19	42	38	42	207
Sheep & lambs	19	44	23	15	8

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	58	553	391	96	43
Oats	59	176	30	2	1
Barley	28	131	48	4	0
Mixed grains	13	89	21	3	0
Grain corn	32	340	395	167	228
Soybeans	15	325	684	445	643
White beans	2	29	17	4	0
Tobacco	1	3	5	0	0

Table 143 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Lanark County

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	83,117	896
Summerfallow	2,909	86
Improved pasture	23,948	465
Unimproved pasture	68,995	705
Other land	88,731	924
Total farms	**267,700**	**1,053**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	337	14
Winter wheat	240	13
Oats	2,495	162
Barley	6,186	179
Mixed grains	3,381	111
Corn for grain	6,311	93
Corn for silage	6,495	204
Buckwheat	126	16
Fall rye	NA	4
Spring rye	NA	1
Alfalfa	26,593	488
Other tame hay	28,580	568
Other fodder crops	328	22
Canola	NA	1
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	NA	14
Sunflowers	0	0
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	14	7
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	137	4
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	0	0
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	NA	1
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	463	13
Other field crops	0	0

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	46	19
Pears	2	6
Plums and prunes	3	4
Sweet cherries	NA	3
Sour cherries	NA	1
Peaches	NA	2
Apricots	2	3
Other tree fruits	0	0
Total tree fruits	**53**	**20**
Strawberries	36	5
Raspberries	24	9
Blueberries	NA	4
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	NA	1
Grapes	NA	1
Total berries & grapes	**73**	**14**
Total fruit crops	**126**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	60	16
Tomatoes	4	15
Cucumbers & gherkins	2	9
Green peas	3	5
Green or wax beans	3	10
Cabbage	NA	4
Chinese cabbage	0	0
Cauliflower	NA	3
Broccoli	NA	5
Brussels sprouts	NA	2
Carrots	1	8
Rutabagas (turnips)	NA	2
Beets	1	7
Radishes	NA	2
Dry onions	2	6
Green onions & shallots	1	4
Celery	0	0
Lettuce	NA	2
Spinach	NA	2
Peppers	NA	3
Squash, zuochini, pumpkins	11	12
Asparagus	2	5
Rhubarb	1	4
Other vegetables	NA	2
Total	**96**	**27**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	678	431
Dairy cows	6,170	180
Beef cows	11,056	590
Dairy heifers	3,281	179
Beef heifers	2,451	395
Slaughter/feeder heifers	1,193	125
Steers	3,054	252
Calves	11,450	683
Total	**39,333**	**768**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	46	24
Sows	524	39
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	1,402	43
20-60 kg	1,343	60
Over 60 kg	1,233	21
Total	**4,548**	**104**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	126	76
Ewes and wethers	2,730	118
Lambs	2,721	114
Total	**5,577**	**121**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	NA	45
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	NA	137
Other chickens	NA	94
Total hens & chickens	**23,083**	**176**
Turkeys	1,197	57
Other poultry	1,135	60

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	1,060	229
Goats	248	43
Rabbits	197	27
Mink	NA	1
Fox	NA	1
Other livestock	-	14

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	27
10 to 69 acres	111
70 to 239 acres	519
240 to 399 acres	199
400 to 559 acres	99
560 to 759 acres	46
760 to 1,119 acres	38
1,120 to 1,599 acres	8
1,600 acres and over	6

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	217,433	1,036
Area rented	50,267	282
Total	**267,700**	**1,053**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	689,191	329
Wages and salaries	2,890,516	362
Interest on operating debt	1,063,507	231
Interest on other debts	2,618,481	321
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	1,994,448	910
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	3,202,469	892
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	1,417,349	502
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	381,520	319
Seed and seedlings	728,962	503
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	5,044,682	849
Lvstck./poult. purchases	5,222,017	450
Veterinary services, etc.	1,135,958	757
Custom work, etc.	1,130,619	517
Electricity	1,199,738	863
Telephone	310,904	792
Fuel for heating & drying	239,477	252
Other expenses	6,193,134	685
Total	**35,462,972**	**1,053**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	195
$2,500 to $4,999	110
$5,000 to $9,999	197
$10,000 to $24,999	239
$25,000 to $49,999	96
$50,000 to $99,999	88
$100,000 to $249,999	109
$250,000 to $499,999	11
$500,000 and over	8
Value	$42,723,625	1,053

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	51,066,097	1,048
Livestock & poultry	31,687,637	920
Land & buildings	248,675,947	1,053
Total	**331,429,681**	**1,053**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	2,289	975
Farm trucks	1,121	831
Cars	704	620
Swathers	71	70
Mower-conditioners	518	499
Grain combines	222	208
Balers	805	674
Forage harvesters	234	212
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	627
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	811
Use of personal computers	-	118

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	4,764	100
Seasonal	4,172	300
Total	**8,936**	**363**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Dairy cows & heifers	16	47	110	25	1
Beef cows & heifers	111	392	94	14	1
Slaughter cattle	182	88	20	6	3
Sows	26	7	5	1	0
Other pigs over 20 kg	38	18	3	4	4
Sheep & lambs	17	45	41	15	3

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Winter wheat	5	7	1	0	0
Oats	42	107	11	2	0
Barley	15	91	58	13	2
Mixed grains	8	72	23	6	2
Grain corn	5	33	31	14	10
Soybeans	0	5	8	0	1
White beans	1	0	3	0	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 144 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Leeds & Grenville United Counties

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	140,215	1,271
Summerfallow	3,775	162
Improved pasture	27,645	545
Unimproved pasture	73,493	861
Other land	98,332	1,240
Total farms	**343,460**	**1,492**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	413	9
Winter wheat	1,006	40
Oats	4,113	224
Barley	8,041	254
Mixed grains	3,588	114
Corn for grain	18,518	269
Corn for silage	8,721	316
Buckwheat	509	29
Fall rye	71	6
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	35,776	608
Other tame hay	55,104	859
Other fodder crops	482	20
Canola	NA	1
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	1,733	36
Sunflowers	NA	1
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	42	15
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	71	3
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	0	0
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	NA	1
Triticale	0	0
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	268	7
Other field crops	NA	2

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	271	34
Pears	8	8
Plums and prunes	1	4
Sweet cherries	NA	3
Sour cherries	3	4
Peaches	NA	1
Apricots	NA	3
Other tree fruits	NA	2
Total tree fruits	**307**	**35**
Strawberries	59	15
Raspberries	NA	14
Blueberries	NA	2
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	NA	3
Grapes	5	4
Total berries & grapes	**87**	**26**
Total fruit crops	**394**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	387	38
Tomatoes	14	21
Cucumbers & gherkins	4	18
Green peas	2	12
Green or wax beans	8	21
Cabbage	2	9
Chinese cabbage	NA	2
Cauliflower	1	8
Broccoli	2	11
Brussels sprouts	NA	1
Carrots	2	15
Rutabagas (turnips)	NA	3
Beets	3	11
Radishes	2	4
Dry onions	2	6
Green onions & shallots	1	5
Celery	0	0
Lettuce	NA	6
Spinach	NA	1
Peppers	2	9
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	43	16
Asparagus	9	9
Rhubarb	NA	3
Other vegetables	11	9
Total	**522**	**55**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	1,149	391
Dairy cows	15,489	413
Beef cows	10,872	664
Dairy heifers	9,349	384
Beef heifers	2,752	443
Slaughter/feeder heifers	973	111
Steers	1,792	278
Calves	14,825	930
Total	**57,201**	**1,049**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	172	49
Sows	2,844	69
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	9,702	66
20-60 kg	7,169	68
Over 60 kg	6,982	36
Total	**26,869**	**126**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	126	69
Ewes and wethers	2,697	106
Lambs	2,639	100
Total	**5,462**	**116**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	NA	69
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	NA	183
Other chickens	NA	154
Total hens & chickens	**812,831**	**274**
Turkeys	1,349	55
Other poultry	5,692	97

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	1,849	358
Goats	754	78
Rabbits	458	47
Mink	NA	2
Fox	0	0
Other livestock	-	17

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	46
10 to 69 acres	226
70 to 239 acres	700
240 to 399 acres	272
400 to 559 acres	130
560 to 759 acres	76
760 to 1,119 acres	34
1,120 to 1,599 acres	7
1,600 acres and over	1

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	286,312	1,473
Area rented	57,148	421
Total	**343,460**	**1,492**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	706,066	443
Wages and salaries	8,973,721	631
Interest on operating debt	1,916,433	362
Interest on other debts	5,300,700	511
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	2,930,380	1,260
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	4,997,202	1,241
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	2,995,157	795
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	887,594	534
Seed and seedlings	1,444,492	739
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	17,546,307	1,215
Lvstck./poult. purchases	10,192,194	645
Veterinary services, etc.	2,426,038	1,034
Custom work, etc.	1,720,803	708
Electricity	2,485,518	1,216
Telephone	511,325	1,079
Fuel for heating & drying	366,457	347
Other expenses	12,596,199	943
Total	**77,996,586**	**1,492**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	264
$2,500 to $4,999	156
$5,000 to $9,999	244
$10,000 to $24,999	274
$25,000 to $49,999	131
$50,000 to $99,999	149
$100,000 to $249,999	214
$250,000 to $499,999	46
$500,000 and over	14

	$	Farms rep.
Value	$95,019,218	1,492

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	77,202,372	1,475
Livestock & poultry	55,009,541	1,296
Land & buildings	385,659,578	1,492
Total	**517,871,491**	**1,492**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	3,547	1,373
Farm trucks	1,443	1,131
Cars	956	820
Swathers	95	88
Mower-conditioners	791	761
Grain combines	346	328
Balers	1,138	973
Forage harvesters	421	375
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	858
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	1,142
Use of personal computers	-	160

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	16,287	213
Seasonal	7,102	497
Total	**23,389**	**631**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
	- farms reporting -				
Dairy cows & heifers	40	86	213	99	4
Beef cows & heifers	164	424	99	9	0
Slaughter cattle	248	72	12	4	0
Sows	36	12	10	10	1
Other pigs over 20 kg	36	15	5	5	16
Sheep & lambs	32	39	29	10	6

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
	- farms reporting -				
Winter wheat	4	27	8	1	0
Oats	44	148	30	2	0
Barley	16	150	72	15	1
Mixed grains	5	63	40	6	0
Grain corn	15	86	91	42	35
Soybeans	0	16	14	3	3
White beans	0	2	1	0	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 145 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Lennox and Addington County

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	84,178	640
Summerfallow	2,878	89
Improved pasture	13,751	237
Unimproved pasture	58,539	502
Other land	39,103	604
Total farms	**198,449**	**726**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	132	7
Winter wheat	1,794	52
Oats	3,532	143
Barley	4,928	130
Mixed grains	3,643	105
Corn for grain	7,795	101
Corn for silage	5,112	136
Buckwheat	112	9
Fall rye	NA	3
Spring rye	NA	1
Alfalfa	27,037	394
Other tame hay	25,184	396
Other fodder crops	300	15
Canola	NA	1
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	2,573	39
Sunflowers	0	0
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	154	16
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	NA	1
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	NA	2
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	0	0
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	815	16
Other field crops	0	0

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	157	12
Pears	9	4
Plums and prunes	NA	2
Sweet cherries	2	3
Sour cherries	NA	1
Peaches	NA	1
Apricots	NA	2
Other tree fruits	NA	1
Total tree fruits	**175**	**13**
Strawberries	82	13
Raspberries	NA	10
Blueberries	NA	1
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	NA	1
Grapes	NA	2
Total berries & grapes	**116**	**19**
Total fruit crops	**291**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	214	27
Tomatoes	26	28
Cucumbers & gherkins	4	13
Green peas	3	7
Green or wax beans	5	9
Cabbage	61	10
Chinese cabbage	0	0
Cauliflower	NA	9
Broccoli	NA	8
Brussels sprouts	NA	3
Carrots	1	6
Rutabagas (turnips)	NA	4
Beets	2	8
Radishes	NA	3
Dry onions	5	9
Green onions & shallots	1	6
Celery	NA	1
Lettuce	1	3
Spinach	NA	2
Peppers	6	13
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	28	18
Asparagus	19	13
Rhubarb	NA	2
Other vegetables	25	13
Total	**504**	**46**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	467	295
Dairy cows	6,144	150
Beef cows	7,569	371
Dairy heifers	3,245	138
Beef heifers	1,581	224
Slaughter/feeder heifers	1,314	78
Steers	1,798	168
Calves	8,567	472
Total	**30,685**	**529**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	109	22
Sows	1,497	29
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	4,377	27
20-60 kg	4,742	30
Over 60 kg	5,636	21
Total	**16,361**	**63**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	71	34
Ewes and wethers	2,101	44
Lambs	2,510	43
Total	**4,682**	**46**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	157,524	45
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	268,420	83
Other chickens	10,269	63
Total hens & chickens	**436,213**	**120**
Turkeys	441	26
Other poultry	22,826	48

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	651	145
Goats	182	21
Rabbits	751	25
Mink	0	0
Fox	0	0
Other livestock	-	11

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	17
10 to 69 acres	120
70 to 239 acres	303
240 to 399 acres	127
400 to 559 acres	71
560 to 759 acres	42
760 to 1,119 acres	25
1,120 to 1,599 acres	18
1,600 acres and over	3

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	153,083	716
Area rented	45,366	240
Total	**198,449**	**726**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	664,733	239
Wages and salaries	3,983,942	301
Interest on operating debt	2,236,307	195
Interest on other debts	2,156,415	255
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	1,618,658	635
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	2,584,980	618
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	1,029,912	307
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	390,348	220
Seed and seedlings	845,015	369
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	7,176,044	573
Lvstck./poult. purchases	4,515,647	327
Veterinary services, etc.	860,139	498
Custom work, etc.	883,943	300
Electricity	1,038,769	593
Telephone	225,312	503
Fuel for heating & drying	228,522	173
Other expenses	5,253,160	474
Total	**35,691,846**	**726**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	119
$2,500 to $4,999	95
$5,000 to $9,999	136
$10,000 to $24,999	157
$25,000 to $49,999	50
$50,000 to $99,999	51
$100,000 to $249,999	87
$250,000 to $499,999	21
$500,000 and over	10

Value	$41,795,937	726

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	38,134,065	722
Livestock & poultry	27,896,450	634
Land & buildings	216,278,795	726
Total	**282,309,310**	**726**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	1,646	666
Farm trucks	799	602
Cars	438	389
Swathers	56	53
Mower-conditioners	403	386
Grain combines	266	248
Balers	619	494
Forage harvesters	183	167
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	486
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	583
Use of personal computers	-	75

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	6,674	87
Seasonal	4,550	250
Total	**11,224**	**301**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Dairy cows & heifers	14	35	73	36	3
Beef cows & heifers	93	203	78	14	1
Slaughter cattle	126	47	14	8	2
Sows	20	6	1	0	2
Other pigs over 20 kg	29	9	1	0	4
Sheep & lambs	7	19	8	7	5

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Winter wheat	11	26	10	3	2
Oats	23	90	23	5	2
Barley	14	64	35	12	5
Mixed grains	8	57	36	3	1
Grain corn	4	37	23	21	16
Soybeans	4	13	11	6	5
White beans	0	0	0	1	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 146 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Manitoulin District

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	35,534	301
Summerfallow	865	20
Improved pasture	17,830	171
Unimproved pasture	89,408	261
Other land	42,089	252
Total farms	**185,726**	**343**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	26	3
Winter wheat	NA	1
Oats	697	46
Barley	2,256	64
Mixed grains	1,259	52
Corn for grain	0	0
Corn for silage	826	29
Buckwheat	NA	1
Fall rye	NA	2
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	10,822	142
Other tame hay	19,285	227
Other fodder crops	0	0
Canola	0	0
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	NA	1
Sunflowers	0	0
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	7	3
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	0	0
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	0	0
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	NA	1
Triticale	0	0
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	244	6
Other field crops	0	0

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	NA	1
Pears	0	0
Plums and prunes	0	0
Sweet cherries	0	0
Sour cherries	NA	1
Peaches	0	0
Apricots	0	0
Other tree fruits	0	0
Total tree fruits	**NA**	**1**
Strawberries	2	3
Raspberries	NA	2
Blueberries	0	0
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	0	0
Grapes	0	0
Total berries & grapes	**NA**	**3**
Total fruit crops	**NA**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	10	5
Tomatoes	NA	1
Cucumbers & gherkins	0	0
Green peas	1	3
Green or wax beans	NA	3
Cabbage	NA	1
Chinese cabbage	0	0
Cauliflower	NA	1
Broccoli	0	0
Brussels sprouts	0	0
Carrots	1	4
Rutabagas (turnips)	NA	1
Beets	NA	3
Radishes	0	0
Dry onions	0	0
Green onions & shallots	0	0
Celery	0	0
Lettuce	0	0
Spinach	0	0
Peppers	0	0
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	NA	1
Asparagus	0	0
Rhubarb	0	0
Other vegetables	NA	1
Total	**18**	**7**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	296	188
Dairy cows	943	32
Beef cows	8,008	256
Dairy heifers	423	25
Beef heifers	1,338	159
Slaughter/feeder heifers	1,283	94
Steers	2,501	131
Calves	6,735	263
Total	**21,527**	**291**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	4	4
Sows	32	7
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	NA	6
20-60 kg	9	4
Over 60 kg	NA	2
Total	**287**	**14**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	45	33
Ewes and wethers	886	41
Lambs	946	41
Total	**1,877**	**44**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	1,170	20
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	1,899	54
Other chickens	1,283	23
Total hens & chickens	**4,352**	**63**
Turkeys	257	14
Other poultry	573	19

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	237	69
Goats	134	9
Rabbits	126	17
Mink	0	0
Fox	0	0
Other livestock	-	7

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	3
10 to 69 acres	14
70 to 239 acres	94
240 to 399 acres	60
400 to 559 acres	50
560 to 759 acres	49
760 to 1,119 acres	39
1,120 to 1,599 acres	20
1,600 acres and over	14

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	140,137	337
Area rented	45,589	101
Total	**185,726**	**343**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	268,644	143
Wages and salaries	640,486	137
Interest on operating debt	359,181	119
Interest on other debts	654,140	120
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	686,131	295
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	843,840	286
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	425,622	198
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	51,603	76
Seed and seedlings	186,259	166
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	986,377	270
Lvstck./poult. purchases	2,000,655	149
Veterinary services, etc.	183,748	265
Custom work, etc.	191,095	128
Electricity	269,306	277
Telephone	87,808	264
Fuel for heating & drying	65,855	76
Other expenses	1,814,271	233
Total	**9,715,021**	**343**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	45
$2,500 to $4,999	41
$5,000 to $9,999	53
$10,000 to $24,999	83
$25,000 to $49,999	58
$50,000 to $99,999	36
$100,000 to $249,999	23
$250,000 to $499,999	3
$500,000 and over	1
Value	$11,177,244	343

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	14,575,758	337
Livestock & poultry	14,766,527	313
Land & buildings	73,947,516	343
Total	**103,289,801**	**343**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	724	320
Farm trucks	366	281
Cars	205	187
Swathers	113	105
Mower-conditioners	134	129
Grain combines	105	99
Balers	342	251
Forage harvesters	60	52
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	234
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	272
Use of personal computers	-	19

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	914	26
Seasonal	877	119
Total	**1,791**	**137**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Dairy cows & heifers	6	13	10	6	0
Beef cows & heifers	27	135	73	22	3
Slaughter cattle	42	72	30	4	2
Sows	6	1	0	0	0
Other pigs over 20 kg	4	2	0	0	0
Sheep & lambs	6	15	17	6	0

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Winter wheat	0	1	0	0	0
Oats	15	28	2	1	0
Barley	10	34	15	1	4
Mixed grains	3	36	12	1	0
Grain corn	0	0	0	0	0
Soybeans	0	0	1	0	0
White beans	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 147 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Middlesex County

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	497,916	2,880
Summerfallow	3,804	162
Improved pasture	30,529	894
Unimproved pasture	22,778	705
Other land	64,204	2,727
Total farms	**619,231**	**3,162**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	NA	2
Spring wheat	NA	49
Winter wheat	28,620	777
Oats	8,538	393
Barley	7,711	264
Mixed grains	9,279	323
Corn for grain	184,001	1,793
Corn for silage	17,058	545
Buckwheat	55	6
Fall rye	NA	46
Spring rye	NA	2
Alfalfa	38,707	1,140
Other tame hay	11,693	436
Other fodder crops	249	9
Canola	960	17
Flaxseed	NA	1
Soybeans	139,281	1,512
Sunflowers	9	3
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	380	14
Dry field peas	431	6
Lentils	NA	1
Dry white beans	13,263	259
Fababeans for beans	NA	1
Other dry beans	NA	89
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	2,812	57
Millet for grain	NA	1
Triticale	0	0
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	337	20
Other field crops	182	8

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	1,270	79
Pears	55	29
Plums and prunes	15	19
Sweet cherries	34	17
Sour cherries	21	7
Peaches	23	17
Apricots	1	3
Other tree fruits	21	9
Total tree fruits	**1,438**	**90**
Strawberries	118	29
Raspberries	20	13
Blueberries	24	5
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	2	4
Grapes	13	5
Total berries & grapes	**176**	**41**
Total fruit crops	**1,614**	-

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	13,459	143
Tomatoes	34	26
Cucumbers & gherkins	32	23
Green peas	3,685	65
Green or wax beans	1,701	19
Cabbage	37	10
Chinese cabbage	0	0
Cauliflower	58	7
Broccoli	10	5
Brussels sprouts	NA	2
Carrots	289	9
Rutabagas (turnips)	196	8
Beets	3	8
Radishes	NA	1
Dry onions	12	10
Green onions & shallots	3	8
Celery	NA	2
Lettuce	NA	4
Spinach	1	5
Peppers	60	20
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	106	41
Asparagus	115	20
Rhubarb	NA	6
Other vegetables	279	14
Total	**20,130**	**228**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	686	454
Dairy cows	15,279	344
Beef cows	10,617	552
Dairy heifers	7,625	327
Beef heifers	2,265	317
Slaughter/feeder heifers	10,467	375
Steers	19,662	459
Calves	19,544	900
Total	**86,145**	**1,252**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	1,885	305
Sows	29,593	321
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	86,610	311
20-60 kg	79,053	374
Over 60 kg	69,166	327
Total	**266,307**	**462**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	271	132
Ewes and wethers	4,689	167
Lambs	4,106	165
Total	**9,066**	**189**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	259,367	78
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	651,769	310
Other chickens	674,385	194
Total hens & chickens	**1,585,521**	**433**
Turkeys	609,365	41
Other poultry	58,806	111

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	3,963	543
Goats	781	92
Rabbits	1,875	74
Mink	0	0
Fox	NA	1
Other livestock	-	35

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	203
10 to 69 acres	740
70 to 239 acres	1,420
240 to 399 acres	415
400 to 559 acres	184
560 to 759 acres	107
760 to 1,119 acres	57
1,120 to 1,599 acres	20
1,600 acres and over	16

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	423,993	2,955
Area rented	195,238	1,145
Total	**619,231**	**3,162**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	13,489,597	1,130
Wages and salaries	34,967,038	1,294
Interest on operating debt	14,979,281	1,378
Interest on other debts	24,723,322	1,415
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	12,497,658	2,628
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	18,482,800	2,612
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	21,500,059	2,360
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	12,847,043	2,024
Seed and seedlings	13,153,527	2,196
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	52,014,609	1,927
Lvstck./poult. purchases	55,518,909	1,263
Veterinary services, etc.	4,800,882	1,611
Custom work, etc.	11,189,975	1,883
Electricity	7,321,028	2,569
Telephone	1,785,415	2,444
Fuel for heating & drying	4,146,691	1,194
Other expenses	43,844,530	2,230
Total	**347,282,364**	**3,162**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	214
$2,500 to $4,999	138
$5,000 to $9,999	298
$10,000 to $24,999	558
$25,000 to $49,999	450
$50,000 to $99,999	417
$100,000 to $249,999	666
$250,000 to $499,999	288
$500,000 and over	133

Value	$417,292,572	3,162

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	231,244,419	3,091
Livestock & poultry	104,048,657	2,042
Land & buildings	1,514,758,129	3,162
Total	**1,850,051,205**	**3,162**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	8,877	2,825
Farm trucks	3,834	2,472
Cars	2,437	2,043
Swathers	233	229
Mower-conditioners	800	758
Grain combines	1,045	937
Balers	1,233	1,094
Forage harvesters	660	580
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	1,953
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	2,408
Use of personal computers	-	441

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	60,147	533
Seasonal	28,375	961
Total	**88,522**	**1,294**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
	- farms reporting -				
Dairy cows & heifers	25	61	176	102	7
Beef cows & heifers	166	319	85	19	2
Slaughter cattle	215	187	112	75	38
Sows	34	70	86	96	35
Other pigs over 20 kg	32	46	56	58	218
Sheep & lambs	44	61	50	26	8

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
	- farms reporting -				
Winter wheat	44	425	232	57	19
Oats	59	270	54	9	1
Barley	17	169	66	9	3
Mixed grains	20	199	94	9	1
Grain corn	51	423	582	319	418
Soybeans	19	407	519	259	308
White beans	3	107	102	35	12
Tobacco	1	9	45	1	1

Table 148 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Muskoka District Municipality

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	6,260	134
Summerfallow	328	14
Improved pasture	1,606	63
Unimproved pasture	10,244	115
Other land	19,905	182
Total farms	**38,343**	**210**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	0	0
Winter wheat	NA	1
Oats	213	17
Barley	NA	6
Mixed grains	203	8
Corn for grain	NA	1
Corn for silage	103	7
Buckwheat	NA	2
Fall rye	NA	2
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	399	14
Other tame hay	4,848	95
Other fodder crops	NA	2
Canola	0	0
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	NA	1
Sunflowers	NA	1
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	11	6
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	0	0
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	0	0
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	0	0
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	0	0
Other field crops	NA	2

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	0	0
Pears	0	0
Plums and prunes	0	0
Sweet cherries	0	0
Sour cherries	0	0
Peaches	0	0
Apricots	0	0
Other tree fruits	0	0
Total tree fruits	**0**	**0**
Strawberries	NA	7
Raspberries	NA	5
Blueberries	0	0
Cranberries	NA	2
Other berries	NA	1
Grapes	0	0
Total berries & grapes	**102**	**10**
Total fruit crops	**102**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	40	11
Tomatoes	1	6
Cucumbers & gherkins	3	8
Green peas	2	5
Green or wax beans	NA	6
Cabbage	1	3
Chinese cabbage	0	0
Cauliflower	NA	2
Broccoli	NA	1
Brussels sprouts	0	0
Carrots	2	7
Rutabagas (turnips)	NA	2
Beets	1	6
Radishes	NA	2
Dry onions	NA	2
Green onions & shallots	1	4
Celery	0	0
Lettuce	NA	2
Spinach	NA	2
Peppers	NA	1
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	NA	5
Asparagus	NA	1
Rhubarb	NA	4
Other vegetables	3	6
Total	**69**	**21**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	80	70
Dairy cows	NA	15
Beef cows	NA	89
Dairy heifers	90	9
Beef heifers	214	48
Slaughter/feeder heifers	116	26
Steers	198	50
Calves	814	86
Total	**2,606**	**109**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	NA	3
Sows	NA	3
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	120	7
20-60 kg	163	16
Over 60 kg	157	5
Total	**NA**	**24**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	11	7
Ewes and wethers	297	12
Lambs	305	13
Total	**613**	**14**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	260	8
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	1,638	51
Other chickens	865	17
Total hens & chickens	**2,763**	**58**
Turkeys	NA	9
Other poultry	NA	21

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	395	66
Goats	90	12
Rabbits	109	10
Mink	0	0
Fox	0	0
Other livestock	-	6

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	12
10 to 69 acres	46
70 to 239 acres	104
240 to 399 acres	31
400 to 559 acres	9
560 to 759 acres	3
760 to 1,119 acres	2
1,120 to 1,599 acres	2
1,600 acres and over	1

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	33,149	206
Area rented	5,194	35
Total	**38,343**	**210**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	66,554	28
Wages and salaries	695,610	47
Interest on operating debt	146,134	32
Interest on other debts	336,898	47
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	219,801	167
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	324,424	156
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	73,582	77
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	21,116	34
Seed and seedlings	120,613	65
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	479,518	158
Lvstck./poult. purchases	318,865	84
Veterinary services, etc.	72,405	119
Custom work, etc.	96,213	55
Electricity	153,769	153
Telephone	65,279	133
Fuel for heating & drying	37,359	34
Other expenses	756,752	119
Total	**3,984,892**	**210**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	55
$2,500 to $4,999	41
$5,000 to $9,999	47
$10,000 to $24,999	34
$25,000 to $49,999	13
$50,000 to $99,999	13
$100,000 to $249,999	5
$250,000 to $499,999	1
$500,000 and over	1

Value	$4,107,539	210

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	5,874,060	209
Livestock & poultry	2,499,759	165
Land & buildings	57,366,800	210
Total	**65,740,619**	**210**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	349	181
Farm trucks	213	166
Cars	94	87
Swathers	24	24
Mower-conditioners	72	68
Grain combines	15	14
Balers	111	98
Forage harvesters	20	17
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	106
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	145
Use of personal computers	-	16

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	NA	16
Seasonal	NA	38
Total	**1,575**	**47**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Dairy cows & heifers	10	5	2	0	0
Beef cows & heifers	34	56	2	1	0
Slaughter cattle	46	11	1	0	0
Sows	2	1	0	0	0
Other pigs over 20 kg	13	6	0	0	1
Sheep & lambs	4	6	1	2	1

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Winter wheat	1	0	0	0	0
Oats	8	8	1	0	0
Barley	2	2	1	1	0
Mixed grains	2	3	3	0	0
Grain corn	0	1	0	0	0
Soybeans	0	1	0	0	0
White beans	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 149 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Niagara Regional Municipality

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	150,089	2,289
Summerfallow	12,368	439
Improved pasture	8,183	405
Unimproved pasture	11,093	498
Other land	34,206	2,186
Total farms	**215,939**	**2,706**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	825	28
Winter wheat	11,886	351
Oats	4,190	206
Barley	3,482	128
Mixed grains	1,157	39
Corn for grain	28,879	417
Corn for silage	4,766	169
Buckwheat	620	10
Fall rye	177	6
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	20,812	452
Other tame hay	26,442	610
Other fodder crops	342	23
Canola	NA	1
Flaxseed	NA	2
Soybeans	11,990	135
Sunflowers	NA	1
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	44	18
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	NA	1
Dry white beans	NA	1
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	NA	4
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	36	3
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	2,092	34
Other field crops	80	8

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	1,853	500
Pears	2,166	635
Plums and prunes	1,239	558
Sweet cherries	646	417
Sour cherries	1,172	269
Peaches	7,149	542
Apricots	141	244
Other tree fruits	311	83
Total tree fruits	**14,675**	**916**
Strawberries	218	58
Raspberries	63	67
Blueberries	72	20
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	13	11
Grapes	10,985	603
Total berries & grapes	**11,350**	**693**
Total fruit crops	**26,025**	-

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	372	79
Tomatoes	269	130
Cucumbers & gherkins	76	40
Green peas	19	15
Green or wax beans	NA	30
Cabbage	58	20
Chinese cabbage	NA	1
Cauliflower	70	26
Broccoli	24	19
Brussels sprouts	NA	5
Carrots	6	11
Rutabagas (turnips)	0	0
Beets	54	16
Radishes	NA	7
Dry onions	50	14
Green onions & shallots	NA	7
Celery	9	3
Lettuce	75	15
Spinach	NA	2
Peppers	64	43
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	140	60
Asparagus	15	8
Rhubarb	18	10
Other vegetables	77	29
Total	**1,503**	**196**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	297	191
Dairy cows	8,243	239
Beef cows	2,761	270
Dairy heifers	3,602	204
Beef heifers	877	171
Slaughter/feeder heifers	746	104
Steers	909	130
Calves	5,602	463
Total	**23,037**	**591**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	336	88
Sows	5,488	97
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	16,280	88
20-60 kg	14,484	98
Over 60 kg	12,923	72
Total	**49,511**	**142**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	157	72
Ewes and wethers	2,091	94
Lambs	1,678	89
Total	**3,926**	**102**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	209,817	90
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	645,749	255
Other chickens	4,161,412	231
Total hens & chickens	**5,016,978**	**439**
Turkeys	647,790	65
Other poultry	50,788	109

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	1,972	297
Goats	1,093	63
Rabbits	2,725	89
Mink	30,159	12
Fox	320	4
Other livestock	-	28

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	537
10 to 69 acres	1,334
70 to 239 acres	647
240 to 399 acres	115
400 to 559 acres	40
560 to 759 acres	14
760 to 1,119 acres	9
1,120 to 1,599 acres	1
1,600 acres and over	9

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	150,702	2,624
Area rented	65,237	634
Total	**215,939**	**2,706**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	4,570,510	602
Wages and salaries	55,439,517	1,567
Interest on operating debt	8,388,123	843
Interest on other debts	19,399,618	1,050
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	7,772,692	2,270
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	12,055,532	2,248
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	6,616,076	1,687
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	6,771,222	1,594
Seed and seedlings	9,050,678	1,360
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	44,467,100	1,149
Lvstck./poult. purchases	23,203,907	717
Veterinary services, etc.	1,968,472	849
Custom work, etc.	4,126,317	1,066
Electricity	6,640,760	2,177
Telephone	1,416,033	2,010
Fuel for heating & drying	7,669,947	999
Other expenses	45,988,283	1,762
Total	**265,544,787**	**2,706**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	360
$2,500 to $4,999	231
$5,000 to $9,999	319
$10,000 to $24,999	523
$25,000 to $49,999	286
$50,000 to $99,999	251
$100,000 to $249,999	380
$250,000 to $499,999	206
$500,000 and over	150
Value	$318,968,024	2,706

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	136,494,610	2,695
Livestock & poultry	48,197,191	1,219
Land & buildings	1,370,159,212	2,706
Total	**1,554,851,013**	**2,706**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	6,552	2,526
Farm trucks	3,381	2,070
Cars	1,739	1,430
Swathers	142	137
Mower-conditioners	811	742
Grain combines	374	342
Balers	799	709
Forage harvesters	331	290
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	1,244
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	1,981
Use of personal computers	-	361

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	73,618	537
Seasonal	124,576	1,305
Total	**198,194**	**1,566**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	44	40	125	41	0
Beef cows & heifers	144	136	23	0	0
Slaughter cattle	133	44	9	0	1
Sows	23	22	24	24	4
Other pigs over 20 kg	30	15	8	11	47
Sheep & lambs	22	46	21	10	3

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	40	205	81	15	10
Oats	45	129	27	4	1
Barley	27	78	16	1	6
Mixed grains	1	23	14	1	0
Grain corn	34	155	127	50	51
Soybeans	3	53	41	15	23
White beans	1	0	0	0	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 150 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Nipissing District

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	28,086	223
Summerfallow	1,056	20
Improved pasture	6,275	120
Unimproved pasture	15,348	164
Other land	25,689	221
Total farms	**76,454**	**263**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	NA	2
Winter wheat	NA	2
Oats	1,349	57
Barley	1,580	54
Mixed grains	1,082	31
Corn for grain	124	3
Corn for silage	143	5
Buckwheat	NA	1
Fall rye	NA	1
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	4,665	72
Other tame hay	16,873	166
Other fodder crops	NA	2
Canola	NA	1
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	0	0
Sunflowers	0	0
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	23	8
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	0	0
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	0	0
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	0	0
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	NA	2
Other field crops	NA	1

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	NA	4
Pears	NA	1
Plums and prunes	NA	1
Sweet cherries	0	0
Sour cherries	NA	1
Peaches	0	0
Apricots	NA	2
Other tree fruits	0	0
Total tree fruits	**3**	**4**
Strawberries	NA	1
Raspberries	NA	2
Blueberries	NA	1
Cranberries	NA	1
Other berries	NA	1
Grapes	0	0
Total berries & grapes	**NA**	**3**
Total fruit crops	**NA**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	28	11
Tomatoes	1	8
Cucumbers & gherkins	1	8
Green peas	1	4
Green or wax beans	2	7
Cabbage	1	3
Chinese cabbage	NA	1
Cauliflower	NA	3
Brocooli	NA	2
Brussels sprouts	0	0
Carrots	1	7
Rutabagas (turnips)	7	4
Beets	1	5
Radishes	NA	1
Dry onions	1	4
Green onions & shallots	NA	3
Celery	NA	1
Lettuce	NA	2
Spinach	0	0
Peppers	NA	3
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	NA	1
Asparagus	0	0
Rhubarb	1	3
Other vegetables	NA	1
Total	**48**	**17**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	148	104
Dairy cows	2,501	69
Beef cows	1,833	118
Dairy heifers	1,136	62
Beef heifers	405	72
Slaughter/feeder heifers	193	29
Steers	202	43
Calves	2,465	178
Total	**8,883**	**197**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	15	7
Sows	121	10
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	NA	8
20-60 kg	NA	13
Over 60 kg	NA	4
Total	**969**	**25**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	35	18
Ewes and wethers	905	24
Lambs	828	26
Total	**1,768**	**27**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	306	17
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	708	39
Other chickens	1,546	28
Total hens & chickens	**2,560**	**49**
Turkeys	122	13
Other poultry	286	28

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	200	61
Goats	97	11
Rabbits	190	14
Mink	0	0
Fox	NA	1
Other livestock	-	3

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	7
10 to 69 acres	14
70 to 239 acres	114
240 to 399 acres	57
400 to 559 acres	38
560 to 759 acres	21
760 to 1,119 acres	11
1,120 to 1,599 acres	1
1,600 acres and over	0

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	65,259	262
Area rented	11,195	63
Total	**76,454**	**263**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	122,900	55
Wages and salaries	1,007,198	108
Interest on operating debt	679,296	93
Interest on other debts	1,122,254	112
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	537,264	232
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	701,364	219
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	291,952	153
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	59,173	75
Seed and seedlings	177,566	148
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	1,880,987	226
Lvstck./poult. purchases	627,304	127
Veterinary services, etc.	251,846	190
Custom work, etc.	178,365	91
Electricity	462,016	227
Telephone	81,491	203
Fuel for heating & drying	62,429	43
Other expenses	2,274,312	171
Total	**10,517,717**	**263**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	47
$2,500 to $4,999	23
$5,000 to $9,999	51
$10,000 to $24,999	47
$25,000 to $49,999	25
$50,000 to $99,999	23
$100,000 to $249,999	42
$250,000 to $499,999	4
$500,000 and over	1

Value	$12,230,042	263

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	13,758,484	261
Livestock & poultry	7,769,833	229
Land & buildings	52,143,084	263
Total	**73,671,401**	**263**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	619	246
Farm trucks	249	207
Cars	174	158
Swathers	59	59
Mower-conditioners	135	132
Grain combines	76	75
Balers	256	199
Forage harvesters	51	43
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	167
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	203
Use of personal computers	-	23

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	1,422	31
Seasonal	1,185	89
Total	**2,607**	**108**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	5	12	43	9	1
Beef cows & heifers	35	68	19	1	0
Slaughter cattle	44	17	1	0	0
Sows	9	0	0	1	0
Other pigs over 20 kg	13	2	0	0	1
Sheep & lambs	6	6	6	7	2

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	1	1	0	0	0
Oats	8	40	7	1	1
Barley	3	15	21	9	6
Mixed grains	3	14	11	3	0
Grain corn	0	2	0	1	0
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0
White beans	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 151 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Northumberland County

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	164,001	1,326
Summerfallow	3,764	166
Improved pasture	20,485	518
Unimproved pasture	45,225	807
Other land	59,125	1,328
Total farms	**292,600**	**1,514**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	879	23
Winter wheat	9,320	285
Oats	12,001	436
Barley	5,516	174
Mixed grains	8,333	237
Corn for grain	30,159	358
Corn for silage	7,029	275
Buckwheat	412	13
Fall rye	NA	13
Spring rye	NA	2
Alfalfa	47,720	844
Other tame hay	14,792	415
Other fodder crops	488	41
Canola	NA	3
Flaxseed	NA	1
Soybeans	10,885	133
Sunflowers	NA	2
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	132	37
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	NA	1
Dry white beans	NA	21
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	NA	2
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	NA	8
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	240	7
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	637	33
Other field crops	NA	1

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	2,333	97
Pears	35	36
Plums and prunes	9	18
Sweet cherries	1	11
Sour cherries	4	11
Peaches	NA	4
Apricots	NA	4
Other tree fruits	1	3
Total tree fruits	**2,384**	**98**
Strawberries	86	25
Raspberries	33	24
Blueberries	NA	2
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	14	6
Grapes	NA	4
Total berries & grapes	**144**	**44**
Total fruit crops	**2,528**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	5,869	123
Tomatoes	69	47
Cucumbers & gherkins	NA	25
Green peas	3,133	70
Green or wax beans	NA	20
Cabbage	30	19
Chinese cabbage	NA	2
Cauliflower	88	17
Broccoli	11	16
Brussels sprouts	2	7
Carrots	525	27
Rutabagas (turnips)	70	12
Beets	10	17
Radishes	1	7
Dry onions	56	21
Green onions & shallots	1	8
Celery	NA	1
Lettuce	NA	4
Spinach	NA	3
Peppers	11	20
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	148	38
Asparagus	23	18
Rhubarb	NA	2
Other vegetables	44	15
Total	**10,107**	**181**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	658	436
Dairy cows	10,412	274
Beef cows	9,615	580
Dairy heifers	4,868	254
Beef heifers	2,148	360
Slaughter/feeder heifers	1,940	181
Steers	5,064	317
Calves	12,882	778
Total	**47,587**	**905**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	192	77
Sows	2,516	88
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	7,306	87
20-60 kg	6,447	87
Over 60 kg	6,650	79
Total	**23,111**	**155**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	133	53
Ewes and wethers	2,847	72
Lambs	2,573	73
Total	**5,553**	**79**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	148,849	62
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	188,264	161
Other chickens	372,565	129
Total hens & chickens	**709,678**	**249**
Turkeys	10,938	43
Other poultry	15,666	87

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	1,652	287
Goats	801	76
Rabbits	1,115	43
Mink	NA	1
Fox	NA	2
Other livestock	-	43

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	64
10 to 69 acres	347
70 to 239 acres	713
240 to 399 acres	229
400 to 559 acres	92
560 to 759 acres	37
760 to 1,119 acres	20
1,120 to 1,599 acres	7
1,600 acres and over	5

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	205,166	1,452
Area rented	87,434	556
Total	**292,600**	**1,514**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	1,914,860	543
Wages and salaries	12,550,693	621
Interest on operating debt	2,462,732	442
Interest on other debts	5,505,255	537
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	4,028,655	1,288
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	5,927,706	1,264
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	4,422,145	881
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	2,563,545	709
Seed and seedlings	2,715,737	876
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	13,568,680	1,079
Lvstck./poult. purchases	16,335,717	642
Veterinary services, etc.	2,048,226	950
Custom work, etc.	2,586,818	768
Electricity	2,695,157	1,232
Telephone	591,576	1,130
Fuel for heating & drying	762,274	461
Other expenses	14,113,554	987
Total	**95,393,330**	**1,514**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:		Farms rep.
Under $2,500		226
$2,500 to $4,999		172
$5,000 to $9,999		219
$10,000 to $24,999		278
$25,000 to $49,999		158
$50,000 to $99,999		162
$100,000 to $249,999		205
$250,000 to $499,999		66
$500,000 and over		28
Value	$114,900,775	1,514

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	87,218,681	1,497
Livestock & poultry	43,970,791	1,168
Land & buildings	686,427,417	1,514
Total	**817,616,889**	**1,514**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	3,631	1,408
Farm trucks	1,838	1,232
Cars	1,021	857
Swathers	104	99
Mower-conditioners	650	622
Grain combines	490	441
Balers	1,021	830
Forage harvesters	303	281
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	964
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	1,151
Use of personal computers	-	176

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	21,340	249
Seasonal	12,221	480
Total	**33,561**	**622**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Dairy cows & heifers	20	58	150	60	2
Beef cows & heifers	146	358	96	7	0
Slaughter cattle	213	128	30	13	3
Sows	38	28	14	5	3
Other pigs over 20 kg	35	26	15	13	27
Sheep & lambs	15	27	15	14	8

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Winter wheat	44	160	56	17	8
Oats	59	269	86	17	5
Barley	16	95	50	13	0
Mixed grains	20	121	80	12	4
Grain corn	21	118	106	57	56
Soybeans	3	48	44	17	21
White beans	0	10	5	5	1
Tobacco	0	1	6	1	0

Table 152 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Ottawa-Carleton Regional Municipality

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	170,417	1,380
Summerfallow	3,404	121
Improved pasture	28,560	627
Unimproved pasture	46,913	794
Other land	49,799	1,305
Total farms	**299,093**	**1,606**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	1,911	37
Winter wheat	426	15
Oats	5,461	258
Barley	12,173	308
Mixed grains	5,829	175
Corn for grain	41,278	341
Corn for silage	11,269	328
Buckwheat	389	21
Fall rye	NA	4
Spring rye	NA	2
Alfalfa	43,901	709
Other tame hay	37,571	716
Other fodder crops	397	20
Canola	NA	1
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	5,709	100
Sunflowers	NA	2
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	96	33
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	134	8
Fababeans for beans	NA	1
Other dry beans	NA	2
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	NA	2
Triticale	NA	1
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	167	8
Other field crops	NA	1

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	260	51
Pears	3	8
Plums and prunes	3	7
Sweet cherries	NA	2
Sour cherries	NA	2
Peaches	0	0
Apricots	NA	1
Other tree fruits	0	0
Total tree fruits	**269**	**53**
Strawberries	199	23
Raspberries	56	25
Blueberries	NA	3
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	NA	3
Grapes	1	4
Total berries & grapes	**270**	**40**
Total fruit crops	**539**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	815	64
Tomatoes	124	57
Cucumbers & gherkins	33	34
Green peas	32	25
Green or wax beans	50	29
Cabbage	76	14
Chinese cabbage	2	5
Cauliflower	127	18
Broccoli	155	21
Brussels sprouts	4	5
Carrots	32	36
Rutabagas (turnips)	29	8
Beets	10	27
Radishes	10	16
Dry onions	6	10
Green onions & shallots	9	20
Celery	NA	1
Lettuce	10	19
Spinach	6	10
Peppers	8	22
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	93	44
Asparagus	25	11
Rhubarb	4	13
Other vegetables	19	15
Total	**1,680**	**109**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	787	502
Dairy cows	17,727	339
Beef cows	11,585	606
Dairy heifers	9,984	345
Beef heifers	3,023	405
Slaughter/feeder heifers	1,512	133
Steers	4,814	307
Calves	15,489	852
Total	**64,921**	**986**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	98	26
Sows	1,132	46
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	3,654	39
20-60 kg	3,356	55
Over 60 kg	3,061	27
Total	**11,301**	**93**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	256	87
Ewes and wethers	3,871	119
Lambs	3,998	124
Total	**8,125**	**131**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	NA	56
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	72,469	151
Other chickens	NA	129
Total hens & chickens	**95,535**	**224**
Turkeys	1,540	68
Other poultry	2,167	91

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	2,620	400
Goats	483	40
Rabbits	903	56
Mink	NA	1
Fox	NA	1
Other livestock	-	35

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	87
10 to 69 acres	394
70 to 239 acres	730
240 to 399 acres	239
400 to 559 acres	74
560 to 759 acres	38
760 to 1,119 acres	28
1,120 to 1,599 acres	9
1,600 acres and over	7

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	219,388	1,505
Area rented	79,705	520
Total	**299,093**	**1,606**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	2,604,382	522
Wages and salaries	16,051,024	678
Interest on operating debt	3,176,341	426
Interest on other debts	7,430,662	588
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	4,624,391	1,369
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	7,616,283	1,350
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	5,334,938	830
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	1,494,947	622
Seed and seedlings	3,315,185	862
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	10,503,337	1,186
Lvstck./poult. purchases	8,871,987	671
Veterinary services, etc.	2,567,712	1,055
Custom work, etc.	2,869,369	808
Electricity	2,938,893	1,314
Telephone	654,109	1,184
Fuel for heating & drying	1,591,504	441
Other expenses	15,604,218	1,049
Total	**97,249,282**	**1,606**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:		Farms rep.
Under $2,500		248
$2,500 to $4,999		166
$5,000 to $9,999		214
$10,000 to $24,999		335
$25,000 to $49,999		153
$50,000 to $99,999		151
$100,000 to $249,999		229
$250,000 to $499,999		79
$500,000 and over		31
Value	$119,366,332	1,606

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	101,695,999	1,592
Livestock & poultry	59,403,618	1,295
Land & buildings	772,145,620	1,606
Total	**933,245,237**	**1,606**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	3,892	1,486
Farm trucks	1,739	1,234
Cars	1,129	911
Swathers	183	178
Mower-conditioners	789	755
Grain combines	374	358
Balers	1,147	931
Forage harvesters	403	362
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	948
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	1,228
Use of personal computers	-	228

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	27,173	235
Seasonal	9,435	539
Total	**36,608**	**678**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Dairy cows & heifers	25	61	158	120	16
Beef cows & heifers	149	369	110	17	1
Slaughter cattle	215	101	27	10	7
Sows	28	6	8	4	0
Other pigs over 20 kg	31	13	2	4	11
Sheep & lambs	24	44	33	19	11

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Winter wheat	2	7	6	0	0
Oats	41	175	33	7	2
Barley	15	144	122	18	9
Mixed grains	8	104	51	11	1
Grain corn	8	80	99	60	94
Soybeans	3	40	35	14	8
White beans	1	7	0	0	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 153 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Oxford County

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	344,990	2,200
Summerfallow	2,310	110
Improved pasture	13,124	647
Unimproved pasture	11,695	522
Other land	47,860	2,085
Total farms	**419,979**	**2,382**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	923	32
Winter wheat	17,517	548
Oats	5,719	277
Barley	8,481	313
Mixed grains	12,739	428
Corn for grain	159,229	1,562
Corn for silage	16,256	615
Buckwheat	35	3
Fall rye	5,293	121
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	50,487	1,119
Other tame hay	7,218	299
Other fodder crops	80	8
Canola	NA	2
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	34,864	554
Sunflowers	NA	2
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	337	24
Dry field peas	NA	1
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	3,609	82
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	7,425	80
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	6,460	135
Millet for grain	NA	1
Triticale	NA	2
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	NA	2
Other field crops	55	9

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	1,425	83
Pears	26	22
Plums and prunes	5	12
Sweet cherries	5	5
Sour cherries	3	6
Peaches	21	11
Apricots	NA	3
Other tree fruits	NA	4
Total tree fruits	**1,493**	**93**
Strawberries	77	26
Raspberries	13	11
Blueberries	11	7
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	NA	3
Grapes	NA	3
Total berries & grapes	**118**	**39**
Total fruit crops	**1,611**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	1,355	53
Tomatoes	67	20
Cucumbers & gherkins	283	24
Green peas	1,109	24
Green or wax beans	1,576	17
Cabbage	108	14
Chinese cabbage	NA	1
Cauliflower	93	10
Broccoli	101	13
Brussels sprouts	20	5
Carrots	3	8
Rutabagas (turnips)	164	6
Beets	NA	9
Radishes	NA	2
Dry onions	18	9
Green onions & shallots	5	4
Celery	NA	1
Lettuce	NA	9
Spinach	4	4
Peppers	47	17
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	78	21
Asparagus	111	11
Rhubarb	NA	2
Other vegetables	438	18
Total	**5,721**	**106**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	603	353
Dairy cows	30,098	687
Beef cows	5,399	310
Dairy heifers	14,755	664
Beef heifers	1,406	194
Slaughter/feeder heifers	6,600	194
Steers	11,451	275
Calves	26,565	998
Total	**96,877**	**1,177**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	1,620	327
Sows	23,629	337
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	67,643	328
20-60 kg	72,976	398
Over 60 kg	64,911	345
Total	**230,779**	**487**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	174	88
Ewes and wethers	3,150	124
Lambs	2,268	115
Total	**5,592**	**132**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	118,636	61
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	303,132	247
Other chickens	621,521	186
Total hens & chickens	**1,043,289**	**355**
Turkeys	358,228	44
Other poultry	38,937	94

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	1,920	352
Goats	1,112	68
Rabbits	1,448	66
Mink	NA	4
Fox	NA	2
Other livestock	-	25

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	129
10 to 69 acres	505
70 to 239 acres	1,280
240 to 399 acres	287
400 to 559 acres	75
560 to 759 acres	45
760 to 1,119 acres	35
1,120 to 1,599 acres	17
1,600 acres and over	9

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	305,513	2,253
Area rented	114,466	819
Total	419,979	2,382

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	9,338,237	828
Wages and salaries	31,025,584	1,243
Interest on operating debt	10,978,048	1,093
Interest on other debts	19,549,533	1,151
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	9,946,718	2,044
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	15,366,042	2,021
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	15,451,597	1,846
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	8,298,282	1,605
Seed and seedlings	9,041,577	1,752
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	48,351,752	1,634
Lvstck./poult. purchases	32,963,355	1,072
Veterinary services, etc.	6,036,186	1,442
Custom work, etc.	9,205,137	1,516
Electricity	7,290,822	2,062
Telephone	1,451,495	1,984
Fuel for heating & drying	3,538,467	959
Other expenses	35,679,866	1,707
Total	**273,512,698**	**2,382**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:		Farms rep.
Under $2,500		107
$2,500 to $4,999		117
$5,000 to $9,999		169
$10,000 to $24,999		291
$25,000 to $49,999		254
$50,000 to $99,999		358
$100,000 to $249,999		726
$250,000 to $499,999		256
$500,000 and over		104
Value	$341,542,208	2,382

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	199,642,763	2,357
Livestock & poultry	107,609,090	1,715
Land & buildings	1,066,593,609	2,382
Total	**1,373,845,462**	**2,382**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	7,440	2,151
Farm trucks	3,140	1,959
Cars	1,987	1,651
Swathers	143	140
Mower-conditioners	878	849
Grain combines	720	650
Balers	1,135	1,004
Forage harvesters	675	601
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	1,595
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	1,890
Use of personal computers	-	358

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	44,129	555
Seasonal	29,240	886
Total	**73,369**	**1,243**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	43	117	388	180	12
Beef cows & heifers	125	166	58	7	0
Slaughter cattle	148	127	38	32	17
Sows	39	84	101	93	20
Other pigs over 20 kg	33	54	68	68	218
Sheep & lambs	40	47	23	15	7

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	35	332	146	25	10
Oats	23	218	31	5	0
Barley	15	211	80	5	2
Mixed grains	27	245	147	7	2
Grain corn	47	405	549	231	330
Soybeans	17	225	195	55	62
White beans	1	38	32	8	3
Tobacco	2	24	97	10	2

Table 154 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Parry Sound District

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	24,062	323
Summerfallow	1,573	27
Improved pasture	9,205	180
Unimproved pasture	21,138	233
Other land	49,430	370
Total farms	**105,408**	**407**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	NA	1
Winter wheat	NA	1
Oats	1,068	83
Barley	682	13
Mixed grains	636	31
Corn for grain	NA	2
Corn for silage	113	9
Buckwheat	NA	7
Fall rye	14	3
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	1,754	34
Other tame hay	19,049	279
Other fodder crops	NA	2
Canola	0	0
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	0	0
Sunflowers	0	0
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	58	16
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	NA	1
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	0	0
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	0	0
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	NA	1
Other field crops	NA	1

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	NA	9
Pears	NA	1
Plums and prunes	NA	1
Sweet cherries	0	0
Sour cherries	NA	1
Peaches	0	0
Apricots	0	0
Other tree fruits	NA	1
Total tree fruits	NA	9
Strawberries	NA	5
Raspberries	NA	2
Blueberries	NA	1
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	0	0
Grapes	NA	1
Total berries & grapes	26	6
Total fruit crops	NA	-

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	17	14
Tomatoes	1	3
Cucumbers & gherkins	1	5
Green peas	1	5
Green or wax beans	NA	6
Cabbage	NA	2
Chinese cabbage	0	0
Cauliflower	0	0
Broccoli	NA	1
Brussels sprouts	0	0
Carrots	1	6
Rutabagas (turnips)	NA	1
Beets	NA	2
Radishes	NA	1
Dry onions	NA	2
Green onions & shallots	NA	3
Celery	0	0
Lettuce	NA	2
Spinach	NA	1
Peppers	0	0
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	1	4
Asparagus	NA	1
Rhubarb	NA	1
Other vegetables	NA	4
Total	**26**	**21**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	226	166
Dairy cows	987	40
Beef cows	2,956	205
Dairy heifers	504	30
Beef heifers	685	146
Slaughter/feeder heifers	257	48
Steers	257	73
Calves	2,860	241
Total	**8,732**	**257**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	21	13
Sows	228	14
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	492	16
20-60 kg	646	26
Over 60 kg	325	9
Total	**1,712**	**43**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	44	29
Ewes and wethers	1,273	40
Lambs	1,173	37
Total	**2,490**	**40**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	533	28
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	22,822	87
Other chickens	2,602	49
Total hens & chickens	**25,957**	**106**
Turkeys	315	20
Other poultry	NA	37

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	460	110
Goats	432	30
Rabbits	235	18
Mink	0	0
Fox	NA	2
Other livestock	-	10

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	13
10 to 69 acres	49
70 to 239 acres	184
240 to 399 acres	74
400 to 559 acres	51
560 to 759 acres	19
760 to 1,119 acres	14
1,120 to 1,599 acres	3
1,600 acres and over	0

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	92,566	398
Area rented	12,442	76
Total	**105,408**	**407**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	58,272	62
Wages and salaries	723,924	103
Interest on operating debt	290,843	57
Interest on other debts	593,359	92
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	531,298	344
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	677,388	322
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	229,345	191
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	46,300	62
Seed and seedlings	97,544	162
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	1,578,036	317
Lvstck./poult. purchases	415,158	171
Veterinary services, etc.	160,132	246
Custom work, etc.	121,198	104
Electricity	346,341	306
Telephone	104,056	276
Fuel for heating & drying	54,604	69
Other expenses	1,584,477	240
Total	**7,612,275**	**407**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	90
$2,500 to $4,999	74
$5,000 to $9,999	94
$10,000 to $24,999	54
$25,000 to $49,999	23
$50,000 to $99,999	12
$100,000 to $249,999	16
$250,000 to $499,999	3
$500,000 and over	1

	$	Farms rep.
Value	$8,307,868	407

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	14,246,323	406
Livestock & poultry	8,077,799	339
Land & buildings	79,367,457	407
Total	**101,691,579**	**407**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	899	378
Farm trucks	428	329
Cars	215	196
Swathers	53	52
Mower-conditioners	197	185
Grain combines	87	83
Balers	318	279
Forage harvesters	42	38
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	241
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	317
Use of personal computers	-	29

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	1,349	28
Seasonal	960	87
Total	**2,309**	**103**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	16	7	13	6	0
Beef cows & heifers	56	141	17	2	0
Slaughter cattle	81	20	1	0	0
Sows	12	0	1	1	0
Other pigs over 20 kg	26	4	0	1	1
Sheep & lambs	3	14	16	4	3

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	0	1	0	0	0
Oats	29	52	1	1	0
Barley	2	7	2	0	2
Mixed grains	5	21	5	0	0
Grain corn	1	0	1	0	0
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0
White beans	0	1	0	0	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 155 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Peel Regional Municipality

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	83,458	571
Summerfallow	1,839	61
Improved pasture	8,391	208
Unimproved pasture	8,629	232
Other land	13,035	599
Total farms	**115,352**	711

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	262	8
Winter wheat	5,677	112
Oats	2,610	66
Barley	6,172	110
Mixed grains	5,811	115
Corn for grain	11,272	107
Corn for silage	4,388	118
Buckwheat	NA	1
Fall rye	90	4
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	22,779	323
Other tame hay	7,933	162
Other fodder crops	93	5
Canola	889	9
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	11,608	83
Sunflowers	84	4
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	331	8
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	321	7
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	42	4
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	NA	1
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	298	13
Other field crops	NA	1

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	887	49
Pears	39	20
Plums and prunes	4	7
Sweet cherries	NA	1
Sour cherries	NA	2
Peaches	1	4
Apricots	NA	2
Other tree fruits	0	0
Total tree fruits	**935**	53
Strawberries	165	24
Raspberries	22	9
Blueberries	NA	1
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	2	3
Grapes	NA	2
Total berries & grapes	**192**	28
Total fruit crops	**1,127**	-

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	446	27
Tomatoes	39	21
Cucumbers & gherkins	5	8
Green peas	52	9
Green or wax beans	11	11
Cabbage	NA	4
Chinese cabbage	NA	1
Cauliflower	68	6
Broccoli	65	5
Brussels sprouts	0	0
Carrots	3	5
Rutabagas (turnips)	NA	2
Beets	1	5
Radishes	NA	1
Dry onions	NA	2
Green onions & shallots	NA	2
Celery	0	0
Lettuce	0	0
Spinach	NA	1
Peppers	NA	5
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	54	22
Asparagus	NA	3
Rhuberb	2	5
Other vegetables	95	13
Total	**957**	55

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	230	128
Dairy cows	6,508	132
Beef cows	3,236	159
Dairy heifers	3,524	115
Beef heifers	669	84
Slaughter/feeder heifers	1,672	78
Steers	2,176	83
Calves	5,797	270
Total	**23,812**	321

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	46	21
Sows	621	22
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	2,363	22
20-60 kg	2,655	24
Over 60 kg	2,276	18
Total	**7,961**	37

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	72	33
Ewes and wethers	1,112	46
Lambs	665	45
Total	**1,849**	51

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	4,699	38
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	8,448	74
Other chickens	166,487	61
Total hens & chickens	**179,634**	108
Turkeys	NA	27
Other poultry	12,665	45

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	2,454	170
Goats	310	39
Rabbits	865	29
Mink	0	0
Fox	0	0
Other livestock	-	12

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	77
10 to 69 acres	254
70 to 239 acres	235
240 to 399 acres	73
400 to 559 acres	28
560 to 759 acres	23
760 to 1,119 acres	12
1,120 to 1,599 acres	6
1,600 acres and over	3

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	55,985	646
Area rented	59,367	268
Total	**115,352**	711

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	2,090,400	248
Wages and salaries	11,529,281	323
Interest on operating debt	2,199,714	201
Interest on other debts	3,739,907	164
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	2,239,950	554
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	3,868,177	564
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	2,307,072	395
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	1,386,145	302
Seed and seedlings	1,906,751	363
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	7,545,436	460
Lvstck./poult. purchases	7,528,481	255
Veterinary services, etc.	1,971,835	407
Custom work, etc.	1,733,168	285
Electricity	2,046,304	560
Telephone	510,584	529
Fuel for heating & drying	1,034,370	224
Other expenses	8,952,408	441
Total	**62,589,983**	711

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:		Farms rep.
Under $2,500		84
$2,500 to $4,999		47
$5,000 to $9,999		83
$10,000 to $24,999		139
$25,000 to $49,999		65
$50,000 to $99,999		60
$100,000 to $249,999		152
$250,000 to $499,999		56
$500,000 and over		25
Value	$75,629,954	711

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	50,312,351	704
Livestock & poultry	24,851,174	502
Land & buildings	1,608,585,295	711
Total	**1,683,748,820**	711

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	2,045	643
Farm trucks	936	540
Cars	508	404
Swathers	167	161
Mower-conditioners	252	231
Grain combines	198	180
Balers	424	324
Forage harvesters	172	148
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	350
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	493
Use of personal computers	-	104

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	20,074	176
Seasonal	8,196	220
Total	**28,270**	323

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Dairy cows & heifers	15	16	52	52	5
Beef cows & heifers	40	98	23	8	0
Slaughter cattle	51	39	21	6	5
Sows	10	7	3	2	0
Other pigs over 20 kg	2	8	6	3	7
Sheep & lambs	9	27	8	5	2

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Winter wheat	2	51	45	8	6
Oats	5	39	15	4	3
Barley	8	48	37	12	5
Mixed grains	5	47	40	16	7
Grain corn	5	20	35	22	25
Soybeans	1	17	31	11	23
White beans	0	2	4	1	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 156 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Perth County

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	411,371	2,718
Summerfallow	1,463	93
Improved pasture	20,905	873
Unimproved pasture	12,935	561
Other land	44,791	2,579
Total farms	**491,465**	**2,894**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	2,631	76
Winter wheat	22,665	676
Oats	3,307	146
Barley	32,607	897
Mixed grains	41,520	1,108
Corn for grain	110,632	1,587
Corn for silage	20,148	801
Buckwheat	68	6
Fall rye	117	13
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	66,774	1,510
Other tame hay	13,558	469
Other fodder crops	204	11
Canola	2,345	52
Flaxseed	NA	2
Soybeans	50,432	822
Sunflowers	NA	2
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	10	4
Dry field peas	NA	1
Lentils	NA	1
Dry white beans	33,327	641
Fababeans for beans	NA	1
Other dry beans	NA	101
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	NA	1
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	177	14
Other field crops	90	7

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	72	28
Pears	7	16
Plums and prunes	NA	4
Sweet cherries	1	7
Sour cherries	NA	4
Peaches	NA	1
Apricots	0	0
Other tree fruits	NA	3
Total tree fruits	**83**	**31**
Strawberries	25	12
Raspberries	NA	5
Blueberries	0	0
Cranberries	NA	1
Other berries	NA	2
Grapes	NA	1
Total berries & grapes	**28**	**16**
Total fruit crops	**111**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	2,645	36
Tomatoes	1	5
Cucumbers & gherkins	4	8
Green peas	1,343	26
Green or wax beans	NA	7
Cabbage	NA	1
Chinese cabbage	0	0
Cauliflower	NA	1
Broccoli	NA	1
Brussels sprouts	NA	1
Carrots	NA	2
Rutabagas (turnips)	NA	2
Beets	NA	2
Radishes	0	0
Dry onions	NA	3
Green onions & shallots	0	0
Celery	0	0
Lettuce	NA	1
Spinach	NA	2
Peppers	NA	2
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	17	14
Asparagus	NA	2
Rhubarb	NA	3
Other vegetables	NA	6
Total	**4,585**	**65**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	961	555
Dairy cows	30,634	830
Beef cows	10,001	509
Dairy heifers	15,884	760
Beef heifers	2,393	313
Slaughter/feeder heifers	14,473	439
Steers	13,199	550
Calves	29,526	1,345
Total	**117,071**	**1,646**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	2,422	645
Sows	39,880	680
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	122,081	647
20-60 kg	136,294	865
Over 60 kg	116,413	744
Total	**417,090**	**1,041**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	154	81
Ewes and wethers	3,593	104
Lambs	2,666	95
Total	**6,413**	**113**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	282,857	73
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	506,741	404
Other chickens	1,122,055	253
Total hens & chickens	**1,911,653**	**583**
Turkeys	108,078	58
Other poultry	8,599	115

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	2,179	468
Goats	935	105
Rabbits	8,635	136
Mink	65,839	15
Fox	NA	4
Other livestock	-	22

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	143
10 to 69 acres	404
70 to 239 acres	1,790
240 to 399 acres	369
400 to 559 acres	108
560 to 759 acres	45
760 to 1,119 acres	26
1,120 to 1,599 acres	4
1,600 acres and over	5

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	378,647	2,728
Area rented	112,818	913
Total	**491,465**	**2,894**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	7,978,941	924
Wages and salaries	17,901,419	1,328
Interest on operating debt	10,837,160	1,372
Interest on other debts	20,627,016	1,648
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	9,528,769	2,536
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	14,536,218	2,531
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	12,355,212	2,338
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	6,723,741	1,986
Seed and seedlings	8,694,096	2,292
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	64,780,225	2,290
Lvstck./poult. purchases	59,111,947	1,725
Veterinary services, etc.	6,330,143	2,092
Custom work, etc.	9,740,930	2,062
Electricity	7,263,690	2,470
Telephone	1,314,505	2,394
Fuel for heating & drying	2,468,974	1,117
Other expenses	33,648,985	2,157
Total	**293,841,971**	**2,894**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:		Farms rep.
Under $2,500		93
$2,500 to $4,999		96
$5,000 to $9,999		188
$10,000 to $24,999		396
$25,000 to $49,999		398
$50,000 to $99,999		530
$100,000 to $249,999		846
$250,000 to $499,999		261
$500,000 and over		86
Value	$366,245,402	2,894

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	219,683,534	2,862
Livestock & poultry	140,666,991	2,400
Land & buildings	1,097,577,562	2,894
Total	**1,457,928,087**	**2,894**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	8,473	2,604
Farm trucks	3,117	2,297
Cars	2,386	2,032
Swathers	705	695
Mower-conditioners	986	958
Grain combines	1,176	1,107
Balers	1,637	1,451
Forage harvesters	843	736
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	2,081
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	2,358
Use of personal computers	-	329

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	35,257	518
Seasonal	11,021	959
Total	**46,278**	**1,328**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	78	176	466	148	14
Beef cows & heifers	140	335	78	10	2
Slaughter cattle	249	261	139	57	21
Sows	79	218	213	144	26
Other pigs over 20 kg	48	137	163	186	415
Sheep & lambs	23	49	21	12	8

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	32	414	188	29	13
Oats	22	95	26	2	1
Barley	41	460	332	54	10
Mixed grains	32	529	474	61	12
Grain corn	45	524	567	249	202
Soybeans	14	340	307	88	73
White beans	7	278	250	65	41
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 157 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Peterborough County

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	117,739	1,244
Summerfallow	2,873	155
Improved pasture	30,007	619
Unimproved pasture	57,835	882
Other land	62,328	1,239
Total farms	**270,782**	**1,430**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	183	14
Winter wheat	5,667	194
Oats	4,892	256
Barley	5,555	191
Mixed grains	7,940	276
Corn for grain	NA	185
Corn for silage	6,924	239
Buckwheat	196	14
Fall rye	NA	1
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	50,217	846
Other tame hay	20,476	520
Other fodder crops	280	14
Canola	NA	2
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	NA	35
Sunflowers	NA	1
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	65	20
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	NA	1
Dry white beans	NA	6
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	NA	1
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	62	6
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	432	15
Other field crops	NA	2

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	96	23
Pears	4	9
Plums and prunes	1	5
Sweet cherries	NA	2
Sour cherries	NA	3
Peaches	0	0
Apricots	0	0
Other tree fruits	NA	2
Total tree fruits	**103**	**25**
Strawberries	65	18
Raspberries	NA	9
Blueberries	NA	2
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	1	3
Grapes	NA	2
Total berries & grapes	**130**	**24**
Total fruit crops	**233**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	509	46
Tomatoes	24	29
Cucumbers & gherkins	10	21
Green peas	NA	14
Green or wax beans	NA	22
Cabbage	6	8
Chinese cabbage	0	0
Cauliflower	NA	2
Broccoli	NA	6
Brussels sprouts	NA	2
Carrots	3	17
Rutabagas (turnips)	1	4
Beets	5	15
Radishes	1	5
Dry onions	NA	14
Green onions & shallots	1	4
Celery	0	0
Lettuce	1	5
Spinach	1	3
Peppers	4	15
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	18	22
Asparagus	4	5
Rhubarb	1	4
Other vegetables	3	7
Total	**700**	**66**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	894	564
Dairy cows	7,450	199
Beef cows	14,832	772
Dairy heifers	3,894	174
Beef heifers	2,970	510
Slaughter/feeder heifers	2,614	204
Steers	4,396	341
Calves	14,568	897
Total	**51,618**	**1,030**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	134	50
Sows	1,684	62
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	5,308	60
20-60 kg	5,091	77
Over 60 kg	3,825	53
Total	**16,042**	**121**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	133	69
Ewes and wethers	2,518	88
Lambs	2,268	85
Total	**4,919**	**93**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	23,458	50
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	35,284	147
Other chickens	493,900	127
Total hens & chickens	**552,642**	**237**
Turkeys	3,735	52
Other poultry	NA	73

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	1,617	318
Goats	889	64
Rabbits	717	33
Mink	NA	1
Fox	NA	2
Other livestock	-	35

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	45
10 to 69 acres	211
70 to 239 acres	819
240 to 399 acres	204
400 to 559 acres	88
560 to 759 acres	34
760 to 1,119 acres	24
1,120 to 1,599 acres	4
1,600 acres and over	1

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	206,829	1,380
Area rented	63,953	417
Total	**270,782**	**1,430**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	1,163,079	417
Wages and salaries	4,806,040	515
Interest on operating debt	1,869,503	354
Interest on other debts	4,144,151	471
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	2,682,497	1,193
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	4,310,634	1,192
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	2,052,350	779
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	633,697	495
Seed and seedlings	1,183,720	745
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	9,364,114	1,137
Lvstck./poult. purchases	12,115,042	659
Veterinary services, etc.	1,515,266	1,015
Custom work, etc.	1,943,641	731
Electricity	1,902,922	1,169
Telephone	463,810	1,052
Fuel for heating & drying	494,027	350
Other expenses	8,475,985	880
Total	**59,120,478**	**1,430**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	226
$2,500 to $4,999	143
$5,000 to $9,999	268
$10,000 to $24,999	343
$25,000 to $49,999	167
$50,000 to $99,999	88
$100,000 to $249,999	151
$250,000 to $499,999	33
$500,000 and over	11

Value	$66,960,297	1,430

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	64,103,046	1,412
Livestock & poultry	43,683,732	1,229
Land & buildings	529,778,030	1,430
Total	**637,564,808**	**1,430**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	3,045	1,317
Farm trucks	1,478	1,116
Cars	982	853
Swathers	132	127
Mower-conditioners	639	619
Grain combines	356	331
Balers	1,074	865
Forage harvesters	236	227
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	863
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	1,076
Use of personal computers	-	124

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	8,653	152
Seasonal	4,854	407
Total	**13,507**	**515**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Dairy cows & heifers	24	59	98	34	3
Beef cows & heifers	153	496	129	22	0
Slaughter cattle	233	135	33	9	5
Sows	26	19	12	4	1
Other pigs over 20 kg	26	30	15	5	16
Sheep & lambs	18	36	21	12	6

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Winter wheat	23	120	42	5	4
Oats	53	167	32	3	1
Barley	25	111	45	8	2
Mixed grains	25	169	68	14	0
Grain corn	13	75	60	19	18
Soybeans	2	14	12	2	5
White beans	1	4	0	1	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 158 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Prescott & Russell United Counties

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	193,180	1,201
Summerfallow	4,484	92
Improved pasture	23,804	504
Unimproved pasture	32,851	576
Other land	32,305	949
Total farms	**286,624**	**1,337**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	1,121	25
Winter wheat	45	3
Oats	6,736	267
Barley	19,397	451
Mixed grains	6,516	154
Corn for grain	36,127	432
Corn for silage	9,720	329
Buckwheat	262	13
Fall rye	NA	2
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	33,937	507
Other tame hay	65,753	824
Other fodder crops	951	24
Canola	NA	1
Flaxseed	NA	1
Soybeans	7,875	99
Sunflowers	0	0
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	1,040	8
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	1,260	14
Fababeans for beans	92	3
Other dry beans	788	4
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	35	3
Triticale	NA	1
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	93	5
Other field crops	NA	1

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	55	14
Pears	2	3
Plums and prunes	NA	3
Sweet cherries	0	0
Sour cherries	NA	1
Peaches	NA	1
Apricots	NA	1
Other tree fruits	0	0
Total tree fruits	**64**	**14**
Strawberries	76	11
Raspberries	46	9
Blueberries	NA	4
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	NA	1
Grapes	NA	1
Total berries & grapes	**129**	**17**
Total fruit crops	**193**	-

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	98	26
Tomatoes	17	23
Cucumbers & gherkins	5	15
Green peas	4	9
Green or wax beans	9	15
Cabbage	3	9
Chinese cabbage	NA	1
Cauliflower	3	6
Broccoli	6	7
Brussels sprouts	NA	3
Carrots	4	9
Rutabagas (turnips)	NA	5
Beets	3	9
Radishes	2	3
Dry onions	2	7
Green onions & shallots	1	7
Celery	NA	2
Lettuce	1	5
Spinach	1	3
Peppers	3	10
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	30	15
Asparagus	NA	3
Rhubarb	NA	3
Other vegetables	2	4
Total	**224**	**33**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	912	551
Dairy cows	29,923	594
Beef cows	5,159	346
Dairy heifers	15,132	583
Beef heifers	2,033	238
Slaughter/feeder heifers	854	99
Steers	1,704	164
Calves	14,422	824
Total	**70,139**	**938**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	117	36
Sows	2,235	39
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	8,218	37
20-60 kg	3,057	27
Over 60 kg	3,230	14
Total	**16,857**	**62**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	75	37
Ewes and wethers	1,920	56
Lambs	1,439	49
Total	**3,434**	**62**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	192,057	34
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	393,594	108
Other chickens	189,645	72
Total hens & chickens	**775,296**	**146**
Turkeys	773	28
Other poultry	6,769	43

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	786	197
Goats	1,809	56
Rabbits	7,007	58
Mink	NA	1
Fox	NA	2
Other livestock	-	18

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	46
10 to 69 acres	229
70 to 239 acres	609
240 to 399 acres	278
400 to 559 acres	105
560 to 759 acres	45
760 to 1,119 acres	15
1,120 to 1,599 acres	9
1,600 acres and over	1

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	237,175	1,318
Area rented	49,449	393
Total	**286,624**	**1,337**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	1,268,470	406
Wages and salaries	12,437,686	685
Interest on operating debt	5,283,792	521
Interest on other debts	9,523,673	613
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	4,349,077	1,141
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	7,588,043	1,108
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	6,041,307	860
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	1,816,329	725
Seed and seedlings	3,037,172	848
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	19,981,772	1,046
Lvstck./poult. purchases	9,873,488	602
Veterinary services, etc.	3,201,931	943
Custom work, etc.	3,136,364	723
Electricity	3,444,241	1,161
Telephone	610,407	1,083
Fuel for heating & drying	657,543	305
Other expenses	16,254,211	910
Total	**108,505,506**	**1,337**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:		Farms rep.
Under $2,500		168
$2,500 to $4,999		91
$5,000 to $9,999		147
$10,000 to $24,999		164
$25,000 to $49,999		98
$50,000 to $99,999		144
$100,000 to $249,999		401
$250,000 to $499,999		100
$500,000 and over		24
Value	$141,970,205	1,337

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	112,528,011	1,326
Livestock & poultry	69,454,050	1,119
Land & buildings	376,624,883	1,337
Total	**558,606,944**	**1,337**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	3,956	1,247
Farm trucks	1,273	1,010
Cars	1,041	841
Swathers	300	275
Mower-conditioners	811	776
Grain combines	412	393
Balers	1,070	932
Forage harvesters	557	517
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	880
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	1,046
Use of personal computers	-	131

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	22,035	285
Seasonal	8,973	507
Total	**31,008**	**685**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	20	70	309	218	14
Beef cows & heifers	111	229	52	5	1
Slaughter cattle	120	88	9	2	1
Sows	10	13	3	11	2
Other pigs over 20 kg	12	10	3	0	7
Sheep & lambs	19	16	10	11	6

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	0	3	0	0	0
Oats	32	180	41	12	2
Barley	15	210	160	51	15
Mixed grains	3	64	68	16	3
Grain corn	7	117	148	94	66
Soybeans	2	35	38	10	14
White beans	0	3	3	5	3
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 159 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Prince Edward County

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	83,774	523
Summerfallow	2,450	99
Improved pasture	8,600	201
Unimproved pasture	21,068	321
Other land	29,294	507
Total farms	**145,186**	**600**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	116	9
Winter wheat	5,881	137
Oats	3,921	132
Barley	2,753	82
Mixed grains	3,782	92
Corn for grain	16,025	167
Corn for silage	3,269	105
Buckwheat	58	5
Fall rye	NA	1
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	21,640	331
Other tame hay	12,733	218
Other fodder crops	115	10
Canola	0	0
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	4,953	64
Sunflowers	NA	2
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	39	14
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	170	3
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	0	0
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	NA	2
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	NA	12
Other field crops	0	0

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	678	59
Pears	20	22
Plums and prunes	12	15
Sweet cherries	NA	3
Sour cherries	63	9
Peaches	1	5
Apricots	2	4
Other tree fruits	2	3
Total tree fruits	**779**	**63**
Strawberries	66	22
Raspberries	20	17
Blueberries	4	3
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	2	4
Grapes	15	3
Total berries & grapes	**107**	**34**
Total fruit crops	**886**	-

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	3,656	35
Tomatoes	60	36
Cucumbers & gherkins	NA	17
Green peas	NA	17
Green or wax beans	NA	18
Cabbage	NA	12
Chinese cabbage	NA	2
Cauliflower	NA	10
Broccoli	NA	12
Brussels sprouts	NA	3
Carrots	NA	11
Rutabagas (turnips)	NA	6
Beets	NA	12
Radishes	1	5
Dry onions	NA	11
Green onions & shallots	NA	8
Celery	NA	1
Lettuce	NA	8
Spinach	NA	1
Peppers	NA	17
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	NA	26
Asparagus	NA	7
Rhubarb	NA	4
Other vegetables	NA	14
Total	**6,811**	**58**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	188	152
Dairy cows	6,078	166
Beef cows	2,888	176
Dairy heifers	3,126	156
Beef heifers	815	113
Slaughter/feeder heifers	310	34
Steers	444	83
Calves	4,751	312
Total	**18,600**	**358**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	29	14
Sows	301	17
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	864	15
20-60 kg	1,092	18
Over 60 kg	538	7
Total	**2,824**	**30**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	129	34
Ewes and wethers	3,940	44
Lambs	4,085	42
Total	**8,154**	**46**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	11,228	21
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	57,192	59
Other chickens	342,717	47
Total hens & chickens	**411,137**	**91**
Turkeys	423	18
Other poultry	NA	40

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	555	104
Goats	375	29
Rabbits	NA	9
Mink	NA	1
Fox	0	0
Other livestock	-	10

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	32
10 to 69 acres	110
70 to 239 acres	247
240 to 399 acres	104
400 to 559 acres	60
560 to 759 acres	30
760 to 1,119 acres	12
1,120 to 1,599 acres	2
1,600 acres and over	3

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	105,725	580
Area rented	39,461	221
Total	**145,186**	**600**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	918,391	220
Wages and salaries	8,493,505	286
Interest on operating debt	1,576,016	180
Interest on other debts	2,814,178	221
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	1,891,192	521
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	3,809,960	521
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	1,975,943	292
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	909,468	283
Seed and seedlings	1,711,200	337
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	5,298,601	401
Lvstck./poult. purchases	3,781,482	243
Veterinary services, etc.	847,734	360
Custom work, etc.	1,237,547	279
Electricity	1,321,180	511
Telephone	271,715	445
Fuel for heating & drying	658,182	203
Other expenses	5,360,360	413
Total	**42,876,654**	**600**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:		Farms rep.
Under $2,500		107
$2,500 to $4,999		50
$5,000 to $9,999		83
$10,000 to $24,999		94
$25,000 to $49,999		50
$50,000 to $99,999		75
$100,000 to $249,999		106
$250,000 to $499,999		21
$500,000 and over		14
Value	$55,469,724	600

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	38,048,867	589
Livestock & poultry	18,768,991	448
Land & buildings	202,689,599	600
Total	**259,507,457**	**600**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	1,680	558
Farm trucks	828	503
Cars	408	347
Swathers	72	68
Mower-conditioners	276	266
Grain combines	196	183
Balers	421	345
Forage harvesters	177	159
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	406
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	476
Use of personal computers	-	61

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	15,724	101
Seasonal	5,768	236
Total	**21,492**	**286**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Dairy cows & heifers	8	29	106	27	1
Beef cows & heifers	43	111	29	2	0
Slaughter cattle	69	28	2	1	0
Sows	11	2	3	1	0
Other pigs over 20 kg	7	3	3	2	4
Sheep & lambs	5	13	11	9	8

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Winter wheat	10	75	36	8	8
Oats	16	80	28	7	1
Barley	6	41	32	3	0
Mixed grains	6	36	40	8	2
Grain corn	5	43	60	30	29
Soybeans	2	23	20	6	13
White beans	0	2	0	0	1
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 160 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Rainy River District

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	53,113	324
Summerfallow	1,888	55
Improved pasture	19,614	181
Unimproved pasture	41,478	238
Other land	57,969	308
Total farms	**174,062**	**352**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	NA	1
Spring wheat	2,541	22
Winter wheat	NA	5
Oats	3,289	109
Barley	2,440	46
Mixed grains	980	28
Corn for grain	397	6
Corn for silage	120	5
Buckwheat	NA	1
Fall rye	0	0
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	24,502	232
Other tame hay	14,234	152
Other fodder crops	NA	2
Canola	NA	4
Flaxseed	NA	2
Soybeans	NA	2
Sunflowers	0	0
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	39	8
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	NA	1
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	0	0
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	NA	1
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	1,978	15
Other field crops	0	0

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	NA	2
Pears	0	0
Plums and prunes	0	0
Sweet cherries	0	0
Sour cherries	0	0
Peaches	0	0
Apricots	0	0
Other tree fruits	0	0
Total tree fruits	**NA**	**2**
Strawberries	3	3
Raspberries	**3**	**3**
Blueberries	0	0
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	0	0
Grapes	0	0
Total berries & grapes	**7**	**5**
Total fruit crops	**NA**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	13	7
Tomatoes	NA	2
Cucumbers & gherkins	NA	2
Green peas	NA	2
Green or wax beans	1	3
Cabbage	NA	2
Chinese cabbage	0	0
Cauliflower	NA	2
Broccoli	NA	2
Brussels sprouts	NA	1
Carrots	NA	2
Rutabagas (turnips)	NA	2
Beets	NA	1
Radishes	NA	1
Dry onions	NA	1
Green onions & shallots	NA	1
Celery	NA	1
Lettuce	0	0
Spinach	0	0
Peppers	NA	1
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	NA	2
Asparagus	NA	1
Rhubarb	0	0
Other vegetables	NA	2
Total	**29**	**10**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	406	211
Dairy cows	1,540	66
Beef cows	7,080	239
Dairy heifers	656	43
Beef heifers	1,682	192
Slaughter/feeder heifers	645	62
Steers	1,570	139
Calves	6,744	252
Total	**20,323**	**284**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	10	8
Sows	130	13
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	363	12
20-60 kg	159	14
Over 60 kg	135	8
Total	**797**	**28**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	15	12
Ewes and wethers	360	17
Lambs	402	17
Total	**777**	**19**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	1,140	26
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	3,803	59
Other chickens	2,571	36
Total hens & chickens	**7,514**	**74**
Turkeys	294	17
Other poultry	383	22

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	246	73
Goats	90	9
Rabbits	172	17
Mink	0	0
Fox	NA	1
Other livestock	-	5

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	3
10 to 69 acres	9
70 to 239 acres	92
240 to 399 acres	71
400 to 559 acres	64
560 to 759 acres	50
760 to 1,119 acres	40
1,120 to 1,599 acres	15
1,600 acres and over	8

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	148,657	349
Area rented	25,405	98
Total	**174,062**	**352**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	385,091	100
Wages and salaries	1,198,156	101
Interest on operating debt	383,217	98
Interest on other debts	688,939	132
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	1,042,618	314
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	1,257,653	303
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	641,228	199
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	217,656	72
Seed and seedlings	343,331	172
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	1,135,581	278
Lvstck./poult. purchases	1,132,268	161
Veterinary services, etc.	233,555	233
Custom work, etc.	428,148	135
Electricity	470,903	297
Telephone	130,926	272
Fuel for heating & drying	70,670	70
Other expenses	2,478,644	228
Total	**12,238,584**	**352**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	41
$2,500 to $4,999	29
$5,000 to $9,999	62
$10,000 to $24,999	95
$25,000 to $49,999	49
$50,000 to $99,999	34
$100,000 to $249,999	31
$250,000 to $499,999	8
$500,000 and over	3
Value	$15,541,362
	352

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	20,073,873	348
Livestock & poultry	14,191,600	307
Land & buildings	60,835,593	352
Total	**95,101,066**	**352**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	915	337
Farm trucks	440	302
Cars	203	179
Swathers	141	132
Mower-conditioners	217	204
Grain combines	141	132
Balers	406	278
Forage harvesters	38	30
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	244
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	276
Use of personal computers	-	28

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	1,814	30
Seasonal	1,101	83
Total	**2,915**	**101**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	22	17	22	7	0
Beef cows & heifers	32	115	74	24	2
Slaughter cattle	95	46	8	5	2
Sows	9	3	1	0	0
Other pigs over 20 kg	14	2	3	0	0
Sheep & lambs	6	5	5	3	0

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	0	1	1	1	2
Oats	7	68	27	7	0
Barley	1	25	10	5	5
Mixed grains	3	12	12	1	0
Grain corn	0	3	1	1	1
Soybeans	0	2	0	0	0
White beans	0	1	0	0	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 161 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Renfrew County

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	138,959	1,303
Summerfallow	2,995	77
Improved pasture	46,721	694
Unimproved pasture	95,656	968
Other land	125,022	1,302
Total farms	**409,353**	**1,505**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	444	21
Winter wheat	637	24
Oats	9,255	443
Barley	11,174	241
Mixed grains	7,458	195
Corn for grain	2,205	46
Corn for silage	6,374	178
Buckwheat	188	20
Fall rye	78	6
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	63,124	793
Other tame hay	36,321	602
Other fodder crops	122	13
Canola	92	3
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	NA	3
Sunflowers	NA	1
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	120	20
Dry field peas	NA	4
Lentils	NA	1
Dry white beans	NA	1
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	NA	5
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	NA	1
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	468	11
Other field crops	44	4

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	53	24
Pears	1	3
Plums and prunes	0	0
Sweet cherries	0	0
Sour cherries	NA	1
Peaches	0	0
Apricots	0	0
Other tree fruits	NA	3
Total tree fruits	**55**	**24**
Strawberries	81	13
Raspberries	NA	13
Blueberries	NA	2
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	NA	1
Grapes	0	0
Total berries & grapes	**129**	**22**
Total fruit crops	**184**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	141	30
Tomatoes	6	17
Cucumbers & gherkins	5	17
Green peas	11	14
Green or wax beans	4	17
Cabbage	1	5
Chinese cabbage	0	0
Cauliflower	2	7
Broccoli	2	8
Brussels sprouts	NA	1
Carrots	3	16
Rutabagas (turnips)	2	4
Beets	2	10
Radishes	1	5
Dry onions	NA	5
Green onions & shallots	1	7
Celery	NA	2
Lettuce	2	12
Spinach	NA	2
Peppers	NA	3
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	8	14
Asparagus	NA	1
Rhubarb	NA	3
Other vegetables	13	11
Total	**286**	**46**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	1,306	821
Dairy cows	7,784	218
Beef cows	24,074	983
Dairy heifers	3,967	197
Beef heifers	4,646	636
Slaughter/feeder heifers	4,279	247
Steers	6,387	389
Calves	23,244	1,071
Total	**75,687**	**1,224**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	64	40
Sows	751	52
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	2,074	62
20-60 kg	2,053	63
Over 60 kg	1,453	31
Total	**6,395**	**126**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	91	72
Ewes and wethers	2,515	127
Lambs	2,966	125
Total	**5,572**	**132**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	NA	79
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	NA	207
Other chickens	NA	158
Total hens & chickens	**41,424**	**295**
Turkeys	701	40
Other poultry	1,061	66

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	997	293
Goats	366	38
Rabbits	236	39
Mink	0	0
Fox	0	0
Other livestock	-	12

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	38
10 to 69 acres	96
70 to 239 acres	736
240 to 399 acres	323
400 to 559 acres	156
560 to 759 acres	89
760 to 1,119 acres	52
1,120 to 1,599 acres	13
1,600 acres and over	2

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	344,318	1,470
Area rented	65,035	382
Total	**409,353**	**1,505**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	975,463	398
Wages and salaries	3,531,905	492
Interest on operating debt	1,770,163	357
Interest on other debts	3,095,032	470
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	3,038,761	1,302
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	4,220,771	1,280
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	1,253,414	579
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	323,831	370
Seed and seedlings	1,038,948	749
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	7,115,202	1,190
Lvstck./poult. purchases	10,554,485	714
Veterinary services, etc.	1,309,317	1,064
Custom work, etc.	1,237,750	631
Electricity	1,595,629	1,251
Telephone	389,275	1,122
Fuel for heating & drying	248,845	329
Other expenses	9,054,085	1,000
Total	**50,752,876**	**1,505**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	247
$2,500 to $4,999	168
$5,000 to $9,999	272
$10,000 to $24,999	336
$25,000 to $49,999	170
$50,000 to $99,999	144
$100,000 to $249,999	133
$250,000 to $499,999	23
$500,000 and over	12
Value	$61,570,044	1,505

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	73,613,041	1,488
Livestock & poultry	55,205,901	1,334
Land & buildings	275,640,475	1,505
Total	**404,459,417**	**1,505**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	3,310	1,397
Farm trucks	1,626	1,211
Cars	975	845
Swathers	150	143
Mower-conditioners	788	766
Grain combines	457	431
Balers	1,353	1,050
Forage harvesters	307	276
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	984
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	1,187
Use of personal computers	-	97

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	6,169	127
Seasonal	5,040	408
Total	**11,209**	**492**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	39	55	102	40	4
Beef cows & heifers	162	585	223	51	5
Slaughter cattle	273	133	55	26	9
Sows	32	14	4	2	0
Other pigs over 20 kg	43	15	5	6	7
Sheep & lambs	32	30	30	15	5

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	5	14	1	4	0
Oats	85	286	62	10	0
Barley	19	108	77	21	16
Mixed grains	7	106	64	13	5
Grain corn	3	19	14	7	3
Soybeans	1	1	1	0	0
White beans	0	1	0	0	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 162 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Simcoe County

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	329,278	2,405
Summerfallow	8,487	313
Improved pasture	37,167	970
Unimproved pasture	53,818	1,079
Other land	77,674	2,240
Total farms	**506,424**	**2,709**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	2,611	44
Winter wheat	26,268	512
Oats	7,733	279
Barley	30,643	581
Mixed grains	19,230	577
Corn for grain	43,286	440
Corn for silage	10,234	308
Buckwheat	267	19
Fall rye	2,823	44
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	73,802	1,305
Other tame hay	43,567	921
Other fodder crops	1,008	26
Canola	8,710	108
Flaxseed	NA	1
Soybeans	22,188	231
Sunflowers	357	5
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	10,099	84
Dry field peas	NA	2
Lentils	NA	1
Dry white beans	6,235	79
Fababeans for beans	NA	1
Other dry beans	NA	10
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	174	3
Millet for grain	84	3
Triticale	74	4
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	2,148	67
Other field crops	33	6

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	1,149	81
Pears	8	23
Plums and prunes	8	15
Sweet cherries	NA	4
Sour cherries	4	6
Peaches	NA	1
Apricots	0	0
Other tree fruits	0	0
Total tree fruits	**1,170**	**82**
Strawberries	175	38
Raspberries	79	31
Blueberries	116	10
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	NA	3
Grapes	NA	2
Total berries & grapes	**375**	**63**
Total fruit crops	**1,545**	-

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	963	88
Tomatoes	120	52
Cucumbers & gherkins	17	32
Green peas	71	31
Green or wax beans	17	32
Cabbage	144	17
Chinese cabbage	NA	4
Cauliflower	148	18
Brocooli	109	19
Brussels sprouts	1	5
Carrots	1,847	83
Rutabagas (turnips)	42	10
Beets	74	28
Radishes	63	15
Dry onions	1,776	72
Green onions & shallots	110	10
Celery	194	22
Lettuce	259	43
Spinach	25	13
Peppers	31	22
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	103	39
Asparagus	177	18
Rhubarb	NA	6
Other vegetables	351	33
Total	**6,901**	**241**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	1,395	771
Dairy cows	12,156	333
Beef cows	20,727	1,060
Dairy heifers	5,889	300
Beef heifers	4,173	667
Slaughter/feeder heifers	9,382	416
Steers	16,963	606
Calves	22,987	1,295
Total	**93,672**	**1,536**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	432	156
Sows	6,002	166
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	18,805	154
20-60 kg	21,549	210
Over 60 kg	19,509	152
Total	**66,297**	**294**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	404	183
Ewes and wethers	9,480	245
Lambs	6,946	238
Total	**16,830**	**257**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	38,013	96
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	134,243	284
Other chickens	470,408	197
Total hens & chickens	**642,664**	**402**
Turkeys	59,930	62
Other poultry	3,807	140

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	3,369	559
Goats	1,473	112
Rabbits	3,413	97
Mink	48,695	12
Fox	NA	1
Other livestock	-	50

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	109
10 to 69 acres	634
70 to 239 acres	1,356
240 to 399 acres	358
400 to 559 acres	103
560 to 759 acres	69
760 to 1,119 acres	44
1,120 to 1,599 acres	19
1,600 acres and over	17

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	330,934	2,588
Area rented	175,490	965
Total	**506,424**	**2,709**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	6,326,114	941
Wages and salaries	26,840,225	983
Interest on operating debt	7,862,996	826
Interest on other debts	13,011,449	993
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	8,897,660	2,308
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	12,858,017	2,259
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	10,739,061	1,567
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	6,170,377	1,218
Seed and seedlings	8,569,357	1,529
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	24,757,640	1,893
Lvstck./poult. purchases	38,041,831	1,086
Veterinary services, etc.	3,209,224	1,647
Custom work, etc.	4,846,626	1,266
Electricity	5,030,254	2,241
Telephone	1,397,728	2,099
Fuel for heating & drying	2,078,421	874
Other expenses	29,215,856	1,746
Total	**209,872,836**	**2,709**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	356
$2,500 to $4,999	209
$5,000 to 19,999	395
$10,000 to $24,999	584
$25,000 to $49,999	353
$50,000 to $99,999	239
$100,000 to $249,999	362
$250,000 to $499,999	126
$500,000 and over	85

	$	Farms rep.
Value	$266,463,565	2,709

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	183,162,189	2,685
Livestock & poultry	83,836,297	2,041
Land & buildings	2,278,425,314	2,709
Total	**2,545,423,800**	**2,709**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	7,111	2,529
Farm trucks	3,474	2,188
Cars	1,836	1,562
Swathers	606	593
Mower-conditioners	955	929
Grain combines	964	887
Balers	1,913	1,516
Forage harvesters	556	514
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	1,674
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	2,012
Use of personal computers	-	331

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	34,571	362
Seasonal	28,452	788
Total	**63,023**	**982**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	45	70	172	67	2
Beef cows & heifers	214	703	178	25	1
Slaughter cattle	352	260	62	38	30
Sows	69	52	24	17	4
Other pigs over 20 kg	43	70	34	32	63
Sheep & lambs	42	94	60	44	17

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	16	254	144	60	38
Oats	42	166	55	11	5
Barley	31	230	205	76	39
Mixed grains	45	316	171	38	7
Grain corn	11	131	134	70	94
Soybeans	1	65	80	34	51
White beans	1	21	31	8	18
Tobacco	0	0	3	0	0

Table 163 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Stormont, Dundas & Glengarry United Counties

Land Use:	*Acres*	*Farms rep.*
Cropland	300,665	2,024
Summerfallow	5,426	185
Improved pasture	39,243	983
Unimproved pasture	49,922	982
Other land	76,098	1,726
Total farms	**471,354**	**2,203**

Field Crops:	*Acres*	*Farms rep.*
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	1,881	55
Winter wheat	774	24
Oats	7,518	366
Barley	25,039	732
Mixed grains	6,085	175
Corn for grain	88,483	940
Corn for silage	15,586	599
Buckwheat	1,400	68
Fall rye	NA	9
Spring rye	NA	2
Alfalfa	63,909	1,096
Other tame hay	67,239	1,182
Other fodder crops	1,088	36
Canola	102	3
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	14,736	249
Sunflowers	22	6
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	38	20
Dry field peas	NA	2
Lentils	NA	1
Dry white beans	897	33
Fabebeans for beans	NA	2
Other dry beans	NA	3
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	NA	1
Triticale	NA	2
Safflower	NA	1
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	406	14
Other field crops	NA	2

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	*Acres*	*Farms rep.*
Apples	464	51
Pears	9	13
Plums and prunes	3	10
Sweet cherries	NA	2
Sour cherries	NA	3
Peaches	NA	2
Apricots	NA	2
Other tree fruits	0	0
Total tree fruits	**478**	**51**
Strawberries	96	21
Raspberries	42	24
Blueberries	NA	2
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	NA	1
Grapes	NA	1
Total berries & grapes	**139**	**33**
Total fruit crops	**617**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	*Acres*	*Farms rep.*
Sweet corn	464	56
Tomatoes	27	44
Cucumbers & gherkins	38	35
Green peas	27	16
Green or wax beans	95	39
Cabbage	30	20
Chinese cabbage	17	7
Cauliflower	NA	11
Broccoli	NA	17
Brussels sprouts	1	5
Carrots	7	25
Rutabagas (turnips)	3	13
Beets	5	22
Radishes	1	7
Dry onions	14	18
Green onions & shallots	5	9
Celery	NA	4
Lettuce	18	13
Spinach	NA	4
Peppers	13	17
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	64	33
Asparagus	4	8
Rhubarb	NA	4
Other vegetables	34	12
Total	**1,022**	**81**

Cattle and Calves:	*Number*	*Farms rep.*
Bulls	1,305	804
Dairy cows	39,186	903
Beef cows	8,528	625
Dairy heifers	22,054	880
Beef heifers	3,093	455
Slaughter/feeder heifers	1,127	162
Steers	2,607	314
Calves	22,665	1,401
Total	**100,565**	**1,545**

Pigs:	*Number*	*Farms rep.*
Boars	256	87
Sows	3,597	104
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	10,597	96
20-60 kg	8,993	82
Over 60 kg	6,913	59
Total	**30,356**	**155**

Sheep and Lambs:	*Number*	*Farms rep.*
Rams	124	64
Ewes and wethers	2,851	96
Lambs	2,750	88
Total	**5,725**	**109**

Poultry:	*Number*	*Farms rep.*
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	148,535	76
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	252,934	193
Other chickens	219,890	190
Total hens & chickens	**621,359**	**304**
Turkeys	2,178	94
Other poultry	2,328	102

Other Livestock:	*Number*	*Farms rep.*
Horses and ponies	1,396	332
Goats	1,477	94
Rabbits	2,082	89
Mink	0	0
Fox	NA	1
Other livestock	-	22

Farm Size:	*Farms rep.*
Under 10 acres	60
10 to 69 acres	345
70 to 239 acres	1,041
240 to 399 acres	483
400 to 559 acres	184
560 to 759 acres	52
760 to 1,119 acres	25
1,120 to 1,599 acres	10
1,600 acres and over	3

Tenure:	*Acres*	*Farms rep.*
Area owned	395,452	2,169
Area rented	75,902	674
Total	**471,354**	**2,203**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	*$*	*Farms rep.*
Rent or leasing	2,441,002	664
Wages and salaries	15,210,392	1,074
Interest on operating debt	5,710,324	794
Interest on other debts	14,526,966	1,019
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	6,300,401	1,886
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	10,256,165	1,865
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	9,838,775	1,398
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	3,249,821	1,121
Seed and seedlings	4,907,882	1,442
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	22,766,117	1,730
Lvstck./poult. purchases	8,087,377	941
Veterinary services, etc.	4,565,130	1,524
Custom work, etc.	5,479,332	1,306
Electricity	4,711,564	1,881
Telephone	968,451	1,701
Fuel for heating & drying	1,442,782	728
Other expenses	25,455,745	1,505
Total	**145,918,226**	**2,203**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	*Farms rep.*
Under $2,500	292
$2,500 to $4,999	174
$5,000 to $9,999	288
$10,000 to $24,999	285
$25,000 to $49,999	168
$50,000 to $99,999	250
$100,000 to $249,999	575
$250,000 to $499,999	143
$500,000 and over	28
Value	$196,891,086	2,203

Farm Capital:	*$*	*Farms rep.*
Machinery & equipment	161,780,534	2,182
Livestock & poultry	96,630,739	1,802
Land & buildings	578,830,888	2,203
Total	**837,242,161**	**2,203**

Farm Machinery:	*Number*	*Farms rep.*
Tractors	6,111	2,076
Farm trucks	2,040	1,665
Cars	1,705	1,426
Swathers	214	203
Mower-conditioners	1,260	1,218
Grain combines	629	599
Balers	1,714	1,503
Forage harvesters	781	722
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	1,488
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	1,780
Use of personal computers	-	231

Hired Labour:	*Weeks*	*Farms rep.*
Year round	26,432	406
Seasonal	13,139	797
Total	**39,571**	**1,074**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	*1-7*	*8-32*	*33-77*	*78-177*	*178 & over*
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	50	113	526	256	14
Beef cows & heifers	231	397	65	5	2
Slaughter cattle	287	95	9	6	2
Sows	43	26	19	14	2
Other pigs over 20 kg	52	11	9	7	21
Sheep & lambs	43	32	11	13	10

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	*1-7*	*8-32*	*33-77*	*78-127*	*128 & over*
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	6	13	3	1	1
Oats	68	235	54	9	0
Barley	30	410	248	35	9
Mixed grains	10	96	54	13	2
Grain corn	24	238	326	163	189
Soybeans	7	100	92	20	30
White beans	1	24	6	2	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 164 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Sudbury District

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	18,258	177
Summerfallow	1,175	25
Improved pasture	6,507	98
Unimproved pasture	12,987	124
Other land	30,063	185
Total farms	**68,990**	**210**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	NA	2
Winter wheat	0	0
Oats	914	51
Barley	1,078	24
Mixed grains	319	17
Corn for grain	NA	1
Corn for silage	220	6
Buckwheat	NA	2
Fall rye	NA	2
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	1,258	24
Other tame hay	14,031	147
Other fodder crops	136	4
Canola	0	0
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	0	0
Sunflowers	0	0
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	7	5
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	0	0
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	0	0
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	0	0
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	0	0
Other field crops	NA	1

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	NA	1
Pears	0	0
Plums and prunes	0	0
Sweet cherries	0	0
Sour cherries	0	0
Peaches	0	0
Apricots	0	0
Other tree fruits	0	0
Total tree fruits	**NA**	**1**
Strawberries	NA	7
Raspberries	NA	2
Blueberries	0	0
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	0	0
Grapes	0	0
Total berries & grapes	**27**	**7**
Total fruit crops	**NA**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	8	4
Tomatoes	3	7
Cucumbers & gherkins	10	6
Green peas	5	4
Green or wax beans	7	6
Cabbage	4	3
Chinese cabbage	0	0
Cauliflower	3	3
Broccoli	5	4
Brussels sprouts	NA	1
Carrots	3	5
Rutabagas (turnips)	2	3
Beets	4	4
Radishes	NA	1
Dry onions	0	0
Green onions & shallots	NA	2
Celery	0	0
Lettuce	NA	2
Spinach	NA	1
Peppers	0	0
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	6	4
Asparagus	0	0
Rhubarb	0	0
Other vegetables	NA	2
Total	**65**	**11**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	125	95
Dairy cows	NA	39
Beef cows	NA	110
Dairy heifers	512	28
Beef heifers	450	80
Slaughter/feeder heifers	151	21
Steers	190	34
Calves	2,341	137
Total	**7,146**	**149**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	5	5
Sows	16	9
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	67	7
20-60 kg	NA	7
Over 60 kg	NA	2
Total	**118**	**16**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	8	6
Ewes and wethers	265	9
Lambs	218	7
Total	**491**	**9**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	378	11
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	43,341	35
Other chickens	619	16
Total hens & chickens	**44,338**	**42**
Turkeys	196	9
Other poultry	119	12

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	172	46
Goats	216	11
Rabbits	95	13
Mink	0	0
Fox	0	0
Other livestock	-	4

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	2
10 to 69 acres	7
70 to 239 acres	87
240 to 399 acres	56
400 to 559 acres	28
560 to 759 acres	14
760 to 1,119 acres	14
1,120 to 1,599 acres	1
1,600 acres and over	1

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	58,969	208
Area rented	10,021	49
Total	**68,990**	**210**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	62,306	36
Wages and salaries	600,706	72
Interest on operating debt	205,526	45
Interest on other debts	649,329	65
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	406,776	177
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	462,631	175
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	187,341	99
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	30,751	32
Seed and seedlings	109,864	108
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	1,181,648	151
Lvstck./poult. purchases	610,879	83
Veterinary services, etc.	189,622	128
Custom work, etc.	109,993	73
Electricity	279,327	176
Telephone	84,300	159
Fuel for heating & drying	32,483	35
Other expenses	1,066,376	124
Total	**6,269,858**	**210**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	38
$2,500 to $4,999	29
$5,000 to $9,999	41
$10,000 to $24,999	51
$25,000 to $49,999	15
$50,000 to $99,999	18
$100,000 to $249,999	13
$250,000 to $499,999	4
$500,000 and over	1
Value	$7,255,546	210

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	8,993,509	209
Livestock & poultry	5,700,606	176
Land & buildings	33,931,520	210
Total	**48,625,635**	**210**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	477	202
Farm trucks	242	181
Cars	109	95
Swathers	31	31
Mower-conditioners	116	110
Grain combines	64	62
Balers	198	157
Forage harvesters	27	25
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	131
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	154
Use of personal computers	-	18

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	1,278	24
Seasonal	826	59
Total	**2,104**	**72**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Dairy cows & heifers	5	14	13	7	0
Beef cows & heifers	25	69	21	3	0
Slaughter cattle	35	9	1	1	0
Sows	9	0	0	0	0
Other pigs over 20 kg	9	0	0	0	0
Sheep & lambs	4	2	0	2	1

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Winter wheat	0	0	0	0	0
Oats	7	39	5	0	0
Barley	0	14	6	3	1
Mixed grains	2	12	3	0	0
Grain corn	1	0	0	0	0
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0
White beans	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 165 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Sudbury Regional Municipality

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	8,758	119
Summerfallow	1,159	31
Improved pasture	2,771	66
Unimproved pasture	4,750	65
Other land	7,560	125
Total farms	**24,998**	**153**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	NA	2
Winter wheat	NA	2
Oats	729	30
Barley	521	11
Mixed grains	66	3
Corn for grain	NA	1
Corn for silage	NA	1
Buckwheat	NA	1
Fall rye	NA	5
Spring rye	NA	1
Alfalfa	874	21
Other tame hay	3,712	65
Other fodder crops	NA	2
Canola	0	0
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	0	0
Sunflowers	0	0
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	717	21
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	0	0
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	0	0
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	0	0
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	NA	1
Other field crops	0	0

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	NA	1
Pears	0	0
Plums and prunes	0	0
Sweet cherries	0	0
Sour cherries	0	0
Peaches	0	0
Apricots	0	0
Other tree fruits	0	0
Total tree fruits	**NA**	**1**
Strawberries	44	6
Raspberries	28	6
Blueberries	NA	1
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	NA	2
Grapes	0	0
Total berries & grapes	**73**	**10**
Total fruit crops	**NA**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	24	15
Tomatoes	2	8
Cucumbers & gherkins	4	9
Green peas	6	8
Green or wax beans	6	11
Cabbage	5	5
Chinese cabbage	NA	3
Cauliflower	1	3
Broccoli	NA	2
Brussels sprouts	0	0
Carrots	3	8
Rutabagas (turnips)	1	4
Beets	2	6
Radishes	NA	2
Dry onions	NA	2
Green onions & shallots	NA	3
Celery	0	0
Lettuce	1	3
Spinach	NA	1
Peppers	NA	2
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	NA	3
Asparagus	NA	1
Rhubarb	1	5
Other vegetables	7	3
Total	**72**	**21**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	58	41
Dairy cows	NA	3
Beef cows	NA	50
Dairy heifers	NA	1
Beef heifers	NA	38
Slaughter/feeder heifers	86	13
Steers	125	18
Calves	505	52
Total	**1,766**	**61**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	6	4
Sows	16	5
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	65	8
20-60 kg	470	8
Over 60 kg	274	6
Total	**831**	**19**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	4	3
Ewes and wethers	70	7
Lambs	81	6
Total	**155**	**8**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	827	8
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	7,512	23
Other chickens	2,495	18
Total hens & chickens	**10,834**	**36**
Turkeys	203	7
Other poultry	82	11

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	389	43
Goats	148	13
Rabbits	177	16
Mink	0	0
Fox	0	0
Other livestock	-	2

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	7
10 to 69 acres	25
70 to 239 acres	91
240 to 399 acres	15
400 to 559 acres	10
560 to 759 acres	3
760 to 1,119 acres	2
1,120 to 1,599 acres	0
1,600 acres and over	0

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	22,272	148
Area rented	2,726	22
Total	**24,998**	**153**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	39,801	25
Wages and salaries	1,422,846	56
Interest on operating debt	326,857	38
Interest on other debts	395,258	56
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	359,441	125
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	395,564	121
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	305,313	97
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	121,810	45
Seed and seedlings	224,735	76
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	492,705	97
Lvstck./poult. purchases	390,785	52
Veterinary services, etc.	39,827	62
Custom work, etc.	67,653	40
Electricity	156,650	121
Telephone	60,120	103
Fuel for heating & drying	51,268	33
Other expenses	928,230	93
Total	**5,778,863**	**153**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	35
$2,500 to $4,999	17
$5,000 to $9,999	37
$10,000 to $24,999	30
$25,000 to $49,999	12
$50,000 to $99,999	7
$100,000 to $249,999	10
$250,000 to $499,999	2
$500,000 and over	3
Value	$6,797,343
	153

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	6,676,770	153
Livestock & poultry	1,915,182	97
Land & buildings	30,839,175	153
Total	**39,431,127**	**153**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	321	144
Farm trucks	187	123
Cars	73	64
Swathers	10	9
Mower-conditioners	54	52
Grain combines	30	28
Balers	83	74
Forage harvesters	7	7
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	81
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	105
Use of personal computers	-	14

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	1,739	18
Seasonal	1,072	48
Total	**2,811**	**56**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Dairy cows & heifers	2	1	0	0	0
Beef cows & heifers	21	27	6	1	0
Slaughter cattle	18	4	2	0	0
Sows	5	0	0	0	0
Other pigs over 20 kg	5	4	1	0	1
Sheep & lambs	6	1	0	1	0

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Winter wheat	2	0	0	0	0
Oats	6	20	3	0	1
Barley	2	6	2	0	1
Mixed grains	1	1	1	0	0
Grain corn	1	0	0	0	0
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0
White beans	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 166 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Thunder Bay District

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	26,204	206
Summerfallow	471	20
Improved pasture	5,201	102
Unimproved pasture	10,385	128
Other land	21,360	247
Total farms	**63,621**	**271**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	NA	3
Winter wheat	NA	1
Oats	952	39
Barley	3,854	61
Mixed grains	171	3
Corn for grain	0	0
Corn for silage	NA	2
Buckwheat	0	0
Fall rye	0	0
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	5,835	76
Other tame hay	13,425	146
Other fodder crops	NA	1
Canola	0	0
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	NA	2
Sunflowers	0	0
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	572	14
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	0	0
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	0	0
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	0	0
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	0	0
Other field crops	0	0

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	NA	6
Pears	NA	1
Plums and prunes	0	0
Sweet cherries	NA	1
Sour cherries	0	0
Peaches	0	0
Apricots	NA	1
Other tree fruits	NA	1
Total tree fruits	**17**	**6**
Strawberries	43	8
Raspberries	NA	6
Blueberries	NA	2
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	0	0
Grapes	0	0
Total berries & grapes	**49**	**12**
Total fruit crops	**66**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	36	17
Tomatoes	1	6
Cucumbers & gherkins	11	13
Green peas	3	10
Green or wax beans	4	10
Cabbage	3	7
Chinese cabbage	NA	3
Cauliflower	1	7
Broccoli	3	6
Brussels sprouts	NA	2
Carrots	2	13
Rutabagas (turnips)	1	6
Beets	2	10
Radishes	NA	3
Dry onions	1	4
Green onions & shallots	1	3
Celery	NA	1
Lettuce	1	5
Spinach	NA	3
Peppers	1	5
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	3	8
Asparagus	NA	2
Rhubarb	NA	2
Other vegetables	1	5
Total	**89**	**25**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	118	63
Dairy cows	3,935	77
Beef cows	990	74
Dairy heifers	1,888	70
Beef heifers	294	50
Slaughter/feeder heifers	211	28
Steers	292	47
Calves	2,514	135
Total	**10,242**	**158**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	12	9
Sows	56	12
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	143	7
20-60 kg	466	9
Over 60 kg	287	7
Total	**964**	**18**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	16	8
Ewes and wethers	719	13
Lambs	483	10
Total	**1,218**	**13**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	22,114	30
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	60,350	44
Other chickens	1,203	23
Total hens & chickens	**83,667**	**58**
Turkeys	184	6
Other poultry	521	17

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	305	45
Goats	52	11
Rabbits	451	18
Mink	0	0
Fox	26	3
Other livestock	-	3

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	27
10 to 69 acres	37
70 to 239 acres	98
240 to 399 acres	60
400 to 559 acres	32
560 to 759 acres	10
760 to 1,119 acres	4
1,120 to 1,599 acres	2
1,600 acres and over	1

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	54,539	263
Area rented	9,082	68
Total	**63,621**	**271**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	105,020	61
Wages and salaries	3,806,174	123
Interest on operating debt	724,241	67
Interest on other debts	1,282,511	90
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	978,543	223
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	1,143,362	207
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	726,085	158
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	113,793	87
Seed and seedlings	421,651	147
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	3,529,531	180
Lvstck./poult. purchases	637,266	86
Veterinary services, etc.	412,335	144
Custom work, etc.	197,745	68
Electricity	627,757	207
Telephone	139,002	191
Fuel for heating & drying	248,270	61
Other expenses	3,658,766	184
Total	**18,752,852**	**271**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:		Farms rep.
Under $2,500		56
$2,500 to $4,999		34
$5,000 to $9,999		33
$10,000 to $24,999		35
$25,000 to $49,999		22
$50,000 to $99,999		17
$100,000 to $249,999		46
$250,000 to $499,999		21
$500,000 and over		7
Value	$24,732,668	271

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	17,435,534	265
Livestock & poultry	9,795,521	209
Land & buildings	78,059,217	271
Total	**105,290,272**	**271**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	763	242
Farm trucks	375	215
Cars	161	123
Swathers	22	21
Mower-conditioners	167	153
Grain combines	89	84
Balers	227	168
Forage harvesters	81	71
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	165
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	201
Use of personal computers	-	31

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	6,127	55
Seasonal	3,111	94
Total	**9,238**	**123**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	6	9	32	29	3
Beef cows & heifers	35	35	10	1	0
Slaughter cattle	43	15	2	0	0
Sows	10	2	0	0	0
Other pigs over 20 kg	6	4	1	0	1
Sheep & lambs	4	4	1	3	1

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	0	0	1	0	0
Oats	5	25	8	1	0
Barley	1	19	23	13	5
Mixed grains	0	0	3	0	0
Grain corn	0	0	0	0	0
Soybeans	1	0	0	0	1
White beans	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 167 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Timiskaming District

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	94,210	477
Summerfallow	2,022	58
Improved pasture	23,656	272
Unimproved pasture	33,537	307
Other land	38,103	442
Total farms	**191,528**	**547**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	609	17
Winter wheat	131	4
Oats	3,944	119
Barley	22,198	202
Mixed grains	5,022	90
Corn for grain	21	3
Corn for silage	NA	2
Buckwheat	327	13
Fall rye	0	0
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	17,482	182
Other tame hay	34,782	326
Other fodder crops	NA	2
Canola	4,858	55
Flaxseed	NA	1
Soybeans	NA	1
Sunflowers	NA	1
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	31	10
Dry field peas	134	5
Lentils	NA	1
Dry white beans	0	0
Fababeans for beans	NA	2
Other dry beans	NA	1
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	0	0
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	4,143	56
Other field crops	NA	1

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	NA	4
Pears	0	0
Plums and prunes	0	0
Sweet cherries	0	0
Sour cherries	0	0
Peaches	0	0
Apricots	0	0
Other tree fruits	NA	1
Total tree fruits	**8**	**4**
Strawberries	NA	3
Raspberries	11	5
Blueberries	NA	1
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	NA	1
Grapes	0	0
Total berries & grapes	**NA**	**8**
Total fruit crops	**NA**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	NA	4
Tomatoes	1	4
Cucumbers & gherkins	NA	5
Green peas	3	9
Green or wax beans	2	6
Cabbage	NA	2
Chinese cabbage	0	0
Cauliflower	NA	1
Broccoli	NA	2
Brussels sprouts	0	0
Carrots	1	6
Rutabagas (turnips)	1	4
Beets	NA	3
Radishes	NA	4
Dry onions	NA	2
Green onions & shallots	3	5
Celery	0	0
Lettuce	NA	4
Spinach	NA	1
Peppers	NA	1
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	NA	2
Asparagus	NA	1
Rhubarb	NA	3
Other vegetables	NA	2
Total	**46**	**11**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	402	239
Dairy cows	6,167	138
Beef cows	6,325	246
Dairy heifers	2,232	103
Beef heifers	1,655	183
Slaughter/feeder heifers	1,018	56
Steers	1,494	123
Calves	7,365	340
Total	**26,658**	**378**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	28	16
Sows	131	25
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	359	18
20-60 kg	308	24
Over 60 kg	184	12
Total	**1,010**	**50**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	73	27
Ewes and wethers	2,554	38
Lambs	2,208	36
Total	**4,835**	**39**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	917	23
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	10,956	82
Other chickens	4,356	50
Total hens & chickens	**16,229**	**105**
Turkeys	485	22
Other poultry	611	31

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	506	113
Goats	523	28
Rabbits	1,459	29
Mink	0	0
Fox	NA	2
Other livestock	-	12

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	20
10 to 69 acres	20
70 to 239 acres	205
240 to 399 acres	128
400 to 559 acres	58
560 to 759 acres	64
760 to 1,119 acres	35
1,120 to 1,599 acres	16
1,600 acres and over	1

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	159,687	536
Area rented	31,841	153
Total	**191,528**	**547**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	311,147	148
Wages and salaries	2,897,153	215
Interest on operating debt	1,681,180	213
Interest on other debts	2,837,975	260
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	1,722,401	481
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	2,265,349	460
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	951,546	290
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	311,110	202
Seed and seedlings	570,216	311
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	2,903,142	415
Lvstck./poult. purchases	2,204,428	281
Veterinary services, etc.	741,601	369
Custom work, etc.	808,788	260
Electricity	1,057,421	468
Telephone	202,117	430
Fuel for heating & drying	195,517	158
Other expenses	4,754,990	375
Total	**26,416,081**	**547**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	73
$2,500 to $4,999	57
$5,000 to $9,999	71
$10,000 to $24,999	109
$25,000 to $49,999	78
$50,000 to $99,999	60
$100,000 to $249,999	73
$250,000 to $499,999	22
$500,000 and over	4
Value	$30,622,966	547

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	34,123,627	538
Livestock & poultry	22,072,779	454
Land & buildings	105,374,495	547
Total	**161,570,901**	**547**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	1,374	504
Farm trucks	613	469
Cars	371	327
Swathers	268	248
Mower-conditioners	175	166
Grain combines	275	240
Balers	504	381
Forage harvesters	111	104
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	365
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	408
Use of personal computers	-	57

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	4,130	74
Seasonal	2,752	172
Total	**6,882**	**215**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Dairy cows & heifers	18	25	57	37	2
Beef cows & heifers	50	129	67	15	2
Slaughter cattle	76	46	15	6	1
Sows	21	4	[illegible]	0	0
Other pigs over 20 kg	15	11	1	2	0
Sheep & lambs	7	6	6	12	8

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
		- farms reporting -			
Winter wheat	0	2	2	0	0
Oats	10	65	33	9	2
Barley	8	44	54	24	72
Mixed grains	5	34	33	7	11
Grain corn	1	2	0	0	0
Soybeans	1	0	0	0	0
White beans	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 168 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Victoria County

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	143,992	1,495
Summerfallow	3,730	147
Improved pasture	35,042	678
Unimproved pasture	106,635	961
Other land	64,379	1,402
Total farms	**353,778**	**1,668**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	NA	1
Spring wheat	NA	17
Winter wheat	NA	159
Oats	4,536	237
Barley	10,762	300
Mixed grains	8,599	330
Corn for grain	16,844	214
Corn for silage	5,729	239
Buckwheat	120	7
Fall rye	31	4
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	51,445	957
Other tame hay	28,725	675
Other fodder crops	121	9
Canola	776	10
Flaxseed	0	0
Soybeans	8,139	95
Sunflowers	NA	1
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	352	23
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	NA	1
Dry white beans	NA	11
Fababeans for beans	NA	1
Other dry beans	0	0
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	NA	1
Millet for grain	NA	1
Triticale	NA	1
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	409	17
Other field crops	NA	2

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	50	20
Pears	NA	9
Plums and prunes	NA	2
Sweet cherries	NA	1
Sour cherries	NA	1
Peaches	0	0
Apricots	0	0
Other tree fruits	NA	1
Total tree fruits	**54**	**20**
Strawberries	62	18
Raspberries	NA	11
Blueberries	0	0
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	NA	2
Grapes	NA	1
Total berries & grapes	**91**	**25**
Total fruit crops	**145**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	346	45
Tomatoes	19	23
Cucumbers & gherkins	NA	19
Green peas	NA	6
Green or wax beans	NA	11
Cabbage	NA	9
Chinese cabbage	NA	1
Cauliflower	NA	5
Broccoli	NA	4
Brussels sprouts	NA	2
Carrots	44	12
Rutabagas (turnips)	1	4
Beets	NA	12
Radishes	1	4
Dry onions	26	7
Green onions & shallots	1	4
Celery	0	0
Lettuce	3	4
Spinach	NA	3
Peppers	54	11
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	33	22
Asparagus	55	7
Rhubarb	NA	2
Other vegetables	83	8
Total	**988**	**68**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	1,087	683
Dairy cows	5,349	162
Beef cows	19,520	935
Dairy heifers	2,735	147
Beef heifers	3,693	537
Slaughter/feeder heifers	4,598	288
Steers	6,708	409
Calves	19,975	1,037
Total	**63,665**	**1,225**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	182	74
Sows	2,469	86
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	6,786	77
20-60 kg	6,010	85
Over 60 kg	5,793	69
Total	**21,240**	**149**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	130	81
Ewes and wethers	2,358	99
Lambs	1,660	98
Total	**4,148**	**109**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	8,704	68
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	22,838	195
Other chickens	132,196	159
Total hens & chickens	**163,738**	**283**
Turkeys	1,223	43
Other poultry	1,427	97

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	1,612	364
Goats	1,246	65
Rabbits	2,856	63
Mink	0	0
Fox	NA	2
Other livestock	-	33

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	38
10 to 69 acres	215
70 to 239 acres	1,003
240 to 399 acres	231
400 to 559 acres	73
560 to 759 acres	49
760 to 1,119 acres	31
1,120 to 1,599 acres	19
1,600 acres and over	9

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	261,050	1,608
Area rented	92,728	456
Total	**353,778**	**1,668**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	1,673,852	494
Wages and salaries	4,141,631	508
Interest on operating debt	2,801,886	438
Interest on other debts	5,050,524	549
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	3,125,892	1,398
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	4,424,477	1,388
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	2,667,129	949
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	978,223	548
Seed and seedlings	1,671,204	856
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	9,193,666	1,325
Lvstck./poult. purchases	14,514,117	788
Veterinary services, etc.	1,465,355	1,165
Custom work, etc.	2,474,105	899
Electricity	1,830,564	1,377
Telephone	649,289	1,266
Fuel for heating & drying	573,276	459
Other expenses	11,375,053	1,069
Total	**68,660,243**	**1,668**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	227
$2,500 to $4,999	141
$5,000 to $9,999	322
$10,000 to $24,999	463
$25,000 to $49,999	211
$50,000 to $99,999	116
$100,000 to $249,999	132
$250,000 to $499,999	41
$500,000 and over	15

Value	$74,407,817	1,668

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	73,166,177	1,645
Livestock & poultry	48,523,434	1,432
Land & buildings	651,524,367	1,668
Total	**773,213,978**	**1,668**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	3,712	1,549
Farm trucks	1,797	1,286
Cars	1,107	954
Swathers	157	151
Mower-conditioners	678	659
Grain combines	479	459
Balers	1,261	1,022
Forage harvesters	239	218
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	1,046
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	1,231
Use of personal computers	-	141

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	7,312	152
Seasonal	4,918	397
Total	**12,230**	**508**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	22	57	78	26	1
Beef cows & heifers	154	588	186	32	1
Slaughter cattle	246	181	54	23	10
Sows	29	36	11	8	2
Other pigs over 20 kg	29	37	13	12	20
Sheep & lambs	24	41	31	12	1

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	15	99	34	8	3
Oats	49	163	19	4	2
Barley	19	162	90	24	5
Mixed grains	34	201	86	7	2
Grain corn	5	77	78	28	26
Soybeans	1	32	35	12	15
White beans	2	2	6	0	1
Tobacco	0	0	1	0	0

Table 169 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Waterloo Regional Municipality

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	175,517	1,434
Summerfallow	770	52
Improved pasture	11,529	509
Unimproved pasture	10,234	506
Other land	31,417	1,460
Total farms	**229,467**	**1,618**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	384	26
Winter wheat	9,222	377
Oats	2,155	120
Barley	11,320	352
Mixed grains	24,425	736
Corn for grain	49,834	662
Corn for silage	18,025	753
Buckwheat	20	3
Fall rye	160	21
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	39,827	1,019
Other tame hay	6,113	253
Other fodder crops	85	9
Canola	887	5
Flaxseed	NA	1
Soybeans	9,588	142
Sunflowers	NA	2
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	523	52
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	918	25
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	351	4
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	0	0
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	53	5
Other field crops	41	3

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	286	183
Pears	27	109
Plums and prunes	15	75
Sweet cherries	9	63
Sour cherries	10	68
Peaches	4	8
Apricots	6	26
Other tree fruits	1	3
Total tree fruits	**357**	**186**
Strawberries	132	27
Raspberries	17	23
Blueberries	8	7
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	1	4
Grapes	1	5
Total berries & grapes	**158**	**43**
Total fruit crops	**515**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	399	70
Tomatoes	7	23
Cucumbers & gherkins	3	18
Green peas	6	23
Green or wax beans	16	19
Cabbage	NA	11
Chinese cabbage	NA	1
Cauliflower	5	8
Broccoli	NA	7
Brussels sprouts	1	6
Carrots	9	19
Rutabagas (turnips)	1	4
Beets	2	15
Radishes	9	6
Dry onions	5	7
Green onions & shallots	3	9
Celery	NA	3
Lettuce	5	9
Spinach	3	6
Peppers	NA	11
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	63	30
Asparagus	49	17
Rhubarb	1	8
Other vegetables	3	6
Total	**598**	**89**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	606	289
Dairy cows	14,955	615
Beef cows	3,703	238
Dairy heifers	8,755	416
Beef heifers	1,182	132
Slaughter/feeder heifers	9,415	240
Steers	31,774	533
Calves	18,256	804
Total	**88,646**	**1,086**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	1,419	507
Sows	24,736	521
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	68,172	513
20-60 kg	73,377	620
Over 60 kg	59,068	546
Total	**226,772**	**708**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	59	43
Ewes and wethers	1,311	67
Lambs	1,044	62
Total	**2,414**	**72**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	205,691	60
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	337,552	496
Other chickens	1,196,354	180
Total hens & chickens	**1,739,597**	**604**
Turkeys	161,966	39
Other poultry	6,838	102

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	3,470	640
Goats	1,210	48
Rabbits	11,915	112
Mink	121,400	6
Fox	0	0
Other livestock	-	19

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	134
10 to 69 acres	340
70 to 239 acres	943
240 to 399 acres	128
400 to 559 acres	29
560 to 759 acres	22
760 to 1,119 acres	13
1,120 to 1,599 acres	4
1,600 acres and over	5

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	159,081	1,506
Area rented	70,386	507
Total	**229,467**	**1,618**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	3,988,606	490
Wages and salaries	14,794,218	689
Interest on operating debt	4,997,403	617
Interest on other debts	7,916,116	562
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	4,519,581	1,344
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	7,998,107	1,318
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	4,598,416	1,088
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	2,523,908	962
Seed and seedlings	4,171,670	1,144
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	58,422,245	1,357
Lvstck./poult. purchases	63,143,932	1,068
Veterinary services, etc.	3,896,719	1,201
Custom work, etc.	5,019,524	1,037
Electricity	4,007,152	1,133
Telephone	694,722	1,151
Fuel for heating & drying	1,263,588	469
Other expenses	18,871,388	1,098
Total	**210,827,295**	**1,618**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:		Farms rep.
Under $2,500		106
$2,500 to $4,999		73
$5,000 to $9,999		95
$10,000 to $24,999		187
$25,000 to $49,999		153
$50,000 to $99,999		222
$100,000 to $249,999		517
$250,000 to $499,999		183
$500,000 and over		82
Value	$257,865,996	1,618

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	94,185,436	1,589
Livestock & poultry	99,261,649	1,396
Land & buildings	974,028,620	1,618
Total	**1,167,475,705**	**1,618**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	3,933	1,333
Farm trucks	1,255	836
Cars	778	636
Swathers	274	266
Mower-conditioners	602	585
Grain combines	345	325
Balers	815	727
Forage harvesters	546	457
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	1,061
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	1,280
Use of personal computers	-	136

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	30,069	376
Seasonal	8,008	419
Total	**38,077**	**689**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
	- farms reporting -				
Dairy cows & heifers	205	139	214	75	6
Beef cows & heifers	89	125	42	6	0
Slaughter cattle	114	186	179	125	32
Sows	26	199	229	59	8
Other pigs over 20 kg	15	51	115	217	262
Sheep & lambs	21	32	9	8	2

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
	- farms reporting -				
Winter wheat	61	241	59	10	6
Oats	36	68	14	1	1
Barley	26	206	98	15	7
Mixed grains	32	424	243	30	7
Grain corn	47	268	187	72	88
Soybeans	3	59	52	15	13
White beans	0	14	9	1	1
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 170 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Wellington County

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	345,101	2,546
Summerfallow	4,587	216
Improved pasture	29,898	1,023
Unimproved pasture	28,594	957
Other land	60,813	2,520
Total farms	**468,993**	**2,849**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	NA	2
Spring wheat	NA	66
Winter wheat	18,890	455
Oats	5,140	189
Barley	37,961	755
Mixed grains	44,029	1,043
Corn for grain	54,262	677
Corn for silage	24,505	776
Buckwheat	103	15
Fall rye	192	12
Spring rye	0	0
Alfalfa	86,555	1,705
Other tame hay	28,377	702
Other fodder crops	561	16
Canola	11,052	152
Flaxseed	NA	3
Soybeans	24,930	275
Sunflowers	309	6
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	219	37
Dry field peas	NA	1
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	2,079	51
Fababeans for beans	NA	1
Other dry beans	NA	3
Canary seed	NA	1
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	622	15
Triticale	31	4
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	1,005	30
Other field crops	201	10

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	234	71
Pears	18	43
Plums and prunes	13	25
Sweet cherries	NA	13
Sour cherries	3	20
Peaches	NA	2
Apricots	NA	3
Other tree fruits	NA	2
Total tree fruits	**271**	**78**
Strawberries	108	27
Raspberries	34	21
Blueberries	0	0
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	NA	4
Grapes	NA	2
Total berries & grapes	**143**	**40**
Total fruit crops	**414**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	263	62
Tomatoes	76	28
Cucumbers & gherkins	6	24
Green peas	38	23
Green or wax beans	16	27
Cabbage	42	17
Chinese cabbage	NA	3
Cauliflower	57	12
Broccoli	288	13
Brussels sprouts	NA	4
Carrots	7	20
Rutabagas (turnips)	NA	7
Beets	9	23
Radishes	1	6
Dry onions	7	15
Green onions & shallots	4	9
Celery	1	5
Lettuce	2	6
Spinach	NA	7
Peppers	NA	13
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	107	34
Asparagus	54	11
Rhubarb	1	9
Other vegetables	24	15
Total	**1,386**	**98**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	1,579	724
Dairy cows	25,518	709
Beef cows	16,396	748
Dairy heifers	14,433	608
Beef heifers	3,370	460
Slaughter/feeder heifers	10,192	439
Steers	24,276	646
Calves	32,593	1,395
Total	**128,357**	**1,720**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	1,522	502
Sows	25,340	530
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	79,604	495
20-60 kg	76,952	591
Over 60 kg	61,538	494
Total	**244,956**	**744**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	432	158
Ewes and wethers	8,486	215
Lambs	6,298	182
Total	**15,216**	**222**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	106,114	84
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	288,410	438
Other chickens	1,988,188	299
Total hens & chickens	**2,382,712**	**647**
Turkeys	154,905	58
Other poultry	43,700	167

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	4,227	691
Goats	2,023	110
Rabbits	15,977	153
Mink	73,614	15
Fox	319	7
Other livestock	-	46

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	138
10 to 69 acres	559
70 to 239 acres	1,649
240 to 399 acres	331
400 to 559 acres	73
560 to 759 acres	49
760 to 1,119 acres	26
1,120 to 1,599 acres	11
1,600 acres and over	13

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	344,604	2,704
Area rented	124,389	847
Total	**468,993**	**2,849**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	4,619,211	815
Wages and salaries	19,549,113	1,178
Interest on operating debt	8,315,370	1,090
Interest on other debts	15,890,283	1,212
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	7,907,888	2,385
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	12,576,713	2,345
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	7,591,398	1,907
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	3,336,162	1,495
Seed and seedlings	5,670,352	1,861
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	64,679,675	2,304
Lvstck./poult. purchases	62,136,044	1,536
Veterinary services, etc.	5,508,795	2,036
Custom work, etc.	6,186,114	1,572
Electricity	6,699,274	2,368
Telephone	1,342,450	2,307
Fuel for heating & drying	2,027,882	913
Other expenses	28,123,657	1,863
Total	**262,160,381**	**2,849**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:		Farms rep.
Under $2,500		242
$2,500 to $4,999		181
$5,000 to $9,999		306
$10,000 to $24,999		488
$25,000 to $49,999		347
$50,000 to $99,999		344
$100,000 to $249,999		651
$250,000 to $499,999		196
$500,000 and over		94
Value	$320,099,582	2,849

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	168,215,898	2,811
Livestock & poultry	135,418,768	2,395
Land & buildings	1,620,085,397	2,849
Total	**1,923,720,063**	**2,849**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	7,691	2,612
Farm trucks	2,703	1,996
Cars	1,980	1,660
Swathers	732	716
Mower-conditioners	1,149	1,108
Grain combines	1,004	934
Balers	1,926	1,622
Forage harvesters	872	740
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	1,874
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	2,200
Use of personal computers	-	320

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	36,476	474
Seasonal	11,682	852
Total	**48,158**	**1,178**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	91	163	376	111	13
Beef cows & heifers	160	460	155	19	6
Slaughter cattle	248	272	160	119	16
Sows	70	194	185	65	16
Other pigs over 20 kg	44	125	102	164	227
Sheep & lambs	39	62	57	42	22

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	30	261	112	34	18
Oats	28	113	39	6	3
Barley	26	278	318	96	37
Mixed grains	34	432	462	96	19
Grain corn	19	251	224	88	95
Soybeans	9	83	103	42	38
White beans	1	22	23	4	1
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 171 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: York Regional Municipality

Land Use:	*Acres*	*Farms rep.*
Cropland	131,063	978
Summerfallow	5,285	134
Improved pasture	11,341	346
Unimproved pasture	15,588	408
Other land	26,997	982
Total farms	**190,274**	**1,210**

Field Crops:	*Acres*	*Farms rep.*
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	552	17
Winter wheat	10,040	163
Oats	1,400	68
Barley	7,638	147
Mixed grains	5,982	157
Corn for grain	27,056	171
Corn for silage	2,563	90
Buckwheat	110	5
Fall rye	NA	5
Spring rye	NA	1
Alfalfa	21,427	402
Other tame hay	12,265	293
Other fodder crops	NA	2
Canola	1,115	11
Flaxseed	NA	1
Soybeans	21,308	123
Sunflowers	56	5
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	911	32
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	0	0
Dry white beans	NA	12
Fababeans for beans	0	0
Other dry beans	NA	3
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	0	0
Triticale	NA	2
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	NA	1
Forage seed for seed	407	12
Other field crops	NA	2

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	*Acres*	*Farms rep.*
Apples	184	41
Pears	7	16
Plums and prunes	3	9
Sweet cherries	NA	3
Sour cherries	NA	1
Peaches	0	0
Apricots	NA	1
Other tree fruits	NA	1
Total tree fruits	**198**	**43**
Strawberries	161	15
Raspberries	75	14
Blueberries	NA	1
Cranberries	NA	1
Other berries	NA	3
Grapes	11	3
Total berries & grapes	**259**	**26**
Total fruit crops	**457**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	*Acres*	*Farms rep.*
Sweet corn	927	54
Tomatoes	521	58
Cucumbers & gherkins	34	36
Green peas	45	31
Green or wax beans	NA	31
Cabbage	147	27
Chinese cabbage	36	5
Cauliflower	72	28
Broccoli	223	30
Brussels sprouts	NA	8
Carrots	1,811	81
Rutabagas (turnips)	14	5
Beets	51	24
Radishes	145	9
Dry onions	2,072	82
Green onions & shallots	92	10
Celery	178	25
Lettuce	427	38
Spinach	108	10
Peppers	88	31
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	145	44
Asparagus	28	10
Rhubarb	NA	5
Other vegetables	292	39
Total	**7,539**	**188**

Cattle and Calves:	*Number*	*Farms rep.*
Bulls	334	199
Dairy cows	3,599	109
Beef cows	4,573	270
Dairy heifers	1,801	91
Beef heifers	974	139
Slaughter/feeder heifers	1,760	117
Steers	2,902	142
Calves	5,235	340
Total	**21,178**	**438**

Pigs:	*Number*	*Farms rep.*
Boars	116	44
Sows	1,350	50
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	4,366	44
20-60 kg	6,196	71
Over 60 kg	4,379	53
Total	**16,407**	**93**

Sheep and Lambs:	*Number*	*Farms rep.*
Rams	115	61
Ewes and wethers	2,387	78
Lambs	1,914	74
Total	**4,416**	**82**

Poultry:	*Number*	*Farms rep.*
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	10,876	48
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	96,140	130
Other chickens	668,020	90
Total hens & chickens	**775,036**	**174**
Turkeys	16,483	28
Other poultry	NA	62

Other Livestock:	*Number*	*Farms rep.*
Horses and ponies	4,516	350
Goats	500	46
Rabbits	1,158	60
Mink	NA	1
Fox	0	0
Other livestock	-	20

Farm Size:	*Farms rep.*
Under 10 acres	114
10 to 69 acres	485
70 to 239 acres	413
240 to 399 acres	88
400 to 559 acres	45
560 to 759 acres	23
760 to 1,119 acres	19
1,120 to 1,599 acres	10
1,600 acres and over	13

Tenure:	*Acres*	*Farms rep.*
Area owned	91,847	1,037
Area rented	98,427	450
Total	**190,274**	**1,210**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	*$*	*Farms rep.*
Rent or leasing	4,475,562	429
Wages and salaries	27,086,509	559
Interest on operating debt	4,128,296	303
Interest on other debts	5,496,055	319
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	5,273,372	974
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	7,424,677	961
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	5,460,547	634
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	3,454,061	491
Seed and seedlings	4,597,974	627
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	11,476,414	722
Lvstck./poult. purchases	14,694,944	363
Veterinary services, etc.	1,899,906	595
Custom work, etc.	2,609,071	447
Electricity	3,301,387	925
Telephone	939,669	853
Fuel for heating & drying	1,965,910	345
Other expenses	21,503,400	701
Total	**125,787,754**	**1,210**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	*Farms rep.*
Under $2,500	160
$2,500 to $4,999	81
$5,000 to $9,999	161
$10,000 to $24,999	215
$25,000 to $49,999	169
$50,000 to $99,999	121
$100,000 to $249,999	150
$250,000 to $499,999	83
$500,000 and over	70

Value	$152,347,242	1,210

Farm Capital:	*$*	*Farms rep.*
Machinery & equipment	90,416,103	1,195
Livestock & poultry	27,024,299	783
Land & buildings	3,244,979,474	1,210
Total	**3,362,419,876**	**1,210**

Farm Machinery:	*Number*	*Farms rep.*
Tractors	3,358	1,103
Farm trucks	1,738	957
Cars	712	567
Swathers	138	129
Mower-conditioners	353	315
Grain combines	293	260
Balers	550	442
Forage harvesters	148	126
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	607
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	834
Use of personal computers	-	187

Hired Labour:	*Weeks*	*Farms rep.*
Year round	37,064	256
Seasonal	20,923	440
Total	**57,987**	**558**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	*1-7*	*8-32*	*33-77*	*78-177*	*178 & over*
		- farms reporting -			
Dairy cows & heifers	25	25	43	23	1
Beef cows & heifers	85	158	39	7	0
Slaughter cattle	116	61	11	6	7
Sows	20	19	5	5	1
Other pigs over 20 kg	20	18	15	10	18
Sheep & lambs	9	36	20	11	6

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	*1-7*	*8-32*	*33-77*	*78-127*	*128 & over*
		- farms reporting -			
Winter wheat	12	64	59	9	19
Oats	11	46	10	1	0
Barley	5	71	38	21	12
Mixed grains	18	74	48	11	6
Grain corn	7	41	45	19	59
Soybeans	1	32	33	13	44
White beans	0	3	6	0	3
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 172 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Southern Ontario Region

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	3,178,842	21,240
Summerfallow	50,750	1,834
Improved pasture	107,723	4,034
Unimproved pasture	120,670	4,063
Other land	444,856	18,734
Total farms	**3,902,841**	**23,034**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	NA	2
Spring wheat	NA	459
Winter wheat	209,570	5,867
Oats	44,914	2,234
Barley	44,398	1,568
Mixed grains	36,316	1,270
Corn for grain	1,007,575	10,656
Corn for silage	76,973	2,585
Buckwheat	1,369	49
Fall rye	51,009	1,207
Spring rye	1,172	39
Alfalfa	222,161	5,850
Other tame hay	116,842	3,309
Other fodder crops	1,789	94
Canola	1,761	31
Flaxseed	405	10
Soybeans	1,057,448	10,338
Sunflowers	1,870	47
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	12,498	354
Dry field peas	536	11
Lentils	NA	2
Dry white beans	20,781	458
Fababeans for beans	NA	4
Other dry beans	NA	285
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	65,726	1,399
Millet for grain	340	6
Triticale	372	14
Safflower	NA	2
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	9,593	192
Other field crops	1,848	141

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	15,518	1,241
Pears	3,151	984
Plums and prunes	1,691	814
Sweet cherries	902	587
Sour cherries	2,019	399
Peaches	8,721	852
Apricots	192	343
Other tree fruits	468	158
Total tree fruits	**32,662**	**1,830**
Strawberries	1,633	306
Raspberries	262	206
Blueberries	325	68
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	25	28
Grapes	12,260	743
Total berries & grapes	**14,585**	**1,156**
Total fruit crops	**47,167**	-

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	25,930	759
Tomatoes	24,780	1,007
Cucumbers & gherkins	3,059	496
Green peas	13,032	379
Green or wax beans	6,089	284
Cabbage	1,879	250
Chinese cabbage	366	25
Cauliflower	1,742	212
Broccoli	1,593	158
Brussels sprouts	180	59
Carrots	1,210	127
Rutabagas (turnips)	564	45
Beets	373	148
Radishes	193	53
Dry onions	1,822	189
Green onions & shallots	252	72
Celery	252	27
Lettuce	619	105
Spinach	123	40
Peppers	3,155	516
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	2,281	479
Asparagus	2,367	176
Rhubarb	101	58
Other vegetables	2,896	318
Total	**94,926**	**2,195**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	3,654	2,211
Dairy cows	91,061	2,257
Beef cows	45,702	2,748
Dairy heifers	44,372	2,083
Beef heifers	11,145	1,664
Slaughter/feeder heifers	35,237	1,475
Steers	72,778	2,066
Calves	99,434	4,913
Total	**403,383**	**6,488**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	7,784	1,583
Sows	118,923	1,671
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	348,554	1,588
20-60 kg	350,768	1,932
Over 60 kg	308,548	1,635
Total	**1,134,577**	**2,487**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	1,228	607
Ewes and wethers	23,439	826
Lambs	18,480	795
Total	**43,147**	**901**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	1,373,050	588
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	3,142,738	1,824
Other chickens	9,550,075	1,337
Total hens & chickens	**14,065,863**	**2,725**
Turkeys	2,392,845	374
Other poultry	351,698	823

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	17,883	2,686
Goats	7,430	579
Rabbits	16,941	560
Mink	132,727	40
Fox	1,881	15
Other livestock	-	190

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	1,673
10 to 69 acres	6,295
70 to 239 acres	10,326
240 to 399 acres	2,662
400 to 559 acres	1,026
560 to 759 acres	486
760 to 1,119 acres	357
1,120 to 1,599 acres	123
1,600 acres and over	86

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	2,694,650	21,729
Area rented	1,208,191	8,037
Total	**3,902,841**	**23,034**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	90,923,247	7,705
Wages and salaries	331,424,469	10,635
Interest on operating debt	88,179,495	9,424
Interest on other debts	154,155,195	10,007
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	90,870,854	19,847
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	132,201,672	19,457
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	140,495,370	17,626
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	87,487,991	15,433
Seed and seedlings	92,420,163	15,904
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	276,392,281	10,336
Lvstck./poult. purchases	227,132,864	6,508
Veterinary services, etc.	73,254,580	8,413
Custom work, etc.	60,663,429	12,222
Electricity	50,380,606	19,090
Telephone	11,607,314	18,292
Fuel for heating & drying	47,793,842	9,088
Other expenses	302,360,881	15,689
Total	**2,207,744,259**	**23,034**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	1,634
$2,500 to $4,999	1,166
$5,000 to $9,999	2,151
$10,000 to $24,999	4,093
$25,000 to $49,999	3,299
$50,000 to $99,999	3,254
$100,000 to $249,999	4,714
$250,000 to $499,999	1,882
$500,000 and over	841

	Value	Farms rep.
	$2,702,639,052	23,034

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	1,679,437,427	22,699
Livestock & poultry	506,202,382	11,070
Land & buildings	10,194,487,404	23,034
Total	**12,380,127,213**	**23,034**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	69,441	21,191
Farm trucks	30,048	18,617
Cars	17,418	14,677
Swathers	1,161	1,131
Mower-conditioners	5,221	4,905
Grain combines	8,057	7,297
Balers	7,375	6,552
Forage harvesters	3,273	2,886
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	14,256
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	17,455
Use of personal computers	-	2,995

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	406,156	3,641
Seasonal	470,536	8,550
Total	**876,692**	**10,635**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	255	416	1,175	545	30
Beef cows & heifers	1,052	1,517	402	60	7
Slaughter cattle	1,227	841	353	201	122
Sows	253	415	447	440	116
Other pigs over 20 kg	217	300	286	313	1,047
Sheep & lambs	214	328	203	111	45

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	419	3,245	1,690	370	143
Oats	441	1,458	297	31	7
Barley	151	988	361	44	24
Mixed grains	102	766	362	33	7
Grain corn	336	2,885	3,574	1,718	2,143
Soybeans	182	2,348	3,523	1,844	2,441
White beans	11	215	163	52	17
Tobacco	68	305	912	87	27

Table 173 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Western Ontario Region

Land Use:	*Acres*	*Farms rep.*
Cropland	2,722,932	19,367
Summerfallow	37,735	1,512
Improved pasture	362,942	8,048
Unimproved pasture	319,510	7,368
Other land	578,213	18,888
Total farms	**4,021,332**	**21,567**

Field Crops:	*Acres*	*Farms rep.*
Durum wheat	195	3
Spring wheat	12,661	355
Winter wheat	143,327	3,644
Oats	45,309	1,604
Barley	258,135	5,656
Mixed grains	255,963	6,879
Corn for grain	517,144	6,333
Corn for silage	136,103	4,662
Buckwheat	1,240	95
Fall rye	NA	141
Spring rye	NA	1
Alfalfa	612,027	11,595
Other tame hay	242,994	5,542
Other fodder crops	4,292	127
Canola	52,414	700
Flaxseed	1,053	25
Soybeans	249,250	3,109
Sunflowers	896	28
Mustard seed	NA	1
Potatoes	16,712	313
Dry field peas	1,030	21
Lentils	410	6
Dry white beans	95,890	1,673
Fabebeans for beans	352	12
Other dry beans	8,898	168
Canary seed	NA	2
Tobacco	272	6
Millet for grain	1,898	36
Triticale	389	29
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	NA	1
Forage seed for seed	7,402	234
Other field crops	1,021	56

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	*Acres*	*Farms rep.*
Apples	10,351	748
Pears	275	320
Plums and prunes	75	191
Sweet cherries	34	139
Sour cherries	50	143
Peaches	88	43
Apricots	16	47
Other tree fruits	106	18
Total tree fruits	**10,995**	**794**
Strawberries	970	225
Raspberries	268	173
Blueberries	146	27
Cranberries	NA	2
Other berries	NA	32
Grapes	25	26
Total berries & grapes	**1,434**	**331**
Total fruit crops	**12,429**	-

Vegetable Crops:	*Acres*	*Farms rep.*
Sweet corn	8,016	490
Tomatoes	448	248
Cucumbers & gherkins	176	199
Green peas	3,115	226
Green or wax beans	953	196
Cabbage	727	93
Chinese cabbage	267	19
Cauliflower	421	95
Broccoli	635	87
Brussels sprouts	20	27
Carrots	1,906	188
Rutabagas (turnips)	1,684	49
Beets	119	128
Radishes	84	47
Dry onions	1,844	146
Green onions & shallots	141	52
Celery	210	36
Lettuce	322	93
Spinach	245	45
Peppers	322	92
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	585	251
Asparagus	354	88
Rhubarb	89	55
Other vegetables	677	115
Total	**23,365**	**893**

Cattle and Calves:	*Number*	*Farms rep.*
Bulls	9,801	5,619
Dairy cows	145,199	4,327
Beef cows	142,748	6,414
Dairy heifers	75,652	3,657
Beef heifers	28,614	3,777
Slaughter/feeder heifers	127,884	3,656
Steers	197,543	5,150
Calves	231,366	10,300
Total	**958,807**	**13,014**

Pigs:	*Number*	*Farms rep.*
Boars	9,804	3,126
Sows	158,083	3,314
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	472,891	3,140
20-60 kg	491,137	3,878
Over 60 kg	412,236	3,245
Total	**1,544,151**	**4,955**

Sheep and Lambs:	*Number*	*Farms rep.*
Rams	2,513	1,143
Ewes and wethers	60,156	1,497
Lambs	44,813	1,410
Total	**107,482**	**1,584**

Poultry:	*Number*	*Farms rep.*
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	1,399,099	756
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	2,533,432	3,083
Other chickens	8,914,007	2,073
Total hens & chickens	**12,846,538**	**4,429**
Turkeys	841,297	518
Other poultry	104,190	1,169

Other Livestock:	*Number*	*Farms rep.*
Horses and ponies	27,710	4,464
Goats	12,565	811
Rabbits	70,651	925
Mink	338,195	57
Fox	2,021	24
Other livestock	-	292

Farm Size:	*Farms rep.*
Under 10 acres	1,041
10 to 69 acres	3,835
70 to 239 acres	11,794
240 to 399 acres	2,974
400 to 559 acres	922
560 to 759 acres	516
760 to 1,119 acres	294
1,120 to 1,599 acres	108
1,600 acres and over	83

Tenure:	*Acres*	*Farms rep.*
Area owned	2,880,942	20,420
Area rented	1,140,390	7,133
Total	**4,021,332**	**21,567**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	*$*	*Farms rep.*
Rent or leasing	46,302,140	6,954
Wages and salaries	163,436,250	8,703
Interest on operating debt	69,767,310	8,603
Interest on other debts	118,475,269	9,398
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	64,671,566	18,395
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	96,993,211	18,120
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	76,353,637	14,623
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	37,359,659	11,373
Seed and seedlings	53,085,664	14,137
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	362,637,268	16,531
Lvstck./poult. purchases	463,638,639	11,183
Veterinary services, etc.	35,275,180	14,752
Custom work, etc.	51,778,843	12,160
Electricity	44,850,095	17,944
Telephone	10,060,092	17,051
Fuel for heating & drying	16,814,895	7,061
Other expenses	229,425,402	14,606
Total	**1,940,925,120**	**21,567**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	*Farms rep.*
Under $2,500	1,835
$2,500 to $4,999	1,260
$5,000 to $9,999	2,157
$10,000 to $24,999	3,853
$25,000 to $49,999	2,953
$50,000 to $99,999	2,959
$100,000 to $249,999	4,454
$250,000 to $499,999	1,441
$500,000 and over	655
Value	$2,364,851,918	21,567

Farm Capital:	*$*	*Farms rep.*
Machinery & equipment	1,361,634,994	21,319
Livestock & poultry	931,078,432	17,466
Land & buildings	12,363,439,838	21,567
Total	**14,656,153,264**	**21,567**

Farm Machinery:	*Number*	*Farms rep.*
Tractors	57,361	19,622
Farm trucks	23,459	16,370
Cars	15,699	13,334
Swathers	5,174	5,060
Mower-conditioners	7,878	7,626
Grain combines	7,521	6,951
Balers	13,934	11,701
Forage harvesters	5,536	4,849
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	14,077
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	16,796
Use of personal computers	-	2,285

Hired Labour:	*Weeks*	*Farms rep.*
Year round	280,663	3,323
Seasonal	127,969	6,506
Total	**408,632**	**8,782**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	*1-7*	*8-32*	*33-77*	*78-177*	*178 & over*
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	712	1,069	2,087	690	57
Beef cows & heifers	1,297	3,868	1,400	213	30
Slaughter cattle	2,037	2,172	1,284	760	326
Sows	553	1,205	1,010	444	102
Other pigs over 20 kg	342	760	748	979	1,518
Sheep & lambs	267	522	402	254	139

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	*1-7*	*8-32*	*33-77*	*78-127*	*128 & over*
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	219	2,050	979	258	138
Oats	257	937	321	59	30
Barley	257	2,477	2,121	562	239
Mixed grains	315	3,460	2,542	454	108
Grain corn	219	2,068	2,113	950	983
Soybeans	57	980	1,176	442	454
White beans	23	613	691	213	133
Tobacco	0	1	5	0	0

Table 174 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Central Ontario Region

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	1,010,265	8,924
Summerfallow	29,184	1,100
Improved pasture	167,019	3,819
Unimproved pasture	394,594	5,531
Other land	448,125	8,887
Total farms	**2,049,187**	**10,469**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	NA	1
Spring wheat	NA	107
Winter wheat	46,952	1,304
Oats	39,335	1,690
Barley	52,586	1,398
Mixed grains	59,054	1,804
Corn for grain	162,954	1,769
Corn for silage	43,917	1,574
Buckwheat	1,279	77
Fall rye	1,126	48
Spring rye	46	4
Alfalfa	296,571	5,177
Other tame hay	165,879	3,685
Other fodder crops	1,865	124
Canola	3,981	38
Flaxseed	418	4
Soybeans	67,599	676
Sunflowers	354	17
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	2,697	207
Dry field peas	0	0
Lentils	NA	3
Dry white beans	NA	93
Fababeans for beans	NA	2
Other dry beans	NA	9
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	565	13
Millet for grain	NA	1
Triticale	450	23
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	NA	1
Forage seed for seed	3,169	127
Other field crops	174	15

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	5,544	394
Pears	151	149
Plums and prunes	32	69
Sweet cherries	5	33
Sour cherries	71	34
Peaches	NA	16
Apricots	NA	16
Other tree fruits	24	17
Total tree fruits	**5,832**	**406**
Strawberries	670	145
Raspberries	281	120
Blueberries	31	15
Cranberries	65	3
Other berries	20	21
Grapes	131	19
Total berries & grapes	**1,197**	**234**
Total fruit crops	**7,029**	-

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	13,832	448
Tomatoes	815	283
Cucumbers & gherkins	95	181
Green peas	5,525	191
Green or wax beans	1,038	161
Cabbage	909	116
Chinese cabbage	184	15
Cauliflower	612	130
Broccoli	350	104
Brussels sprouts	23	35
Carrots	2,456	194
Rutabagas (turnips)	100	46
Beets	85	120
Radishes	191	40
Dry onions	2,220	171
Green onions & shallots	98	50
Celery	179	29
Lettuce	452	76
Spinach	114	30
Peppers	219	133
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	719	231
Asparagus	183	76
Rhubarb	16	31
Other vegetables	604	128
Total	**31,824**	**809**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	5,097	3,347
Dairy cows	57,925	1,567
Beef cows	80,598	4,401
Dairy heifers	29,549	1,405
Beef heifers	17,456	2,690
Slaughter/feeder heifers	17,205	1,293
Steers	31,193	2,012
Calves	92,771	5,468
Total	**331,794**	**6,480**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	1,094	427
Sows	13,025	513
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	37,820	478
20-60 kg	38,300	569
Over 60 kg	32,606	409
Total	**122,845**	**947**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	1,070	521
Ewes and wethers	22,864	674
Lambs	19,768	665
Total	**43,702**	**724**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	242,934	436
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	727,999	1,229
Other chickens	3,089,314	930
Total hens & chickens	**4,060,247**	**1,793**
Turkeys	42,442	323
Other poultry	274,539	614

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	16,426	2,417
Goats	6,006	476
Rabbits	11,136	351
Mink	25,299	12
Fox	782	16
Other livestock	-	241

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	464
10 to 69 acres	2,313
70 to 239 acres	5,025
240 to 399 acres	1,458
400 to 559 acres	635
560 to 759 acres	291
760 to 1,119 acres	172
1,120 to 1,599 acres	65
1,600 acres and over	46

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	1,462,218	9,909
Area rented	586,969	3,321
Total	**2,049,187**	**10,469**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	15,583,811	3,299
Wages and salaries	88,588,925	4,033
Interest on operating debt	20,328,174	2,709
Interest on other debts	37,112,243	3,348
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	26,404,294	8,722
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	39,987,185	8,621
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	24,549,827	5,640
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	12,787,930	3,931
Seed and seedlings	17,889,383	5,498
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	80,484,434	7,746
Lvstck./poult. purchases	94,620,314	4,500
Veterinary services, etc.	12,861,044	6,670
Custom work, etc.	16,849,168	4,917
Electricity	17,949,445	8,463
Telephone	4,640,697	7,685
Fuel for heating & drying	6,716,211	2,832
Other expenses	97,938,203	6,604
Total	**615,291,291**	**10,469**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:		Farms rep.
Under $2,500		1,568
$2,500 to $4,999		1,032
$5,000 to $9,999		1,798
$10,000 to $24,999		2,182
$25,000 to $49,999		1,159
$50,000 to $99,999		888
$100,000 to $249,999		1,229
$250,000 to $499,999		402
$500,000 and over		211
Value	$731,375,227	10,469

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	563,138,830	10,338
Livestock & poultry	300,597,530	8,373
Land & buildings	7,812,823,065	10,469
Total	**8,676,559,425**	**10,469**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	24,769	9,623
Farm trucks	12,250	8,279
Cars	6,796	5,775
Swathers	902	864
Mower-conditioners	4,458	4,255
Grain combines	2,872	2,639
Balers	7,070	5,794
Forage harvesters	1,821	1,661
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	6,183
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	7,764
Use of personal computers	-	1,111

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	141,085	1,457
Seasonal	74,231	3,167
Total	**215,316**	**4,033**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	198	336	790	323	20
Beef cows & heifers	1,033	2,741	721	104	7
Slaughter cattle	1,411	810	208	80	39
Sows	232	169	69	33	10
Other pigs over 20 kg	227	184	101	63	126
Sheep & lambs	121	272	185	103	43

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	159	729	307	61	48
Oats	308	1,066	254	47	15
Barley	103	724	434	109	28
Mixed grains	156	983	543	97	25
Grain corn	81	576	563	261	288
Soybeans	17	235	215	70	139
White beans	3	42	31	11	6
Tobacco	0	3	9	1	0

Table 175 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Eastern Ontario Region

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	1,183,033	9,352
Summerfallow	27,453	864
Improved pasture	220,064	4,294
Unimproved pasture	489,218	5,884
Other land	560,232	8,636
Total farms	**2,480,000**	**10,655**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	0	0
Spring wheat	6,415	174
Winter wheat	5,366	184
Oats	41,692	2,005
Barley	90,897	2,401
Mixed grains	38,608	1,103
Corn for grain	204,138	2,267
Corn for silage	68,176	2,219
Buckwheat	3,056	183
Fall rye	NA	36
Spring rye	NA	6
Alfalfa	313,422	4,894
Other tame hay	348,598	5,598
Other fodder crops	4,534	176
Canola	361	11
Flaxseed	NA	1
Soybeans	34,483	548
Sunflowers	NA	10
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	1,509	123
Dry field peas	134	6
Lentils	NA	2
Dry white beans	2,638	65
Fababeans for beans	123	6
Other dry beans	1,054	17
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	NA	7
Triticale	NA	6
Safflower	NA	1
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	2,874	80
Other field crops	122	10

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	1,363	215
Pears	35	50
Plums and prunes	17	33
Sweet cherries	9	16
Sour cherries	13	14
Peaches	NA	7
Apricots	3	12
Other tree fruits	NA	6
Total tree fruits	**1,458**	**220**
Strawberries	650	105
Raspberries	251	107
Blueberries	56	19
Cranberries	0	0
Other berries	2	11
Grapes	8	13
Total berries & grapes	**968**	**179**
Total fruit crops	**2,426**	-

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	2,428	275
Tomatoes	223	219
Cucumbers & gherkins	94	153
Green peas	82	96
Green or wax beans	176	150
Cabbage	184	77
Chinese cabbage	20	16
Cauliflower	175	68
Broccoli	381	81
Brussels sprouts	5	21
Carrots	60	124
Rutabagas (turnips)	92	44
Beets	28	102
Radishes	18	43
Dry onions	44	66
Green onions & shallots	19	64
Celery	NA	12
Lettuce	34	65
Spinach	10	28
Peppers	34	83
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	283	164
Asparagus	78	54
Rhubarb	8	35
Other vegetables	105	69
Total	**4,589**	**422**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	7,084	4,317
Dairy cows	128,842	2,972
Beef cows	86,085	4,591
Dairy heifers	70,407	2,867
Beef heifers	21,476	3,054
Slaughter/feeder heifers	14,028	1,023
Steers	23,431	2,015
Calves	118,112	6,725
Total	**469,465**	**7,592**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	879	295
Sows	12,715	398
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	40,480	388
20-60 kg	31,202	421
Over 60 kg	28,941	218
Total	**114,217**	**790**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	939	467
Ewes and wethers	20,381	709
Lambs	20,350	682
Total	**41,670**	**762**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	844,226	438
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	1,467,643	1,161
Other chickens	513,634	921
Total hens & chickens	**2,825,503**	**1,665**
Turkeys	8,604	391
Other poultry	43,594	550

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	10,156	2,137
Goats	5,528	392
Rabbits	12,495	364
Mink	NA	9
Fox	630	8
Other livestock	-	140

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	347
10 to 69 acres	1,613
70 to 239 acres	4,954
240 to 399 acres	2,052
400 to 559 acres	901
560 to 759 acres	427
760 to 1,119 acres	245
1,120 to 1,599 acres	91
1,600 acres and over	25

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	2,010,806	10,409
Area rented	469,194	3,149
Total	**2,480,000**	**10,655**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	9,882,990	3,243
Wages and salaries	66,647,360	4,482
Interest on operating debt	22,086,058	3,029
Interest on other debts	46,961,713	3,984
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	26,329,902	9,133
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	42,602,417	8,983
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	28,662,280	5,555
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	8,828,198	4,120
Seed and seedlings	15,960,075	5,839
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	94,586,393	8,387
Lvstck./poult. purchases	63,429,754	4,655
Veterinary services, etc.	16,989,521	7,410
Custom work, etc.	17,008,924	5,279
Electricity	18,417,266	8,885
Telephone	3,851,299	7,993
Fuel for heating & drying	4,996,915	2,747
Other expenses	95,174,960	7,005
Total	**582,416,025**	**10,655**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	1,654
$2,500 to $4,999	1,054
$5,000 to $9,999	1,658
$10,000 to $24,999	1,929
$25,000 to $49,999	934
$50,000 to $99,999	1,041
$100,000 to $249,999	1,814
$250,000 to $499,999	437
$500,000 and over	134

Value	$733,984,007	10,655

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	651,122,910	10,555
Livestock & poultry	421,518,312	9,047
Land & buildings	3,091,394,786	10,655
Total	**4,164,036,008**	**10,655**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	26,323	9,893
Farm trucks	10,830	8,283
Cars	7,382	6,233
Swathers	1,119	1,060
Mower-conditioners	5,768	5,550
Grain combines	2,891	2,743
Balers	8,488	7,081
Forage harvesters	3,082	2,805
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	6,684
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	8,305
Use of personal computers	-	1,099

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	115,699	1,540
Seasonal	55,632	3,510
Total	**171,331**	**4,483**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
	- farms reporting -				
Dairy cows & heifers	221	520	1,573	828	60
Beef cows & heifers	1,119	2,849	786	120	14
Slaughter cattle	1,587	661	149	62	26
Sows	212	86	51	42	7
Other pigs over 20 kg	270	99	30	26	72
Sheep & lambs	184	257	175	94	52

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
	- farms reporting -				
Winter wheat	34	106	30	10	4
Oats	373	1,307	271	47	7
Barley	138	1,225	806	171	61
Mixed grains	56	604	357	72	14
Grain corn	72	624	744	409	418
Soybeans	18	214	200	54	62
White beans	3	38	13	8	3
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 176 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Northern Ontario Region

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	335,342	2,470
Summerfallow	12,179	326
Improved pasture	106,487	1,349
Unimproved pasture	250,254	1,716
Other land	313,031	2,471
Total farms	**1,017,293**	**2,908**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	NA	2
Spring wheat	NA	71
Winter wheat	812	26
Oats	15,144	603
Barley	40,758	563
Mixed grains	10,801	286
Corn for grain	676	16
Corn for silage	1,816	57
Buckwheat	417	24
Fall rye	NA	10
Spring rye	NA	1
Alfalfa	77,012	889
Other tame hay	163,522	1,707
Other fodder crops	755	16
Canola	5,829	60
Flaxseed	NA	3
Soybeans	283	7
Sunflowers	NA	1
Mustard seed	0	0
Potatoes	1,654	116
Dry field peas	134	5
Lentils	15	3
Dry white beans	NA	1
Fababeans for beans	NA	3
Other dry beans	NA	2
Canary seed	0	0
Tobacco	0	0
Millet for grain	NA	1
Triticale	NA	2
Safflower	0	0
Caraway seed	0	0
Forage seed for seed	6,549	88
Other field crops	16	5

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	54	39
Pears	1	7
Plums and prunes	1	8
Sweet cherries	1	3
Sour cherries	3	6
Peaches	NA	1
Apricots	NA	4
Other tree fruits	NA	2
Total tree fruits	**60**	**39**
Strawberries	193	46
Raspberries	55	38
Blueberries	17	8
Cranberries	NA	1
Other berries	NA	4
Grapes	0	0
Total berries & grapes	**265**	**71**
Total fruit crops	**325**	**-**

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	295	102
Tomatoes	12	54
Cucumbers & gherkins	38	66
Green peas	25	63
Green or wax beans	28	71
Cabbage	19	40
Chinese cabbage	1	9
Cauliflower	11	29
Broccoli	15	30
Brussels sprouts	1	7
Carrots	18	72
Rutabagas (turnips)	25	42
Beets	14	55
Radishes	4	17
Dry onions	5	23
Green onions & shallots	6	26
Celery	NA	6
Lettuce	5	25
Spinach	2	12
Peppers	2	15
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	15	35
Asparagus	22	10
Rhubarb	2	20
Other vegetables	20	26
Total	**598**	**167**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	2,055	1,254
Dairy cows	19,969	521
Beef cows	34,526	1,475
Dairy heifers	8,601	408
Beef heifers	7,964	1,041
Slaughter/feeder heifers	4,492	402
Steers	8,452	732
Calves	36,446	1,788
Total	**122,505**	**2,810**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	131	74
Sows	958	104
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	2,823	97
20-60 kg	3,079	124
Over 60 kg	2,155	61
Total	**9,146**	**259**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	284	154
Ewes and wethers	7,852	209
Lambs	7,483	203
Total	**15,619**	**223**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	29,942	190
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	211,180	476
Other chickens	20,012	289
Total hens & chickens	**261,134**	**689**
Turkeys	3,320	152
Other poultry	5,850	206

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	2,957	654
Goats	1,876	142
Rabbits	4,109	198
Mink	NA	1
Fox	272	8
Other livestock	-	54

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	102
10 to 69 acres	213
70 to 239 acres	1,097
240 to 399 acres	591
400 to 559 acres	350
560 to 759 acres	266
760 to 1,119 acres	189
1,120 to 1,599 acres	70
1,600 acres and over	30

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	839,374	2,861
Area rented	177,919	787
Total	1,017,293	2,908

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	1,543,005	770
Wages and salaries	15,257,138	1,075
Interest on operating debt	5,547,277	873
Interest on other debts	10,260,253	1,106
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	7,431,300	2,510
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	9,100,225	2,407
Crop expenses:		
Fertiliser and lime	4,311,434	1,576
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	1,083,653	724
Seed and seedlings	2,594,474	1,484
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	16,209,108	2,180
Lvstck./poult. purchases	9,201,647	1,259
Veterinary services, etc.	2,557,472	1,854
Custom work, etc.	2,346,497	1,024
Electricity	4,375,732	2,402
Telephone	1,078,369	2,209
Fuel for heating & drying	1,183,256	635
Other expenses	21,730,940	1,884
Total	**116,211,580**	**2,908**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:		Farms rep.
Under $2,500		510
$2,500 to $4,999		327
$5,000 to $9,999		494
$10,000 to $24,999		612
$25,000 to $49,999		325
$50,000 to $99,999		226
$100,000 to $249,999		302
$250,000 to $499,999		85
$500,000 and over		27
Value	$138,602,178	2,908

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	150,026,736	2,871
Livestock & poultry	97,381,255	2,404
Land & buildings	578,396,816	2,908
Total	**$825,804,807**	**2,908**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	6,867	2,683
Farm trucks	3,333	2,404
Cars	1,711	1,504
Swathers	884	833
Mower-conditioners	1,274	1,208
Grain combines	998	926
Balers	2,681	2,015
Forage harvesters	494	443
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	1,866
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	2,199
Use of personal computers	-	277

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	22,712	333
Seasonal	14,748	886
Total	**37,460**	**1,075**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	96	104	211	115	10
Beef cows & heifers	334	789	339	77	9
Slaughter cattle	496	267	68	24	7
Sows	84	12	6	2	0
Other pigs over 20 kg	108	30	7	2	9
Sheep & lambs	54	57	46	52	14

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	6	13	4	1	2
Oats	77	391	107	24	4
Barley	37	202	153	68	103
Mixed grains	25	142	90	17	12
Grain corn	3	8	1	3	1
Soybeans	2	3	1	0	1
White beans	0	1	0	0	0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0

Table 177 - 1991 Census of Agriculture Profile: Ontario

Land Use:	Acres	Farms rep.
Cropland	8,430,414	61,353
Summerfallow	157,301	5,636
Improved pasture	964,235	21,544
Unimproved pasture	1,574,246	24,562
Other land	2,344,457	57,616
Total farms	**13,470,653**	**68,633**

Field Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Durum wheat	587	8
Spring wheat	40,071	1,166
Winter wheat	406,027	11,025
Oats	186,394	8,136
Barley	486,774	11,586
Mixed grains	400,742	11,342
Corn for grain	1,891,687	21,041
Corn for silage	326,985	11,097
Buckwheat	7,361	428
Fall rye	57,216	1,442
Spring rye	1,339	51
Alfalfa	1,521,193	28,405
Other tame hay	1,037,835	19,841
Other fodder crops	13,235	537
Canola	64,346	840
Flaxseed	2,140	43
Soybeans	1,409,063	14,678
Sunflowers	3,181	103
Mustard seed	NA	1
Potatoes	35,070	1,113
Dry field peas	1,834	43
Lentils	530	16
Dry white beans	123,873	2,290
Fababeans for beans	628	27
Other dry beans	27,789	481
Canary seed	NA	2
Tobacco	66,563	1,418
Millet for grain	2,410	51
Triticale	1,344	74
Safflower	11	3
Caraway seed	NA	2
Forage seed for seed	29,587	721
Other field crops	3,181	227

Fruit Crops for Harvest:	Acres	Farms rep.
Apples	32,829	2,637
Pears	3,613	1,510
Plums and prunes	1,816	1,115
Sweet cherries	950	778
Sour cherries	2,154	596
Peaches	8,828	919
Apricots	215	422
Other tree fruits	602	201
Total tree fruits	**51,007**	**3,289**
Strawberries	4,115	827
Raspberries	1,116	644
Blueberries	575	137
Cranberries	67	6
Other berries	71	96
Grapes	12,425	801
Total berries & grapes	**18,369**	**1,971**
Total fruit crops	**69,376**	-

Vegetable Crops:	Acres	Farms rep.
Sweet corn	50,501	2,074
Tomatoes	26,277	1,811
Cucumbers & gherkins	3,462	1,095
Green peas	21,778	955
Green or wax beans	8,284	862
Cabbage	3,717	576
Chinese cabbage	838	84
Cauliflower	2,962	504
Broccoli	2,974	460
Brussels sprouts	230	149
Carrots	5,650	705
Rutabagas (turnips)	2,465	226
Beets	619	553
Radishes	489	200
Dry onions	5,935	595
Green onions & shallots	516	264
Celery	647	110
Lettuce	1,432	362
Spinach	493	155
Peppers	3,752	839
Squash, zucchini, pumpkins	3,883	1,160
Asparagus	3,003	404
Rhubarb	217	199
Other vegetables	4,302	656
Total	**154,693**	**4,486**

Cattle and Calves:	Number	Farms rep.
Bulls	27,691	16,748
Dairy cows	442,996	11,644
Beef cows	389,659	19,629
Dairy heifers	228,581	10,420
Beef heifers	86,655	12,226
Slaughter/feeder heifers	198,846	7,849
Steers	333,397	11,975
Calves	578,129	29,194
Total	**2,285,954**	**35,584**

Pigs:	Number	Farms rep.
Boars	19,692	5,505
Sows	303,704	6,000
All other pigs:		
Under 20 kg	902,568	5,691
20-60 kg	914,486	6,924
Over 60 kg	784,486	5,568
Total	**2,924,936**	**9,429**

Sheep and Lambs:	Number	Farms rep.
Rams	6,034	2,892
Ewes and wethers	134,692	3,915
Lambs	110,894	3,755
Total	**251,620**	**4,194**

Poultry:	Number	Farms rep.
Pullets & chicks, < 20 wks	3,889,251	2,408
Hens & pullets, > 20 wks	8,082,992	7,773
Other chickens	22,087,042	5,550
Total hens & chickens	**34,059,285**	**11,221**
Turkeys	3,288,508	1,758
Other poultry	779,871	3,362

Other Livestock:	Number	Farms rep.
Horses and ponies	75,132	12,358
Goats	33,405	2,400
Rabbits	115,332	2,398
Mink	514,587	119
Fox	5,586	71
Other livestock	-	917

Farm Size:	Farms rep.
Under 10 acres	3,627
10 to 69 acres	14,269
70 to 239 acres	33,196
240 to 399 acres	9,737
400 to 559 acres	3,834
560 to 759 acres	1,986
760 to 1,119 acres	1,257
1,120 to 1,599 acres	457
1,600 acres and over	270

Tenure:	Acres	Farms rep.
Area owned	9,887,990	65,328
Area rented	3,582,663	22,427
Total	**13,470,653**	**68,633**

Farm Operating Expenses, 1990:	$	Farms rep.
Rent or leasing	164,235,193	21,971
Wages and salaries	665,354,142	28,928
Interest on operating debt	205,908,314	24,632
Interest on other debts	366,964,673	27,843
Farm machinery expenses:		
Fuel, oil & lubricants	215,707,916	58,607
Repairs, maintenance, etc.	320,884,710	57,588
Crop expenses:		
Fertilizer and lime	274,372,548	45,020
Herbicides, pesticides, etc.	147,567,431	35,581
Seed and seedlings	181,949,761	42,862
Livestock expenses:		
Feed and supplements	830,309,484	45,180
Lvstck./poult. purchases	858,423,022	28,105
Veterinary services, etc.	90,937,797	39,099
Custom work, etc.	148,646,861	35,602
Electricity	135,973,147	56,784
Telephone	31,237,771	53,230
Fuel for heating & drying	77,505,119	22,363
Other expenses	746,630,386	45,788
Total	**5,462,588,275**	**68,633**

Total Gross Farm Receipts, 1990:	Farms rep.
Under $2,500	7,201
$2,500 to $4,999	4,839
$5,000 to $9,999	8,258
$10,000 to $24,999	12,669
$25,000 to $49,999	8,670
$50,000 to $99,999	8,368
$100,000 to $249,999	12,513
$250,000 to $499,999	4,247
$500,000 and over	1,868
Value	$6,671,452,382
	68,633

Farm Capital:	$	Farms rep.
Machinery & equipment	4,405,360,897	67,782
Livestock & poultry	2,256,777,911	48,360
Land & buildings	34,040,541,909	68,633
Total	**40,702,680,717**	**68,633**

Farm Machinery:	Number	Farms rep.
Tractors	184,761	63,017
Farm trucks	79,920	53,953
Cars	49,004	41,523
Swathers	9,240	8,968
Mower-conditioners	24,599	23,544
Grain combines	22,339	20,576
Balers	39,548	33,143
Forage harvesters	14,206	12,644
Cult., tillage & seeding	-	43,066
Other farm machinery/equip.	-	52,519
Use of personal computers	-	7,767

Hired Labour:	Weeks	Farms rep.
Year round	966,315	10,294
Seasonal	743,116	22,619
Total	**1,709,431**	**28,927**

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Livestock by Herd Size

Type of livestock \ Number of head:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Dairy cows & heifers	1,482	2,465	5,836	2,501	177
Beef cows & heifers	4,835	11,764	3,648	574	67
Slaughter cattle	6,758	4,751	2,062	1,127	520
Sows	1,334	1,887	1,583	961	235
Other pigs over 20 kg	1,165	1,373	1,172	1,383	2,772
Sheep & lambs	840	1,436	1,011	614	293

Number of Farms Reporting Selected Crops by Acreage

Type of crop \ Number of acres:	1-7	8-32	33-77	78-127	128 & over
			- farms reporting -		
Winter wheat	837	6,143	3,010	700	335
Oats	1,456	5,159	1,250	208	63
Barley	686	5,616	3,875	954	455
Mixed grains	654	5,955	3,894	673	166
Grain corn	711	6,161	6,995	3,341	3,833
Soybeans	276	3,780	5,115	2,410	3,097
White beans	40	909	898	284	159
Tobacco	68	509	926	88	27